

APPENDIX E: DETAILS OF RECORDED ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITES AND OCCURRENCES

Green highlights = mitigation required.

Note: More than one coordinate has been recorded for certain sites below, to provide an indication of the extent of the site concerned.

Table 3: Details of Recorded Archaeological Sites and Occurrences – San Kraal WEF.

Site	Latitude (S)	Longitude (E)	Type	Description	Grading
2017 Survey					
JG001	-31.218311°	24.976559°	Historical Building	Historical homestead complex, rock wall building.	3C
JG002	-31.219443°	24.977702°	Historical Building	Farmhouse, not in use. Wooden floor, matchboard ceilings, double glass front door. Ash heap in the field out the front.	3C
JG003 / JR001	-31.222025° / -31.21870°	24.978396° / 24.97648°	Stone Kraal	Semicircular stone walled kraal built against a low rocky ridge. Likely to be Khoi rather than historical. No artefacts found.	3C
JG010	-31.220126°	24.976634°	Stone Structure	Building foundation. Upslope from a ruin. Age hard to determine. Behind packed stone historical kraal and barn complex. Stone age lithics noted in vicinity of the ruin and barn/ kraal complex.	3C
JR002	-31.223593°	24.977483°	Lithics	Hornfels core, radial. Found on ascent of mountain above farm. Retouched flakes, hornfels.	NCW
JR003	-31.237027°	25.045103°	Historical Farm Complex	Historical homestead complex, rock wall building.	3C
JR004	-31.237077°	25.044362°		Ruin of a house, two rooms, rock walls. Re-recorded as J149-J155 in 2021	
JR006	-31.237321°	25.043682°		Large kraal rock wall behind (west) of JR003 and JR004. No stone artefacts present. Re-recorded as J143-J148 in 2021	
JR007	-31.237388°	25.044846°		Stone wall and ruined house directly west of JR003 and east of JR004. No stone artefacts observed. Re-recorded as J156-J166 in 2021	
JG012	-31.215235°	25.048868°	Lithics	Rocky deflation with scatter of weathered MSA flakes.	NCW
JG016	-31.255417°	25.042180°	Stone Kraal	Packed stone kraal. Approx. 30 x 20 m	3C

Site	Latitude (S)	Longitude (E)	Type	Description	Grading
JG017	-31.247626°	25.078736°	Lithics	Artefact scatter MSA silcrete core, located on NE side of rocky outcrop 30m from WTG78.	3C
JG018	-31.247650°	25.078614°		Small scatter of MSA artefacts patinated including thumbnail scraper.	3C
JG019	-31.247760°	25.078694°			
JG020	-31.248576°	25.078860°	Lithics	Further scatter of stone artefacts in the lee of rocky shelf.	3C
JG021	-31.235225°	25.051193°	Lithics	Single, patinated MSA flake	NCW
2019 Survey					
GEB007	-31.255957°	25.045228°	Stone Structure	Rectangular packed stone structure. Approx. 2 x 4 m	3C
JG036	-31.222813°	25.063023°	Stone Structure	Packed stone 'wolwehok' approx. 1 x 3 m in size	3C
JG037	-31.223181°	25.063396°	Lithics	Single heavily patinated hornfels flake. MSA	NCW
2021 Survey					
J143	-31.237303°	25.043525°	Stone Kraal	Large rectangular stone-walled kraal with smaller kraal attached to the southern end. Previously recorded as JR006	3C
J144	-31.237502°	25.043508°			
J145	-31.237589°	25.043491°			
J146	-31.237591°	25.043655°			
J147	-31.237513°	25.043635°			
J148	-31.237312°	25.043683°			
J149	-31.237400°	25.044774°	Stone Structure	Ruined stone-walled house. Three rooms. Previously recorded as JR004	3C
J150	-31.237416°	25.044782°			
J151	-31.237348°	25.044806°			
J152	-31.237311°	25.044831°			
J153	-31.237320°	25.044780°			
J154	-31.237325°	25.044784°			
J155	-31.237349°	25.044782°			

Site	Latitude (S)	Longitude (E)	Type	Description	Grading
J156	-31.237157°	25.044272°	Stone Structure	Ruined stone-walled house. Previously recorded as JR007	3C
J157	-31.237103°	25.044262°			
J158	-31.237088°	25.044279°			
J159	-31.237061°	25.044279°			
J160	-31.237033°	25.044288°			
J161	-31.237041°	25.044261°			
J162	-31.237070°	25.044260°			
J163	-31.237098°	25.044244°			
J164	-31.237117°	25.044250°			
J165	-31.237156°	25.044233°			
J166	-31.237128°	25.044260°			
G032	-31.237496°	25.045108°	Stone Structure	Stone terracing below and beyond house J156-J166. Constructed of single line of large rectangular rocks. Crosses the low point of the shallow valley north of the ruined house before terminating at a large upright stone.	3C
G033	-31.237516°	25.045069°			
G034	-31.237294°	25.045136°			
G035	-31.237271°	25.045056°			
G036	-31.236807°	25.045301°			
G037	-31.236489°	25.045322°			
G038	-31.236498°	25.045251°	Stone Structure	Stone terracing behind terrace G032-G037 but also below house. Less heavily constructed of single line of smaller stone blocks rectangular rocks. Crosses the low point of the shallow valley north of the ruined house and also terminating near the large upright stone.	3C
G039	-31.236980°	25.045075°			
G040	-31.237403°	25.044974°			
G041	-31.204490°	25.023128°	Stone Scatter	Small open stone scatter ± 20 x 15 m in extent in an exposed gully between two rock outcrops. Unpatinated hornfels. LSA (Lockshoek). Core, some chunks and flakes (one with retouch) noted. About 2 pieces/m ²	3C
J167	-31.219035°	24.998483°	Stone Scatter		3C

Site	Latitude (S)	Longitude (E)	Type	Description	Grading
J168	-31.218469°	24.998897°		Scatter of lightly patinated hornfels lithics in gully and area of sheetwash exposed by erosion. Extends from J167 to at least J169 roughly 140 m down the slope. Number of endscrapers noted, core scraper, and large core. LSA, probably Lockshoek. On slope below a large collapsing overhang. No archaeology in overhang except for a single large piece of comb-stamped Khoi pottery.	
J169	-31.218000°	24.999245°			