



environment, forestry & fisheries

Department:
Environment, Forestry and Fisheries
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Private Bag X 447· PRETORIA ·0001· Environment House ·473 Steve Biko Road, Arcadia· PRETORIA

DEA Reference: 14/12/16/3/3/1/2221

Enquiries: Ms Bathandwa Ncube

Telephone: 012 399 9368 E-mail: BNcube@environment.gov.za

Mr Robert Wagener
Geelstert Solar Facility 1 (Pty) Ltd
Unit B1
Mayfair Square
Century Way
CENTURY CITY
7441

Telephone Number : 021 276 3620
Cellphone Number : 064 030 3633
Email Address : robert.wagener@abo-wind.com

PER EMAIL / MAIL

Dear Mr Wagener

APPLICATION FOR ENVIRONMENTAL AUTHORISATION IN TERMS OF THE NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT ACT, ACT NO. 107 OF 1998, AS AMENDED: FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE 125MW_{AC} GEELSTERT 1 SOLAR PHOTOVOLTAIC FACILITY AND ASSOCIATED INFRASTRUCTURE, NEAR AGGENEYS, KHÂI-MA LOCAL MUNICIPALITY, NORTHERN CAPE PROVINCE

With reference to the above application, please be advised that the Department has decided to grant authorisation. The Environmental Authorisation (EA) and reasons for the decision are attached herewith.

In terms of Regulation 4(2) of the Environmental Impact Assessment Regulations, 2014, as amended (the EIA Regulations), you are instructed to notify all registered interested and affected parties, in writing and within 14 (fourteen) days of the date of the decision as well as the provisions regarding the submission of appeals that are contained in the Regulations.

In terms of the Promotion of Administrative Justice Act, Act No. 3 of 2000, you are entitled to the right to fair, lawful and reasonable administrative action; and to written reasons for administrative action that affects you negatively. Further your attention is drawn to the provisions of the Protection of Personal Information Act, Act No. 4 of 2013 which stipulate that the Department should conduct itself in a responsible manner when collecting, processing, storing and sharing an individual or another entity's personal information by holding the Department accountable should the Department abuse or compromise your personal information in any way.

Your attention is drawn to Chapter 2 of National Environmental Management Act, Act No. 107 of 1998 National Appeal Regulations published under Government Notice R993 in Government Gazette No. 38303 dated 08 December 2014 (National Appeal Regulations, 2014), which prescribes the appeal procedure to be followed. Kindly include a copy of this document (National Appeal Regulations, 2014) with the letter of notification to interested and affected parties in this matter.

MS

Should any person wish to lodge an appeal against this decision, he/she must submit the appeal to the appeal administrator, and a copy of the appeal to the applicant, any registered interested and affected party, and any organ of state with interest in the matter within 20 days from the date that the notification of the decision was sent to the registered interested and affected parties by the applicant; or the date that the notification of the decision was sent to the applicant by the Department, whichever is applicable.

Appeals must be submitted in writing in the prescribed form to:

The Director: Appeals and Legal Review of this Department at the below mentioned addresses.

By email: appeals@environment.gov.za;

By hand: Environment House
473 Steve Biko
Arcadia
Pretoria
0083; or

By post: Private Bag X447
Pretoria
0001

Please note that in terms of Section 43(7) of the National Environmental Management Act, Act No. 107 of 1998, as amended, the lodging of an appeal will suspend the environmental authorisation or any provision or condition attached thereto. In the instance where an appeal is lodged, you may not commence with the activity until such time that the appeal is finalised.

To obtain the prescribed appeal form and for guidance on the submission of appeals, please visit the Department's website at https://www.environment.gov.za/documents/forms#legal_authorisations or request a copy of the documents at appeals@environment.gov.za.

Yours faithfully



Ms Millicent Solomons
Acting Chief Director: Integrated Environmental Authorisations
Department of Environment, Forestry and Fisheries
Date: 22/01/2021.

cc:	Savannah Environmental (Pty) Ltd.	Jo-Anne Thomas	Email: joanne@savannahsa.com
	Northern Cape DENC	Bryan Fisher	Email: Bfisher@ncpg.gov.za
	Khâi-Ma Local Municipality	Edward Vries	Email: Mmsecretary@khaima.gov.za



environment, forestry & fisheries

Department:
Environment, Forestry and Fisheries
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Environmental Authorisation

In terms of Regulation 25 of the Environmental Impact Assessment Regulations, 2014, as amended

The development of the 125MW Geelstert 1 Solar Photovoltaic Facility and associated infrastructure,
near Aggeneys, Khâi-Ma Local Municipality, Northern Cape Province

Namakwa District Municipality

Authorisation register number:	<i>14/12/16/3/3/1/2221</i>
Last amended:	<i>First issue</i>
Holder of authorisation:	<i>Geelstert Solar Facility 1 (Pty) Ltd</i>
Location of activity:	<i>Remaining Extent of the Farm Bloemhoek 61; Ward 4; Khâi-Ma Local Municipality; Namakwa District Municipality; Northern Cape Province.</i>

This authorisation does not negate the holder of the authorisation's responsibility to comply with any other statutory requirements that may be applicable to the undertaking of the activity.

Decision

The Department is satisfied, on the basis of information available to it and subject to compliance with the conditions of this Environmental Authorisation, that the applicant should be authorised to undertake the activities specified below.

Non-compliance with a condition of this Environmental Authorisation may result in criminal prosecution or other actions provided for in the National Environmental Management Act, Act No. 107 of 1998, as amended and the EIA Regulations, 2014, as amended.

Details regarding the basis on which the Department reached this decision are set out in Annexure 1.

Activities authorised

By virtue of the powers conferred on it by the National Environmental Management Act, Act No. 107 of 1998, as amended and the Environmental Impact Assessment Regulations, 2014, as amended, the Department hereby authorises –

GEELSTERT SOLAR FACILITY 1 (PTY) LTD

(hereafter referred to as the **holder of the authorisation**)

with the following contact details –

Mr Robert Wagener

Geelstert Solar Facility 1 (Pty) Ltd

Unit B1

Mayfair Square

Century Way

CENTURY CITY

7441

Telephone Number : 021 276 3620
Cellphone Number : 064 030 3633
Email Address : robert.wagener@abo-wind.com

to undertake the following activities (hereafter referred to as "the activity") indicated in Listing Notice 1, Listing Notice 2 and Listing Notice 3 of the EIA Regulations, 2014 as amended:

Activity number	Activity description
<p><u>Listing Notice 1, Item 11(i):</u> <i>The development of facilities or infrastructure for the transmission and distribution of electricity—</i> <i>(i) outside urban areas or industrial complexes with a capacity of more than 33 but less than 275 kilovolts</i></p>	<p>Geelstert 1 will require the construction and operation of an on-site facility substation with a capacity of up to 220kV and an extent of up to 1ha to facilitate the connection of the facility to the national grid. The development area assessed for the siting of Geelstert 1 is located outside of an urban area.</p>
<p><u>Listing Notice 1, Item 14:</u> <i>The development and related operation of facilities or infrastructure, for the storage, or for the storage and handling, of a dangerous good, where such storage occurs in containers with a combined capacity of 80 cubic metres or more but not exceeding 500 cubic metres.</i></p>	<p>The development and operation of Geelstert 1 will require the storage of 80 cubic metres of dangerous goods, which will include flammable and combustible liquids such as oils associated with the on-site facility substation transformers, lubricants, and solvents.</p>
<p><u>Listing Notice 1, Item 28(ii):</u> <i>Residential, mixed, retail, commercial, industrial or institutional developments where such land was used for agriculture, game farming, equestrian purposes or afforestation on or after 01 April 1998 and where such development:</i> <i>(ii) will occur outside an urban area, where the total land to be developed is bigger than 1 hectare</i></p>	<p>Geelstert 1 will be constructed and operated on land used for agricultural purposes, mainly grazing. The development footprint of Geelstert 1 is 245ha in extent and is located outside of an urban area.</p>
<p><u>Listing Notice 2, Item 1:</u> <i>The development of facilities or infrastructure for the generation of electricity from a renewable resource where the electricity output is 20 megawatts or more</i></p>	<p>Geelstert 1 is a solar PV facility and will make use of solar energy as a renewable energy resource. The project will have a contracted capacity of up to 125MW_{AC}.</p>

<p><u>Listing Notice 2, Item 15:</u> <i>The clearance of an area of 20 hectares or more of indigenous vegetation</i></p>	<p>The project requires the clearance of an area up to 245ha (equivalent to the development footprint) of vegetation. The project is proposed on a property where the predominant land use is grazing and comprises indigenous vegetation. The project would therefore result in the clearance of an area of indigenous vegetation greater than 20ha in extent.</p>
<p><u>Listing Notice 3, Item 4(g)(ii)(bb):</u> <i>The development of a road wider than 4 metres with a reserve less than 13.5 metres.</i> <i>g. Northern Cape</i> <i>(ii) Outside urban areas:</i> <i>(bb) National Protected Area Expansion Strategy Focus areas</i></p>	<p>Geelstert 1 will require the development of a main access road of up to 8m and internal access roads with a width of up to 5m within the Kamiesberg-Bushmanland-Augrabies Focus Area.</p>
<p><u>Listing Notice 3, Item 10(g)(ii)(iii)(bb):</u> <i>The development and related operation of facilities or infrastructure for the storage, or storage and handling of a dangerous good, where such storage occurs in containers with a combined capacity of 30 but not exceeding 80 cubic metres.</i> <i>g. Northern Cape</i> <i>(ii) within 100 metres from the edge of a watercourse or wetland;</i> <i>(iii) Outside urban areas:</i> <i>(bb) National Protected Area Expansion Strategy Focus areas</i></p>	<p>The development and operation of Geelstert 1 will require facilities or infrastructure for the storage and handling of dangerous goods in containers with a combined capacity exceeding 80 cubic meters within the development footprint of Geelstert 1 which is located 100m from the edge of the depression wetlands that are located within the development area, but outside the development footprint. The development footprint of Geelstert 1 is located within the Kamiesberg-Bushmanland-Augrabies Focus Area.</p>

as described in the Basic Assessment Report (BAR) dated November 2020 at:

SG 21 Code

C	0	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Development footprint coordinates	Latitude	Longitude
01	29°17'46.17"S	18°57'07.57"E
02	29°18'34.46"S	18°57'06.60"E
03	29°18'32.31"S	18°56'43.30"E
04	29°18'17.73"S	18°56'20.64"E
05	29°17'58.18"S	18°56'01.86"E
06	29°17'51.00"S	18°55'49.28"E
07	29°17'37.41"S	18°55'35.15"E
SEF 1 centre point	29°17'59.36"S	18°56'33.99"E

- for the development of the 125MW Geelster 1 Solar PV Facility and associated infrastructure on the Remaining Extent of the Farm Bloemhoek 61, near Aggeneys, Khâi-Ma Local Municipality, Northern Cape Province, hereafter referred to as "the property".

The facility will comprise the following:

- Bifacial or monofacial PV panels, mounted on fixed-tilt or tracking mounting structures with a maximum height of 3.5m
- A temporary laydown area
- An access road with a maximum width of 8m
- Internal access roads within the PV panel array area with a maximum width of 5m
- Cabling between the panels, to be laid underground where practical
- An on-site facility substation stepping up from 22kV or 33kV to 132kV or 220kV, with an extent of up to 1ha to facilitate the connection between the solar PV facility and the grid connection solution
- Centralised inverter stations or string inverters
- Operation and Maintenance buildings including a gate house and security building, control centre, offices, warehouses, a workshop and visitors centre.

Technical details of the PV facility:

Component	Dimensions/ Details
Location of the site	Remaining Extent of the Farm Bloemhoek 61, approximately 11km south-east of the town of Aggeneys in the Northern Cape Province.
Site and Internal Access Roads	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Direct access to the study area and the development area is provided by the existing R358 gravel road, also known as the Gamoep road. The R358 can be accessed via the Loop 10 Road which intersects with the N14. • An 8m wide and 3.5km long main gravel/hard surfaced access road will be constructed to provide direct access to the development area. The road will be tarred if necessary. • A network of gravel internal access roads, each with a width of up to 5m, will be constructed to provide access to the various components of the Geelstert 1 development.
Total Extent of the Affected Property, also referred to as the study area	~12 378.97ha
Total of the Development Area (i.e. total area to be occupied by Geelstert 1)	~578ha
Extent of the development Footprint (i.e. total area occupied by infrastructure within the development area boundary)	~245ha
PV panels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Height: ~3.5m from ground level (installed). • Between 300 000 – 400 000 panels required. • Monofacial or Bifacial PV panels, mounted on either fixed-tilt, single-axis tracking, and/or double-axis tracking systems.
Technology	Static or tracking photovoltaic systems.
Contracted capacity of the facility	Up to 125MW _{AC}
On- site facility substation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 22kV/33kV stepping up to 132kV/220kV • Approximately 1ha in extent.
Temporary laydown area	~5ha

Component	Dimensions/ Details
Other infrastructure	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Gate House and Security Office/House• Control Centre• Office Building• Warehouse• Canteen and Visitors Centre• Perimeter Fence

Conditions of this Environmental Authorisation

Scope of authorisation

1. The development of the 125MW Geelstert 1 Solar PV Facility and associated infrastructure on the Remaining Extent of the Farm Bloemhoek 61, near Aggeneys, Khâi-Ma Local Municipality, Northern Cape Province is approved as per the geographic coordinates cited in the table above.
2. Authorisation of the activity is subject to the conditions contained in this Environmental Authorisation, which form part of the Environmental Authorisation and are binding on the holder of the authorisation.
3. The holder of the authorisation is responsible for ensuring compliance with the conditions contained in this Environmental Authorisation. This includes any person acting on the holder's behalf, including but not limited to, an agent, servant, contractor, sub-contractor, employee, consultant or person rendering a service to the holder of the authorisation.
4. The activities authorised may only be carried out at the property as described above.
5. Any changes to, or deviations from, the project description set out in this Environmental Authorisation must be approved, in writing, by the Department before such changes or deviations may be effected. In assessing whether to grant such approval or not, the Department may request such information as it deems necessary to evaluate the significance and impacts of such changes or deviations and it may be necessary for the holder of the authorisation to apply for further Environmental Authorisation in terms of the regulations.
6. The holder of an Environmental Authorisation must apply for an amendment of the Environmental Authorisation with the Competent Authority for any alienation, transfer or change of ownership rights in the property on which the activity is to take place.
7. This activity must commence within a period of **ten (10) years** from the date of issue of this Environmental Authorisation. If commencement of the activity does not occur within that period, the authorisation lapses

and a new application for Environmental Authorisation must be made in order for the activity to be undertaken.

8. Construction must be completed within **five (05) years** of the commencement of the activity on site.
9. Commencement with one activity listed in terms of this Environmental Authorisation constitutes commencement of all authorised activities.

Notification of authorisation and right to appeal

10. The holder of the authorisation must notify every registered interested and affected party, in writing and within 14 (fourteen) calendar days of the date of this Environmental Authorisation, of the decision to authorise the activity.
11. The notification referred to must –
 - 11.1. specify the date on which the authorisation was issued;
 - 11.2. inform the interested and affected party of the appeal procedure provided for in the National Appeal Regulations, 2014;
 - 11.3. advise the interested and affected party that a copy of the authorisation will be furnished on request; and
 - 11.4. give the reasons of the Competent Authority for the decision.

Commencement of the activity

12. The authorised activity shall not commence until the period for the submission of appeals has lapsed as per the National Appeal Regulations, 2014, and no appeal has been lodged against the decision. In terms of Section 43(7), an appeal under Section 43 of the National Environmental Management Act, Act No. 107 of 1998, as amended will suspend the Environmental Authorisation or any provision or condition attached thereto. In the instance where an appeal is lodged you may not commence with the activity until such time that the appeal has been finalised.

Management of the activity

13. A copy of the final site layout map must be made available for comments by registered Interested and Affected Parties and the holder of this environmental authorisation must consider such comments. Once amended, the final development layout map must be submitted to the Department for written approval prior

to commencement of the activity. All available biodiversity information must be used in the finalisation of the layout map. Existing infrastructure must be used as far as possible e.g. roads.

14. The Environmental Management Programme (EMPr) submitted as part of the Application for EA must be amended to include the final site layout map. The EMPr must be made available for comments by registered Interested and Affected Parties and the holder of this environmental authorisation must consider such comments. Once amended, the final EMPr must be submitted to the Department for written approval prior to commencement of the activity. Once approved, the EMPr must be implemented and adhered to.
15. The EMPr must be implemented and strictly enforced during all phases of the project. It shall be seen as a dynamic document and shall be included in all contract documentation for all phases of the development when approved.
16. Changes to the approved EMPr must be submitted in accordance to the EIA Regulations applicable at the time.
17. The Department reserves the right to amend the approved EMPr should any impacts that were not anticipated or covered in the BAR be discovered.

Frequency and process of updating the EMPr

18. The EMPr must be updated where the findings of the environmental audit reports, contemplated in Condition 25 below, indicate insufficient mitigation of environmental impacts associated with the undertaking of the activity, or insufficient levels of compliance with the environmental authorisation or EMPr.
19. The updated EMPr must contain recommendations to rectify the shortcomings identified in the environmental audit report.
20. The updated EMPr must be submitted to the Department for approval together with the environmental audit report, as per Regulation 34 of the EIA Regulations, 2014 as amended. The updated EMPr must have been subjected to a public participation process, which process has been agreed to by the Department, prior to submission of the updated EMPr to the Department for approval.
21. In assessing whether to grant approval of an EMPr which has been updated as a result of an audit, the Department will consider the processes prescribed in Regulation 35 of the EIA Regulations, 2014, as amended. Prior to approving an amended EMPr, the Department may request such amendments to the EMPr as it deems appropriate to ensure that the EMPr sufficiently provides for avoidance, management and mitigation of environmental impacts associated with the undertaking of the activity.
22. The holder of the authorisation must apply for an amendment of an EMPr, if such amendment is required before an audit is required. The amendment process is prescribed in Regulation 37 of the EIA Regulations, 2014, as amended. The holder of the authorisation must request comments on the proposed amendments

to the impact management outcomes of the EMPr or amendments to the closure objectives of the closure plan from potentially interested and affected parties, including the competent authority, by using any of the methods provided for in the Act for a period of at least 30 days.

Monitoring

23. The holder of the authorisation must appoint an experienced Environmental Control Officer (ECO) for the construction phase of the development that will have the responsibility to ensure that the mitigation/rehabilitation measures and recommendations referred to in this environmental authorisation are implemented and to ensure compliance with the provisions of the approved EMPr.

23.1. The ECO must be appointed before commencement of any authorised activities.

23.2. Once appointed, the name and contact details of the ECO must be submitted to the *Director: Compliance Monitoring* of the Department.

23.3. The ECO must keep record of all activities on site, problems identified, transgressions noted and a task schedule of tasks undertaken by the ECO.

23.4. The ECO must remain employed until all rehabilitation measures, as required for implementation due to construction damage, are completed and the site is ready for operation.

Recording and reporting to the Department

24. All documentation e.g. audit/monitoring/compliance reports and notifications, required to be submitted to the Department in terms of this environmental authorisation, must be submitted to the *Director: Compliance Monitoring* of the Department.

25. The holder of the environmental authorisation must, for the period during which the environmental authorisation and EMPr remain valid, ensure that project compliance with the conditions of the environmental authorisation and the EMPr are audited, and that the audit reports are submitted to the *Director: Compliance Monitoring* of the Department.

26. The frequency of auditing and of submission of the environmental audit reports must be as per the frequency indicated in the EMPr, taking into account the processes for such auditing as prescribed in Regulation 34 of the EIA Regulations, 2014 as amended.

27. The holder of the authorisation must, in addition, submit environmental audit reports to the Department within 30 days of completion of the construction phase (i.e. within 30 days of site handover) and a final environmental audit report within 30 days of completion of rehabilitation activities.

28. The environmental audit reports must be compiled in accordance with Appendix 7 of the EIA Regulations, 2014 as amended and must indicate the date of the audit, the name of the auditor and the outcome of the audit in terms of compliance with the environmental authorisation conditions as well as the requirements of the approved EMPr.
29. Records relating to monitoring and auditing must be kept on site and made available for inspection to any relevant and competent authority in respect of this development.

Notification to authorities

30. A written notification of commencement must be given to the Department no later than fourteen (14) days prior to the commencement of the activity. Commencement for the purposes of this condition includes site preparation. The notice must include a date on which it is anticipated that the activity will commence, as well as a reference number.

Operation of the activity

31. A written notification of operation must be given to the Department no later than fourteen (14) days prior to the commencement of the activity operational phase.

Site closure and decommissioning

32. Should the activity ever cease or become redundant, the holder of the authorisation must undertake the required actions as prescribed by legislation at the time and comply with all relevant legal requirements administered by any relevant and Competent Authority at that time.

Specific conditions

Conditions for Non-operational aspects

33. A detailed survey must be undertaken by the botanical specialist during the peak flowering season to ensure that important plant populations are not affected by the development proposal. All indigenous protected species listed in Schedule 1, 2 and 3 respectively, in terms of the Northern Cape Nature Conservation Act (Act No. 9 of 2009) must not be picked, damaged, destroy or removed without relevant permits, which may be obtained from the Northern Cape Department of Environment Nature Conservation.
34. A person must be trained as a site monitor to report any archaeological sites found during the development. Construction managers/foremen and/or the Environmental Control Officer (ECO) must be informed before

construction starts on the possible types of heritage sites and cultural material they may encounter and the procedures to follow when they find sites

35. The Chance Find Procedure contained within Appendix M(L) of the BAR dated November 2020 must be adhered to.
36. Should any evidence of archaeological sites or remains (e.g. remnants of stone-made structures, indigenous ceramics, bones, stone artefacts, ostrich eggshell fragments, charcoal and ash concentrations), fossils or other categories of heritage resources be found during the proposed development, SAHRA APM Unit (Natasha Higgitt/Phillip Hine 021 462 5402) must be alerted. If unmarked human burials are uncovered, the SAHRA Burial Grounds and Graves (BGG) Unit (Mimi Seetelo 012 320 8490), must be alerted immediately as per section 36(6) of the NHRA. A professional archaeologist must be contracted as soon as possible to inspect the findings. A Phase 2 rescue excavation operation may be required subject to permits issued by SAHRA.
37. An integrated waste management approach must be implemented that is based on waste minimisation and must incorporate reduction, recycling, re-use and disposal where appropriate. Any solid waste must be disposed of at a landfill licensed in terms of Section 20 (b) of the National Environment Management Waste Act, 2008 (Act No.59 of 2008).

General

38. A copy of this Environmental Authorisation, the audit and compliance monitoring reports, and the approved EMPr, must be made available for inspection and copying-
 - 38.1. at the site of the authorised activity;
 - 38.2. to anyone on request; and
 - 38.3. where the holder of the Environmental Authorisation has a website, on such publicly accessible website.
39. National government, provincial government, local authorities or committees appointed in terms of the conditions of this authorisation or any other public authority shall not be held responsible for any damages or losses suffered by the holder of the authorisation or his/her successor in title in any instance where construction or operation subsequent to construction be temporarily or permanently stopped for reasons of non-compliance by the holder of the authorisation with the conditions of authorisation as set out in this document or any other subsequent document emanating from these conditions of authorisation.

Date of Environmental Authorisation: 22/01/2021



Ms Millicent Solomons

Acting Chief Director: Integrated Environmental Authorisations

Department of Environment, Forestry and Fisheries

Annexure 1: Reasons for Decision

1. Information considered in making the decision

In reaching its decision, the Department took, *inter alia*, the following into consideration -

- a) The listed activities as applied for in the amended application form received on 20 August 2020.
- b) The information contained in the BAR dated November 2020.
- c) The comments received from South African Heritage Resources Agency, Northern Cape Department of Environment Nature Conservation, Eskom, and Birdlife South Africa and interested and affected parties as included in the BAR dated November 2020;
- d) Mitigation measures as proposed in the BAR and the EMP; and,
- e) The information contained in the specialist studies contained within the appendices of the BAR dated November 2020 and as appears below:

Title	Prepared by	Date
Fauna and Flora Specialist Study	3Foxes Biodiversity Consulting (Pty) Ltd	July 2020
Avifaunal Specialist Study	3Foxes Biodiversity Consulting (Pty) Ltd	July 2020
Freshwater Resource Study and Assessment	Nkurenkuru Ecology and Biodiversity	July 2020
Soils and Agricultural Potential Impact Assessment	Agricultural Research Council: Soil, Climate, Water (SCW)	June 2020
Heritage Impact Assessment	CTS Heritage (Pty) Ltd	October 2020
Landscape and Visual Impact Assessment	Environmental Planning and Design (Pty) Ltd	August 2020
Social impact assessment	Savannah Environmental (Pty) Ltd and Neville Bews and Associates	June 2020
Traffic and Transportation Impact Assessment	Knight Piésold Consulting	August 2020

2. Key factors considered in making the decision

All information presented to the Department was taken into account in the Department's consideration of the application. A summary of the issues which, in the Department's view, were of the most significance is set out below.

- a) The findings of all the specialist studies conducted and their recommended mitigation measures.
- b) The need for the proposed project stems from the provision of electricity to the national grid.
- c) The location of the proposed solar PV energy facility within the REDZ 8.
- d) The BAR dated November 2020 identified all legislation and guidelines that have been considered in the preparation of the BAR.
- e) The methodology used in assessing the potential impacts identified in the BAR dated November 2020 and the specialist studies have been adequately indicated.
- f) A sufficient public participation process was undertaken and the applicant has satisfied the minimum requirements as prescribed in the EIA Regulations, 2014 as amended for public involvement.

3. Findings

After consideration of the information and factors listed above, the Department made the following findings -

- a) The identification and assessment of impacts are detailed in the BAR dated November 2020 and sufficient assessment of the key identified issues and impacts have been completed.
- b) The procedure followed for impact assessment is adequate for the decision-making process.
- c) The information contained in the BAR dated November 2020 is deemed to be accurate and credible.
- d) The proposed mitigation of impacts identified and assessed adequately curtails the identified impacts.
- e) EMPr measures for the pre-construction, construction and rehabilitation phases of the development were proposed and included in the BAR and will be implemented to manage the identified environmental impacts during the construction phase.

In view of the above, the Department is satisfied that, subject to compliance with the conditions contained in the environmental authorisation, the authorised activities will not conflict with the general objectives of integrated environmental management laid down in Chapter 5 of the National Environmental Management Act, 1998 and that any potentially detrimental environmental impacts resulting from the authorised activities can be mitigated to acceptable levels. The environmental authorisation is accordingly granted.

Annexure 2: Locality Plan

