# DRAFT SCOPING REPORT FOR THE PROPOSED PROSPECTING ON KLEIN KOGEL FONTEIN FARM, WESTERN CAPE, BY XWENA KAOLIN

#### Xwena kaolin (Pty) Ltd

Spaces, No 1 Bridgeway Road, Bridgeways Precinct, Century City, Cape Town, 7441 www.xwena.com



### **APPENDICES**

Appendix 1: EAP and BAR team CVs
Appendix 2: Stakeholder Database
Appendix 3: POPIA Letter

Appendix 4: Screening Report



### DRAFT SCOPING REPORT FOR THE PROPOSED PROSPECTING ON KLEIN KOGEL FONTEIN FARM, WESTERN CAPE, BY XWENA KAOLIN (PTY) LTD

#### Xwena kaolin (Pty) Ltd

Spaces, No 1 Bridgeway Road, Bridgeways Precinct, Century City, Cape Town, 7441 www.xwena.com



## Appendix 1: EAP and Report team CVs

Cheruscha Swart
Barry Clark
Simone Louw
Sisanda Dalasile

Anchor Environmental Consultants
8 Steenberg House, Silverwood Close, Tokai, South Africa
www.anchorenvironmental.co.za



#### **CHERUSCHA SWART**

**DATE OF BIRTH:** 3 November 1988

NATIONALITY: South African
ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

MSc (Cum Laude) Biodiversity and Ecology (Zoology), Stellenbosch University, 2015 – 2017

BSc (Hons) Biodiversity and Ecology, Stellenbosch University, 2013

BSc Biodiversity and Ecology, Stellenbosch University, 2010 – 2012

**COUNTRY EXPERIENCE:** South Africa

LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY: English (Excellent), Afrikaans (Excellent)

POSTAL ADDRESS: 8 Steenberg House, Silverwood Close, Tokai 7945

PHONE: +27-21-701 3420 E-MAIL: cheruscha@anchorenvironmental.co.za

**EMPLOYMENT HISTORY:** 2018 – Present — Environmental Consultant and Environmental Assessment

Practitioner: Anchor Environmental Consultants

2014 – 2017 — Assistant Research Consultant: Stellenbosch University

2014 – 2015 — Research Intern: National Research Foundation

#### **SUMMARY PROFILE**

Cheruscha is very passionate about the natural environment and its conservation. She attained a Master of Science degree (MSc) in Zoology (Cum Laude) and an Honours (BSc Hons) and a Bachelor of Science degree (BSc) in Biodiversity and Ecology (terrestrial and marine biodiversity and ecology, impact assessments, conservation biology, plant and animal sciences), from the University of Stellenbosch. Her interests include biodiversity and conservation planning, invasion biology, environmental legislation and management and sustainable development. She has eight years of research and consulting experience in several disciplinary fields, three of which have been spent conducting Basic and Scoping and Environmental Impact Assessments. Her training and experience have made her highly competent within a variety of disciplines, including environmental monitoring and impact assessments, terrestrial and marine ecology, invasion biology, conservation biology and marine invertebrate taxonomy and biology. Within Anchor Environmental Consultants, her primary role is that of Environmental Assessment Practitioner, leading consultant on several environmental specialist studies and collaborating consultant on several other projects. Tasks include applications for prospecting, ranching and other operational rights, environmental licenses and environmental authorisations; specialist impact assessments and baseline studies; environmental monitoring of important conservation and disturbed habitats; and monitoring environmental compliance of various operations. Projects include, amongst others, land-based and offshore prospecting operations; offshore mining operations; greenhouse agricultural projects; land- and sea-based aquaculture facilities; and monitoring the health of bays and ports along the West Coast. Cheruscha is the author of three peer reviewed scientific publications and numerous scientific reports, with several other projects and publications in preparation.

#### **PROJECTS UNDERTAKEN**

Period	Country	Clients	Project, Tasks
2022/2023	South Africa	Xwena Kaolin	Scoping & Environmental Impact Assessment and application for prospecting rights: Prospecting of kaolin and silica in the Western Cape
			<ul> <li>Tasks</li> <li>Fulfilling the primary duties of the Environmental Assessment Practitioner;</li> <li>Applying for prospecting rights and Environmental Authorisation;</li> <li>Conducting a Scoping and Environmental Impact Assessment;</li> <li>Compiling Scoping and Environmental Impact Assessment (S&amp;EIA) Report;</li> <li>Compiling Environmental Management Programme (EMPr); and</li> <li>Conducting several Public Participation Processes.</li> </ul>
2022/2023	South Africa	I&J Danger Point	Abalone ranging right application & Risk Assessment  Tasks:  Applying for abalone ranching right; Public Participation Process; and Conducting Risk Assessment for application.
2022 (ongoing)	South Africa	Buffeljags Abalone	Environmental Authorisation amended application  Tasks:  • Applying for environmental authorisation amendment.
2021 - present (2022)	South Africa	Drylands	Basic Assessment Process for a proposed agricultural development on a farm along the west coast of South Africa  Tasks - ongoing  Fulfilling the primary duties of the Environmental Assessment Practitioner;  Applying for Environmental Authorisation;  Conducting a Basic Assessment Process;  Compiling a Basic Assessment Report;  Compiling Environmental Management Programme (EMPr);  Conducting several Public Participation Processes; and  Conducting site visits and selected specialist assessments and compliance statements.

2022/ 2023	South Africa	Drylands	Basic Assessment Process for a proposed agricultural development on a mine in the Northern Cape of South Africa  Tasks:  Fulfilling the primary duties of the Environmental Assessment Practitioner;  Applying for Environmental Authorisation;  Conducting a Basic Assessment Process;  Compiling a Basic Assessment Report;  Compiling Environmental Management Programme (EMPr);  Conducting several Public Participation Processes; and  Conducting site visits and selected specialist assessments and compliance statements.
2019 – present (2022)	South Africa	Saldanha Bay Water Quality Forum Trust	The State of Saldanha Bay and Langebaan Lagoon: Annual Monitoring Campaign  Tasks:  Annual monitoring of the bay and surrounding environment. This includes:  Field research, sample and data collection;  Identification of Invertebrate species (taxonomy) collected during sampling;  Statistical analyses;  Writing of several chapters of the final report; and Report compilation and editing.
2018 – present (2022)	South Africa	De Beers Marine Namibia	De Beers Marine Namibia Environmental Monitoring Programme in the Atlantic 1 Mining License Area: Annual Benthic Sampling Campaign  Tasks:  • Annual monitoring of mining activities on the environment. This includes:  • Identification of Invertebrate species (taxonomy) collected during sampling;  • Identification of epifaunal species by means of benthic imagery analysis collected with SkiMonkey;  • Statistical analyses of data using Statistica and Primer; and  • Writing of several chapters of the final report.
2021/2022	South Africa	SANEK Liquidators	Stonehurst mountain Estate Phase 4 Development — Environmental Site Officer (ESO)  Tasks:  Monitoring work to ensure compliance with the EMP; Liaising with stakeholders and contractors on environmental related matters;

			Providing environmental awareness training to the Contractors;
			Finding environmentally acceptable solutions to construction problems and updating the EMP
			accordingly; and
			Reviewing ESO reports.
			1 Neviewing 250 reports.
2021/2022	South Africa	Trans Atlantic	Basic Assessment Process and application for prospecting
		Diamonds	rights in an offshore sea concession 9B in the Northern
			Cape (application pending)
			Tasks
			Fulfilling the primary duties of the Environmental
			Assessment Practitioner; and
			Applying for prospecting rights and Environmental
			Authorisation.
2021/2022	South Africa	Trans Atlantic	Basic Assessment Process and application for prospecting
		Diamonds	rights in an offshore sea concession 10B in the Northern
			Cape (application pending)
			Tasks
			Fulfilling the primary duties of the Environmental
			Assessment Practitioner; and
			Applying for prospecting rights and Environmental
			Authorisation.
2021/2022	South Africa	Trans Atlantic	Basic Assessment Process and application for prospecting
		Diamonds	rights in an offshore sea concession 7C in the Northern
			Cape (application pending)
			Tasks
			Fulfilling the primary duties of the Environmental
			Assessment Practitioner; and
			Applying for prospecting rights and Environmental
			Authorisation.
2021/2022	South Africa	Trans Atlantic	Application for prospecting rights in the sea concession
		Diamonds	area 12B, Western Cape (application pending)
			Tasks
			Fulfilling the primary duties of the Environmental
			Assessment Practitioner;
			Applying for prospecting rights and Environmental
			Authorisation;
			Conducting a Basic Assessment Process; and
2024 /2020	Courtle Africa	Trans Atlant	Compiling a Basic Assessment Report.      Design Assessment Process and application for process at the process and application for process at the proce
2021/2022	South Africa	Trans Atlantic Diamonds	Basic Assessment Process and application for prospecting rights in the offshore sea concession area 14C, Western
		Diamonus	Cape
			·

			Fulfilling the primary duties of the Environmental
			Assessment Practitioner;
			Applying for prospecting rights and Environmental
			Authorisation;
			Conducting a Basic Assessment Process;
			Compiling a Basic Assessment Report;
			Compiling Environmental Management Programme
			(EMPr); and
			Conducting several Public Participation Processes.
2021/2022	South Africa	Trans Atlantic	Basic Assessment Process and application for prospecting
		Diamonds	rights in the offshore sea concession area 11C, Western
			Cape
			Tasks
			Fulfilling the primary duties of the Environmental
			Assessment Practitioner;
			Applying for prospecting rights and Environmental
			Authorisation;
			Conducting a Basic Assessment Process;
			Compiling a Basic Assessment Report;
			Compiling Environmental Management Programme
			(EMPr); and
			Conducting several Public Participation Processes.
2021	South Africa	Trans Atlantic	Basic Assessment Process and application for prospecting
2021	South Africa	Trans Atlantic Diamonds	rights in the inshore sea concession area 14A, Western
2021	South Africa		
2021	South Africa		rights in the inshore sea concession area 14A, Western
2021	South Africa		rights in the inshore sea concession area 14A, Western Cape
2021	South Africa		rights in the inshore sea concession area 14A, Western Cape Tasks:
2021	South Africa		rights in the inshore sea concession area 14A, Western Cape  Tasks:  Fulfilling the primary duties of the Environmental
2021	South Africa		rights in the inshore sea concession area 14A, Western Cape  Tasks:  • Fulfilling the primary duties of the Environmental Assessment Practitioner;  • Applying for prospecting rights and Environmental Authorisation;
2021	South Africa		rights in the inshore sea concession area 14A, Western Cape  Tasks:  Fulfilling the primary duties of the Environmental Assessment Practitioner;  Applying for prospecting rights and Environmental Authorisation;  Conducting a Basic Assessment Process;
2021	South Africa		rights in the inshore sea concession area 14A, Western Cape  Tasks:  Fulfilling the primary duties of the Environmental Assessment Practitioner;  Applying for prospecting rights and Environmental Authorisation;  Conducting a Basic Assessment Process;  Compiling a Basic Assessment Report;
2021	South Africa		rights in the inshore sea concession area 14A, Western Cape  Tasks:  • Fulfilling the primary duties of the Environmental Assessment Practitioner;  • Applying for prospecting rights and Environmental Authorisation;  • Conducting a Basic Assessment Process;  • Compiling a Basic Assessment Report;  • Compiling Environmental Management Programme
2021	South Africa		rights in the inshore sea concession area 14A, Western Cape  Tasks:  Fulfilling the primary duties of the Environmental Assessment Practitioner;  Applying for prospecting rights and Environmental Authorisation;  Conducting a Basic Assessment Process;  Compiling a Basic Assessment Report;  Compiling Environmental Management Programme (EMPr); and
2021	South Africa		rights in the inshore sea concession area 14A, Western Cape  Tasks:  • Fulfilling the primary duties of the Environmental Assessment Practitioner;  • Applying for prospecting rights and Environmental Authorisation;  • Conducting a Basic Assessment Process;  • Compiling a Basic Assessment Report;  • Compiling Environmental Management Programme
2021	South Africa		rights in the inshore sea concession area 14A, Western Cape  Tasks:  Fulfilling the primary duties of the Environmental Assessment Practitioner;  Applying for prospecting rights and Environmental Authorisation;  Conducting a Basic Assessment Process;  Compiling a Basic Assessment Report;  Compiling Environmental Management Programme (EMPr); and
		Diamonds	rights in the inshore sea concession area 14A, Western Cape  Tasks:  Fulfilling the primary duties of the Environmental Assessment Practitioner;  Applying for prospecting rights and Environmental Authorisation;  Conducting a Basic Assessment Process;  Compiling a Basic Assessment Report;  Compiling Environmental Management Programme (EMPr); and  Conducting several Public Participation Processes.  Marine Impact Assessment for the increase in manganese handling capacity at the Multi-Purpose Terminal, Port of
		Diamonds	rights in the inshore sea concession area 14A, Western Cape  Tasks:  Fulfilling the primary duties of the Environmental Assessment Practitioner;  Applying for prospecting rights and Environmental Authorisation;  Conducting a Basic Assessment Process;  Compiling a Basic Assessment Report;  Compiling Environmental Management Programme (EMPr); and  Conducting several Public Participation Processes.  Marine Impact Assessment for the increase in manganese
		Diamonds	rights in the inshore sea concession area 14A, Western Cape  Tasks:  Fulfilling the primary duties of the Environmental Assessment Practitioner;  Applying for prospecting rights and Environmental Authorisation;  Conducting a Basic Assessment Process;  Compiling a Basic Assessment Report;  Compiling Environmental Management Programme (EMPr); and  Conducting several Public Participation Processes.  Marine Impact Assessment for the increase in manganese handling capacity at the Multi-Purpose Terminal, Port of
		Diamonds	rights in the inshore sea concession area 14A, Western Cape  Tasks:  Fulfilling the primary duties of the Environmental Assessment Practitioner;  Applying for prospecting rights and Environmental Authorisation;  Conducting a Basic Assessment Process;  Compiling a Basic Assessment Report;  Compiling Environmental Management Programme (EMPr); and  Conducting several Public Participation Processes.  Marine Impact Assessment for the increase in manganese handling capacity at the Multi-Purpose Terminal, Port of Saldanha, Saldanha Bay, South Africa
		Diamonds	rights in the inshore sea concession area 14A, Western Cape  Tasks:  Fulfilling the primary duties of the Environmental Assessment Practitioner;  Applying for prospecting rights and Environmental Authorisation;  Conducting a Basic Assessment Process;  Compiling a Basic Assessment Report;  Compiling Environmental Management Programme (EMPr); and  Conducting several Public Participation Processes.  Marine Impact Assessment for the increase in manganese handling capacity at the Multi-Purpose Terminal, Port of Saldanha, Saldanha Bay, South Africa Tasks:
		Diamonds	rights in the inshore sea concession area 14A, Western Cape  Tasks:  Fulfilling the primary duties of the Environmental Assessment Practitioner;  Applying for prospecting rights and Environmental Authorisation;  Conducting a Basic Assessment Process;  Compiling a Basic Assessment Report;  Compiling Environmental Management Programme (EMPr); and  Conducting several Public Participation Processes.  Marine Impact Assessment for the increase in manganese handling capacity at the Multi-Purpose Terminal, Port of Saldanha, Saldanha Bay, South Africa  Tasks:  Literature review and research;
		Diamonds	rights in the inshore sea concession area 14A, Western Cape  Tasks:  Fulfilling the primary duties of the Environmental Assessment Practitioner;  Applying for prospecting rights and Environmental Authorisation;  Conducting a Basic Assessment Process;  Compiling a Basic Assessment Report;  Compiling Environmental Management Programme (EMPr); and  Conducting several Public Participation Processes.  Marine Impact Assessment for the increase in manganese handling capacity at the Multi-Purpose Terminal, Port of Saldanha, Saldanha Bay, South Africa  Tasks:  Literature review and research;  Baseline survey of the environment;

2021 South Africa CI	aku	Tasks:  Literature review and research:  Biological and environmental requirements of candidate oyster species for pearl culturing in Algoa Bay, South Africa;  Environmental suitability of the receiving environment;  Legislative requirements of the pearl farming industry,  International and local market assessment and financial assessment of pearls and pearl culturing;  Development of a basic economic model; and
		<ul> <li>Literature review and research:         <ul> <li>Biological and environmental requirements of candidate oyster species for pearl culturing in Algoa Bay, South Africa;</li> <li>Environmental suitability of the receiving environment;</li> <li>Legislative requirements of the pearl farming industry,</li> </ul> </li> <li>International and local market assessment and financial assessment of pearls and pearl culturing;</li> </ul>
		Compilation of report to support decision making and
		business plan development.
	liff Path ction Group	Marine Environmental Impact Assessment for the Proposed Pedestrian Path to Connect the two Parts of the Hermanus Cliff Path via Poole's Bay  Tasks:  Literature review and research;
		Baseline survey of the environment;
		Marine Specialist Impact Assessment; and
		Final Marine Specialist Impact Assessment Report.
2018 – South Africa M	/Ihlathuze	Mhlathuze Water Environmental Monitoring Programme
<b>2021</b> W	Vater	for the Richards Bay Offshore Outfalls Region
		Tasks:
		<ul> <li>Monitoring of the state of the bay. This included:</li> <li>Identification of Invertebrate species (taxonomy) collected during sampling;</li> <li>Statistical analyses; and</li> <li>Conducting sea urchin toxicity testing.</li> </ul>
ar No	lanet Capital nd Cape lordic orporation	Proposed Land-based Aquaculture Facility near Elands Bay  - Bat Specialist Impact Survey and Assessment  Tasks:  Literature review and research;  Bat Specialist survey, acoustic monitoring and Impact Assessment;  Data analysis; and  Final Bat Specialist Impact Assessment Report.
South Africa CS Sy		CSIR Coastal Systems Research Group  Tasks:

		Research Group	Identification of benthic invertebrate macrofauna.
2020	South Africa	Department of Environmental Affairs and Development Planning	Berg Estuary Valuation Study: Value of The Berg Estuary and Importance of Management Interventions  Tasks:  Coordinating informal meetings; and Engaging and consulting with members of the local community.
2019/2020	South Africa	Planet Capital and Cape Nordic Corporation	Basic Assessment Process for the Proposed Land-based Aquaculture Facility near Elands Bay on the West Coast of South Africa  Tasks:
2019	South Africa	Department of Agriculture, Forestry & Fisheries	Basic Assessment Process for the Proposed Sea-Based Aquaculture Development Zone in Algoa Bay, Eastern Cape  Tasks:
2019	South Africa	Doring Bay Abalone	Draft Environmental & Risk Assessment for an Application for a Right to Engage in an Abalone Ranching Pilot Project  Tasks:  Managing stakeholder database, engagement and public participation process.
2019	South Africa	Mozal Alumium Smelter	Estuarine Specialist Report for the Mozal Matola River Pipeline, Mozambique: Estuarine Impact Assessment  Tasks:  Identification of Invertebrate species (taxonomy) collected during sampling; Statistical analyses; and

	•	Report writing.

#### **MSc THESIS**

**SWART C** (2017) An assessment of invasive predatory marine crabs and the threat they pose along the South African coastline. MSc Thesis, Stellenbosch University, 154 pp.

#### **PUBLICATION RECORD — ARTICLES**

- **SWART C** AND ROBINSON TB (2019) Horizon scanning for alien predatory crabs: insights from South Africa. African Journal of Marine Science 41(2): 125 135, DOI: 10.2989/1814232X.2019.1588782
- **SWART C**, VISSER V AND ROBINSON TB (2018) Patterns and traits associated with invasions by predatory marine crabs. NeoBiota 39: 79 102. https://doi.org/10.3897/neobiota.39.22002
- ROBINSON TB AND **SWART C** (2015) Distribution and impact of the alien anemone *Sagartia ornata* in the West Coast National Park. *Koedoe* 57 (1): DOI: 10.4102/koedoe.v57i1.1246
- SEDICK S, CLARK D, GIHWALA K, **SWART C** (2022) The description of a new species of Nereis (Annelida, Nereididae) from the shallow waters of southern Namibia. In prep.

#### PUBLICATION RECORD —TECHNICAL REPORTS

- SWART C, HUTCHINGS K, DALASILE S AND CLARK BM. 2022. Draft Scoping Report: Environmental Impact Assessment for Prospecting Rights with Bulk Sampling for kaolin and silica by Xwena Kaolin (Pty) Ltd, Western Cape. Report no. 2020/1 prepared by Anchor Environmental (Pty) Ltd for Xwena Kaolin (Pty) Ltd. In prep
- **SWART C**, DALASILE S, SEDICK S AND CLARK BM .2022. Basic Assessment Report for proposed prospecting in Sea Concession Area 12B by Trans Atlantic Diamonds (Pty) Ltd. Report no. 1962 prepared by Anchor Environmental Consultants (Pty) Ltd for Trans Atlantic Diamonds (Pty) Ltd. In prep.
- **SWART C**, DALASILE S, SEDICK S AND CLARK BM. 2022. Basic Assessment Process for the proposed prospecting in Sea Concession Area 12B by Trans Atlantic Diamonds (Pty) Ltd. Part B: Environmental Management Programme. Report no. 1962/B prepared by Anchor Environmental (Pty) Ltd for Trans Atlantic Diamonds (Pty) Ltd. In prep.
- **SWART C**, HUTCHINGS K, SEDICK S, DALASILE S, WRIGHT A AND CLARK BM. 2022. Draft Basic Assessment Report for the proposed prospecting in Sea Concession Area 14C by Trans Atlantic Diamonds (Pty) Ltd. Part B: Environmental Management Programme. Report no. 2006/1. Part B. Prepared by Anchor Environmental (Pty) Ltd for Trans Atlantic Diamonds (Pty) Ltd. 63 pp.
- **SWART C**, HUTCHINGS K, SEDICK S, DALASILE S, WRIGHT A AND CLARK BM. 2022. Draft Basic Assessment Report for the proposed prospecting in Sea Concession Area 14C by Trans Atlantic Diamonds (Pty) Ltd. Report no. 2006/1 Part A. Prepared by Anchor Environmental (Pty) Ltd for Trans Atlantic Diamonds (Pty) Ltd. 228 pp.

- HUTCHINGS K, **SWART C**, SEDICK S AND CLARK BM. 2022. Final Basic Assessment Report for the proposed prospecting in Sea Concession Area 11C by Trans Atlantic Diamonds (Pty) Ltd. Report no. 1987 prepared by Anchor Environmental (Pty) Ltd for Trans Atlantic Diamonds (Pty) Ltd.
- HUTCHINGS K, **SWART C**, SEDICK S AND CLARK BM .2022. Final Basic Assessment Report for the proposed prospecting in Sea Concession Area 11C by Trans Atlantic Diamonds (Pty) Ltd. Part B: Environmental Management Programme. Report no. 1987/B prepared by Anchor Environmental (Pty) Ltd for Trans Atlantic Diamonds (Pty) Ltd. 60 pp.
- HUTCHINGS K, **SWART C**, SEDICK S AND CLARK BM .2021. Final Basic Assessment Report for proposed prospecting in Sea Concession Area 14A by Trans Atlantic Diamonds (Pty) Ltd. Report no. 1987 prepared by Anchor Environmental Consultants (Pty) Ltd for Trans Atlantic Diamonds (Pty) Ltd. 146 pp.
- **SWART C**, SEDICK S, HUTCHINGS K AND CLARK BM. 2021. Basic Assessment Process for the proposed prospecting in Sea Concession Area 14A by Trans Atlantic Diamonds (Pty) Ltd. Part B: Environmental Management Programme. Report no. 1987/B prepared by Anchor Environmental (Pty) Ltd for Trans Atlantic Diamonds (Pty) Ltd. 77 pp.
- CLARK BM, HUTCHINGS K, BICCARD A, TURPIE J, DAWSON J, GIHWALA K, **SWART C**, SEDICK S, WRIGHT A, SCHMIDT K, WEISS J, MAKHOSONKE A, MOSTERT B, BROWN E, LAIRD M, CONRAD J, PARKER A, HOLLOWAY M AND BLECHER I. 2021. The State of Saldanha Bay and Langebaan Lagoon 2021, Technical Report. Report No. AEC 1936/1 prepared by Anchor Environmental Consultants (Pty) Ltd for the Saldanha Bay Water Quality Forum Trust, October 2021.
- **SWART C**, CLARK BM & S SEDICK. 2022. Marine Environmental Impact Assessment for the Proposed Pedestrian Path to Connect the Two Parts of the Hermanus Cliff Path Via Poole's Bay, South Africa. Report prepared by Anchor Environmental Consultants (Pty) Ltd for Ecosense Environmental Consultants (Pty) Ltd. 55 pp.
- **SWART C**, GIHWALA K, HUTCHINGS K AND BM CLARK. 2022. Marine Baseline Survey for the Increase in Manganese Handling Capacity at the Multi-Purpose Terminal, Port of Saldanha, Saldanha Bay, South Africa. Report prepared by Anchor Environmental Consultants (Pty) Ltd for SRK Consulting. 45pp.
- **SWART C**, GIHWALA K, HUTCHINGS K AND BM CLARK. 2022. Marine Impact Assessment for the Increase in Manganese Handling Capacity at the Multi-Purpose Terminal, Port of Saldanha, Saldanha Bay, South Africa. Report prepared by Anchor Environmental Consultants (Pty) Ltd for SRK Consulting. 71pp.
- **SWART C**, HUTCHINGS K AND S LOUW. 2021. Feasibility Study for Pearl Culturing in Algoa Bay South Africa. Report prepared by Anchor Environmental Consultants (Pty) Ltd 64pp.
- BICCARD, A., K. GIHWALA, B.M. CLARK, S. SEDICK, **C. SWART**, E.A. BROWN, B.P. MOSTERT, J. DAWSON, S MTSOKOBA, A. MAKHOSONKE AND K. SCHMIDT. 2021. De Beers Marine Namibia Benthic Environmental Monitoring Programme: Atlantic 1 Mining Licence Area 2019 Sampling Campaign. Report prepared for De Beers Marine Namibia by Anchor Environmental Consultants (Pty) Ltd. Report no. AEC 1840/2.
- CLARK BM, HUTCHINGS K, BICCARD A, BROWN E, DAWSON J, LAIRD M, GIHWALA K, **SWART C**, MAKHOSONKE A, SEDICK S, TURPIE J. AND MOSTERT B. 2020. The State of Saldanha Bay and Langebaan Lagoon 2020, Technical Report. Report No. AEC 1876/1 prepared by Anchor

- Environmental Consultants (Pty) Ltd for the Saldanha Bay Water Quality Forum Trust, October 2020.
- **SWART C**, DAWSON J, MALULEKE T, WEISS J AND B CLARK. 2020. Bat Specialist Report and Impact Assessment for a Proposed Land-Based Aquaculture Facility and Small Wind Energy Facility Near Elands Bay, Western Cape. May 2020.
- BICCARD A, GIHWALA K, CLARK BM, SEDICK S, BROWN EA, MOSTERT BP, **SWART C**, MTSOKOBA S, TSHINGANA B, MAKHOSONKE A AND DAWSON J. 2020. De Beers Marine Namibia Environmental Monitoring Programme: Atlantic 1 Mining Licence Area 2018 Benthic Sampling Campaign. Report prepared for De Beers Marine Namibia by Anchor Environmental Consultants (Pty) Ltd. Report no. AEC 1807
- BICCARD A, GIHWALA K, CLARK BM, BROWN EA, MOSTERT BP, MAKHOSONKE A, **SWART C**, SEDICK S, TSHINGANA B AND DAWSON J. 2019. De Beers Marine Namibia Environmental Monitoring Programme: Atlantic 1 Mining Licence Area 2017 Benthic Sampling Campaign. Report prepared for De Beers Marine Namibia by Anchor Environmental Consultants (Pty) Ltd. Report no. 1775/1
- **SWART C**, MASSIE V AND HUTCHINGS K. 2019. Proposed Abalone Ranching Pilot Project in Doringbaai, Western Cape. Supporting Document for the Ranching Right Application: Stakeholder Consultation Report. September 2019
- WRIGHT AG, SCHMIDT K, MOSTERT BP, CLARK BM AND **SWART C**. 2018. Estuarine Specialist Report for the Mozal Matola River Pipeline, Mozambique: Estuarine Impact Assessment. Specialist Report no. 1824/2 prepared by Anchor Environmental Consultants (Pty) Ltd for JG Afrika. 33pp
- CLARK BM, MASSIE V, HUTCHINGS K, BICCARD A, BROWN E, LAIRD M, GIHWALA K, **SWART C**, MAKHOSONKE A, SEDICK S, TURPIE J AND VERMAAK N. 2019. The State of Saldanha Bay and Langebaan Lagoon 2019, Technical Report. Report prepared by Anchor Environmental Consultants (Pty) Ltd for the Saldanha Bay Water Quality Forum Trust, September 2019. Report No. AEC 1841/1
- CLARK B, WRIGHT AG, HUTCHINGS K, MASSIE V, MOSTERT B, DAWSON J, CATHCART N, TSHINGANA B, LAIRD M, BROWN E, **SWART C**, BICCARD A. 2019. Mhlathuze Water Environmental Monitoring Programme for the Richards Bay Offshore Outfalls Region 2018/2019 Survey, Technical Report. Report prepared by Anchor Research and Monitoring (Pty) Ltd for Mhlathuze Water, March 2019. Report No. 1800/1. 214pp (+38pp appendices)
- GIHWALA K, BICCARD A, CLARK BM, BROWN EA, MAKHOSONKE A, **SWART C** AND TSHINGANA B. 2019. Mining-related impacts to soft bottom benthic habitats and associated macrofauna assemblages in mining license area SASA 2C and subsequent recovery. Report prepared for De Beers Group of Companies by Anchor Environmental Consultants (Pty) Ltd. Report no. 1800/1

#### **CONFERENCES**

- 2014 Poster Presentation: "Distribution and impact of the alien anemone Sagartia ornata in the West Coast National Park". South African Marine Science Symposium, Stellenbosch University, Stellenbosch, 15 18 July 2014
- 2015 Poster Presentation: National Research Foundation Research Day, Feb 2014; Second Prize
- 2017 Oral Presentation: "Horizon scanning for intertidal predatory crab invaders: South Africa as a case study". South African Marine Science Symposium, Nelson Mandela University, Port Elizabeth, 4 7 July 2017

#### **WORKSHOPS**

- 2014 Basic Project Management course, HUDISA Business School
- **2020** Environmental Impact Assessment Law Event Workshop, Live Online Training, Cape Town. In association with Janice Tooley Attorney and Accredited with SACNASP and ECSA
- 2021 ISO 14001:2015 Environmental Management System training course
- 2022 Western Indian Ocean Regional Benthic Imagery Workshop

#### **CURRICULUM VITAE**

#### **BARRY MALCOLM CLARK**

BORN: 25 August 1968; Livingstone, Zambia AGE: 52 YEARS

**NATIONALITY:** South African, British

**ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS:** 

Ph.D. Marine Biology, 1997, University of Cape Town

BSc (Hons) Marine Biology, 1991, University of Cape Town

BSc Zoology and Ocean & Atmosphere Science, 1990, University of Cape Town

OTHER QUALIFICATIONS: Scientific diver, Diving supervisor, Small boat skipper

LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY: English (Excellent), Afrikaans (Good)

COUNTRY EXPERIENCE: South Africa, Namibia, Lesotho, Mozambique, Tanzania, Kenya, Mauritius,

Seychelles, Angola, Ghana, Cote d'Ivoire, Nigeria, Liberia, Sierra Leone, Somaliland, Republic of Congo, Egypt, United Arab Emirates, Azerbaijan

**POSTAL ADDRESS:** 8 Steenberg House, Silverwood Close, Tokai 7945

**PHONE**: +27-21-7013420 **MOBILE**: ++27-82 3730521

**E-MAIL:** barry@anchorenvironmental.co.za **FAX**: +27 (0)-21-7015280

**EMPLOYMENT HISTORY:** 1991-1993 – Scientific Officer, University of Cape Town

2000-2002 – Marine Coordinator, Cape Peninsula National Park 1996-Present - Director, Anchor Environmental Consultants CC 2002-Present – Research Associate, University of Cape Town

#### **SUMMARY PROFILE**

Dr Barry Clark has thirty years' experience in marine biological research and consulting on coastal zone and marine issues. He has worked as a scientific researcher, lecturer and consultant and has experience in tropical, subtropical and temperate ecosystems. He is presently Director of an Environmental Consultancy firm (Anchor Environmental Consultants) and Research Associate at the University of Cape Town. As a consultant has been concerned primarily with conservation planning, monitoring and assessment of human impacts on estuarine, rocky shore, sandy beach, mangrove, and coral reef ecosystems as well as coastal and littoral zone processes, aquaculture and fisheries. Dr Clark is the author of 27 scientific publications in class A scientific journals as well as numerous scientific reports and popular articles in the free press. Geographically, his main area of expertise is southern Africa (South Africa, Lesotho, Namibia, Mozambique, Tanzania, Seychelles, Mauritius and Angola), but he also has working experience from elsewhere in Africa (Republic of Congo, Sierra Leone, Liberia, Cote d'Ivoire, Ghana, Nigeria), the Middle East (UAE) and Europe (Azerbaijan, Greenland).

#### MEMBERSHIP OF PROFESSIONAL BODIES/ORGANISATIONS

- Professional Natural Scientist, registered with the South African Council for Natural Scientific Professions (2004-)
- Professional member of the South African Institute of Ecologists and Environmental Scientists (2000-)
- South African representative to the SURVAS Network (Synthesis and Upscaling of Sea-level Rise Vulnerability Assessment Studies) (2000-)
- Member of the International Association of Impact Assessors (IAIA) (2000-)
- Member of the Subsistence Fisheries Task Group (1999-2000)
- Member of the Subsistence Fisheries Advisory Group (2000-2002)
- Member of the South African Network for Coastal and Oceanic Research (SANCOR) Economics
   Task Team

#### **STUDENT SUPERVISION**

Name	Institution	Degree	Thesis title	
Vici	UCT	MSc	Value and management of the subsistence fishery at	
Napier	001	IVISC	Knysna Estuary, South Africa	2005
Khara Shine	UCT	MSc	Biogeographic Patterns and Diversity in Demersal Fish off the south and west coasts of South Africa: Implications for Conservation	2006- 2007
Bomikazi Tshingana	UKZN	MSc	Relating flora, fauna and environmental parameters of Durban Bay Sandbanks	2017- 2018
Josef Shikeva	UNAM	MSc	The use of underwater video footage as a tool in the assessment of mining related impacts on the hard-bottom benthic environment in southern Namibia	2018- 2019
Nomcebo Dhlalani	US	MSc	ICP-MS analysis of trace metals in Pacific Oysters ( <i>Crassostrea gigas</i> ) within the Port of Saldanha, South Africa	2019- 2020

#### **SELECTED PROJECT EXPERIENCE**

Period	Country	Client	Project, Tasks
2021	South Africa	V& A Waterfront	Economic impact analysis of the proposed Granger Bay Marina
2021	Greenland	DeBeers Marine (Pty) Ltd	Environmental Mitigation Assessment for geophysical surveys off West Greenland
2021	South Africa	Cliff Path Action Group/Ecosense	Environmental impact assessment for a proposed pedestrian path connecting the two parts of the Hermanus Cliff Path
2021	South Africa	IDM Consultants	Environmental impact assessment for the proposed Msimbazi River Estate in KwaZulu-Natal
2020- 2021	Sierra Leone	Iluka/Sierra Rutile/Digby Wells	Environmental, Safety and Health Impact Assessment (ESHIA) for mining of the Sembehun group of deposits in the Southern Province of Sierra Leone

Period	Country	Client	Project, Tasks
2020- 2021	South Africa	EDTEA KZN	Development of an Estuary Management Plan for the Uthongathi Estuary, KzwaZulu-Natal
2020	South Africa	Department of Forestry, Fisheries and the Environment	Environmental assessment and monitoring for a sea-based Aquaculture Development Zone (ADZ) in Saldanha Bay
2020	South Africa	DeBeers Marine (Pty) Ltd	Near- and far-field effluent dispersion modelling study and impact assessment for a proposed SWRO plant in the Port of Cape Town
2020	South Africa	V&A Waterfront	Dispersion modelling study and environmental impact assessment and for the East Pier District cooling plant in the Port of Cape Town
2020	South Africa	Transnet National Ports Authority, Chand Environmental	Environmental Impact Assessment for a proposed Seawater Reverse Osmosis Plant in the Port of Cape Town
2020	South Africa	IFC World Bank/ Royal Haskoning DHV	Technical, environmental and social due diligence for the Umdloti and Umkhomazi wastewater treatment works (WWTW)
2020	Kenya	Ministry of Water, Sanitation and Irrigation of Kenya / Aurecon	Kenya Water Security And Climate Resilience Project - Development and piloting of a resource directed measures (RDM) Framework for Kenya
2020	South Africa	DeBeers Marine (Pty) Ltd	Specialist environmental assessment of the Namaqua Fossil Forest Marine Protected Area and proposed Ecologically or Biologically Significant Marine Area (EBSA)
2020	South Africa	ATKV/Cape EA Prac	Comparative ecological impact assessment for the ATKV Hartenbos dune stabilisation study
2020	South Africa	Diamond Coastal Aquaculture	Design and implementation of an environmental monitoring programme for an abalone ranching operation at Kleinzee, Northern Cape.
2020	South Africa	TNPA/Chand Environmental	Environmental Impact Assessment for a Reverse Osmosis Desalination Plant in the Port of Cape Town
2020	South Africa	Department Forestry Fisheries & Environment	Implementation of an environmental monitoring programme for the Saldanha Bay Aquaculture Development Zone
2020	South Africa	V&A Waterfront	Environmental impact assessment and dispersion modelling study for the East Pier District cooling plant outfall at the V&A Waterfront, Port of Cape Town
2019- 2020	South Africa	City of Cape Town	Design and implementation of an environmental monitoring programme for domestic effluent outfalls offshore of Hout Bay, Camps Bay and Green Point in Cape Town

Period	Country	Client	Project, Tasks
2019	South Africa	Vopak/SRK Consulting	Environmental Impact Assessment for Vopak- Reatile Terminal Richards Bay, a bulk liquid storage and handling facility
2019	South Africa	Rheinmetall Denel Munition	Design and implementation of an environmental monitoring programme for the Rheinmetall Denel Munitions facility in Helderberg
2019	Somaliland	WSP/DP World	Marine specialist study for an Environmental and Social Impact assessment (ESIA) for the upgrade of Berbera Port, Somaliland
2018- 2019	Mozambique	Golder/ Sasol	Environmental impact assessment for 2D and 3D seismic surveys and exploratory drilling in Block 16 & 19, offshore in Inhambane Province, Mozambique
2018- 2021	South Africa	Mhlathuze Water	Toxicity testing, water, sediment and flora and fauna monitoring for Mhlathuze Water Effluent Pipelines, in Richards Bay, South Africa
2018	South Africa	City of Mhlathuze	Environmental Impact Assessment for construction of a new bridge over the Mzingazi Canal at the Richards Bay Waterfront
2018	Republic of Congo	Kola Potash	Marine ecology impact assessment, baseline studies and toxicity testing for the Kola Potash project, Republic of Congo
2018	South Africa	Sun International/ GCX Analytics	Marine ecology impact assessment for discharge of brine effluent from a Reverse Osmosis desalination plant in Granger Bay
2018	Mozambique	JG Afrika/ Mozal	Estuarine impact assessment for discharge of brine effluent from a Reverse Osmosis desalination plant into Maputo Bay
2018	South Africa	Kleinzee Mariculture	Environmental Impact Assessment for construction and operation of abalone holding tanks and associated infrastructure at Kleinzee.
2018	South Africa	ArcelorMittal Saldanha	Marine ecology impact assessments for the discharge of brine effluent from a Reverse Osmosis desalination plant
2018	South Africa	Diamond Coast Abalone	Environmental Impact Assessment for an Aquaculture Farm in Kleinzee, Northern Cape
2018	South Africa	G7 Renewable Energies (Pty) Ltd	Marine ecology impact assessment for discharge of brine effluent from a Reverse Osmosis desalination plant in Gordon's Bay, South Africa
2018	South Africa	Mainport Africa	Assessment of biofouling community collected from MV Cherry Blossom
2017- 2018	Sierra Leone	Iluka/Sierra Rutile (Ltd)	Marine and estuarine specialists studies for an Environmental, Social and Health Impact Assessment (ESHIA) for proposed expansions to Sierra Rutile Limited's mining operations in Sierra Leone
2017	South Africa	Advisian, City of Cape Town	Marine ecology impact assessments for nine desalination plants for the Cape Town Emergency Water Resilience Project

Period	Country	Client	Project, Tasks
2017	South Africa	Hospitality Property Fund	Marine ecology impact assessment and Coastal Waters Discharge Permit application for a desalination plant at the Westin Hotel, Cape Town.
2017	South Africa	GIBB, Transnet National Ports Authority	Strategic Environmental Assessment for Port of Cape Town - Oceanographic and ecological significance and sensitivity of the Port of Cape Town and surrounding areas
2017	South Africa	Shell Downstream South Africa (Pty) Ltd	Specialist marine ecology report for coastal water discharge permit application for Shell Downstream South Africa (Pty) Ltd Bulk Chemicals Storage Facility, Port Elizabeth
2017	South Africa	Viking Fishing (Pty) Ltd	Socio-economic assessment of a 60% reduction in Viking fishing group's allocation in the inshore demersal trawl fishery
2016- 2019	South Africa	Department of Water & Sanitation	Classification of and determine the Resource Quality Objectives for significant water resources within (1) the Berg Water Management Area and (2) the Breede Gouritz Water Management Area (2 separate appointments). Project leader on the estuaries component of both projects.
2016- 2017	South Africa	SIROCCON Consulting Engineers & Project Managers	Specialist marine impact studies for a proposed Atlantic Salmon farm at Dwarskersbos
2016- 2017	South Africa	CEN Environnemental Mangement Unit, Nelson Mandela Metro	Dispersion modelling for the Driftsands Waste Water Treatment Works, Port Elizabeth, South Africa
2016- 2017	South Africa	Tongaat Hullet	Marine ecology impact assessment for a proposed beach enhancement initiative at Tinley Manor
2016- 2017	South Africa	Nemai Consulting, Transnet National Ports Authority	Marine Impact Assessment for the proposed offshore sand winning for developments within the Port Of Durban, KwaZulu Natal
2016- 2017	South Africa	Department of Environmental Affairs	Revision and update of the South African Water Quality Guidelines for Coastal and Marine Waters – 2017. Natural Environment, Mariculture and Industrial Use
2016- 2017	South Africa	Royal Society for Protection of Birds	Assessment of the effects of exposure to brodifacoum pellet bait on Tristan Rock Lobster Jasus paulensis
2016- 2017	South Africa	Elandsfontein Exploration and Mining (Pty) Ltd	Assessment of the impacts of the Elandsfontein Phosphate Mine on Langebaan Lagoon
2016- 2017	South Africa	Department of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries	Assessment of catch and effort in the West Coast Rock Lobster recreational fishery
2016- 2017	Namibia	Namdeb Diamond Company	Benthic macrofauna and sediment quality monitoring programme for the Mid-water license region, Namibia

Period	Country	Client	Project, Tasks
2016	South Africa	DeBeers Group of Companies	Assessment of mining-related impacts on macrofaunal benthic communities in the Northern Inshore Area of Mining Licence Area MPT 25-2011 and subsequent recovery
2016	South Africa	Advisian, Oiltanking Mogs Saldanha (RF) (Pty) Ltd	Marine ecological specialist study for the proposed HDPE pipeline and sea water intake and discharge for Oiltanking Mogs Saldanha (Rf) (Pty) Ltd
2016	Republic of Congo	Southern Waters, International Finance Corporation	Aquatic Biodiversity Assessment for the Sounda Hydropower Project
2016	South Africa	Southern Cross Salmon	Marine specialist environmental impact report for a proposed salmon and trout sea cage farm Jutten Island Saldanha -
2016	South Africa	Port Owen Marina Authority	Assessment of currents and invertebrate and fish fauna in the Berg Estuary channel and recommendations for disposal of dredge water
2016	Lesotho	Lesotho Highlands Development Authority	Specialist study of freshwater fish populations present in rivers and streams adjacent to the proposed Polihali Dam in the Lesotho Highlands
2016	South Africa	Transnet National Ports Authority	Baseline ecological assessment of marine and estuarine fauna and flora at Pier 1 and Salisbury Island, Port of Durban and an assessment of the potential impacts associated with the upgrade and expansion of the terminal.
2016	South Africa	Transnet National Ports Authority	Assessment of ecosystem goods and services associated with Durban Bay any assessment of potential impacts associated with the development of the Container Terminal at Pier 1 and Salisbury Island
2016	South Africa	ACC Agriculture	Risk assessment for introduction of <i>Camelina</i> savitina as a commercial crop into South Africa
2015	Liberia	Conservation International	Identification and profiling of priority mangrove sites in Liberia through remote sensing and field surveys and identification and delineation of two coastal and marine protected areas
2015	South Africa	AquaTech	Risk assessment for in-water hull cleaning operations in the Port of Durban, South Africa
2015	Tanzania	Aurecon, Schlumberger	Environmental impact assessment for a supply base for Schlumberger in Mtwara port, Tanzania
2015	South Africa	Cape Nature	Environmental flows assessment for the Klein River estuary, South Africa
2015	South Africa	Mossel Bay Municipality	Preparation an estuary management plan for the Hartenbos Estuary
2015	South Africa	Department of Environmental Affairs	Development of an assessment framework for management of effluent discharged from land-based sources to the marine environment in South Africa

Period	Country	Client	Project, Tasks
2015	Seychelles	Raffles Hotel,	Assessment of impacts of diesel spill on mangrove
	Seyenenes	Aurecon	forest community on Praslin Island, Seychelles
2014-	South Africa	Transnet National	Baseline monitoring programme for all sandbank
2016		Ports Authority	areas in the Port of Durban.
2014-		Transnet National	Design and implementation of a water and
2015	South Africa	Ports Authority	sediment quality monitoring programme in the
			Port of Durban
2014-	South Africa	Oceana/SRK	Application for a coastal water discharge permit for
2015		-	the Lucky Star Fish Processing Plant, St Helena Bay
2014-		Coega	Assessment of impacts of waste water discharge
2015	South Africa	Development	from Coega Industrial Development Zone, Algoa
		Corporation	Bay
2014-		DeBeers Marine	Benthic macrofauna and sediment quality
2017	Namibia	Namibia	monitoring programme for the Atlantic 1 Mining
204.4			Licence Area, Namibia
2014-	South Africa	Cape Nature	Environmental flow assessment for the Heuningnes
2015		-	estuary, South Africa
2014		South African	Assessment of the socio-economic impacts of a
2014-	South Africa	Pelagic Fishing	reduction in the sardine minimum Total Allowable
2015		Industry	Catch (TAC)
2014		Association	Assessment of impacts of wests water discharge
2014- 2015	South Africa	Nelson Mandela	Assessment of impacts of waste water discharge
2012		Bay Metro, GIBB	from a new WWTW at Cape Recife, Algoa Bay Implementation of the "reef gardening" approach
			for restoration of coral reefs on Praslin Island,
2014	Seychelles	USAID	·
			Seychelles, lost as a result of El Nino and global warming induced bleaching events.
		Molapong	Risk Assessment for culture of King and Coho
2014	South Africa	Aquaculture	salmon in South Africa
		NWJ	Impact assessment for a proposed sand mining
2014	South Africa	Environmental	operation on the Umzumbe Estuary, KwaZulu-Natal
		Marine	Scoping study to assess potential impacts of
2014	Mozambique	Stewardship	upgrading the cruise liner facilities at Portuguese
		Council	Island, Mozambique
			Environmental impact assessment for the
2014	South Africa	Bayside	decommissioning of the Bayside Aluminium
		Aluminium, WSP	Smelter, Richards Bay
			Assessment of impacts of a seawater intake for the
2014	South Africa	Tronnox Namaqua	Tronnox Namaqua Sands mineral processing
		Sands, SRK	facility, Northern Cape
2011	6. 11.65	A	Risk assessment for import of ornamental marine
2014	South Africa	AquaConcepts	fish species into South Africa
			Assessment of impact associated with the
2014	South Africa	Dormac, WSP	development of a floating dry dock in the Port of
			Durban, South Africa
			Assessment of potential impacts of the proposed
2014	South Africa	Transnet National	Durban Dig Out Port of the annual sardine
2014	Journ Allica	Ports Authority	migration up the East coast of South Africa
			Impration up the East coast of South Africa

Period	Country	Client	Project, Tasks
2014	South Africa	WWF-SA	Design and development of a Fisheries Improvement Project for Small Scale Fisheries in the Kogelberg
2014	South Africa	Tronnox Namaqua Sands, Matzikamma Municipality, SRK	Environmental impact assessment for an aquaculture facility at Doringbaai, Northern Cape
2014	Tanzania	Aurecon	Development of a Spatial Development Framework for the coastal environment in the Mtwara/Mikandani Municipal area, Tanzania
2014	South Africa	WSP/ Engen	Assessment of the impacts of an oil spill on mangrove forest communities in the Port of Richards Bay, South Africa
2014	South Africa	Frontier Rare Earths, Coastal Environmental Services	Assessment of impacts of a seawater intake for the Frontier Rare Earths mineral processing facility, Northern Cape
2014	South Africa	Cape Nature	Rezoning and realignment of borders for Betty's Bay, Goukamma and Robberg marine protected areas in South Africa
2013- 2014	South Africa	Paardevlei Properties	Assessment of the likely impacts of associated with a new stormwater management system at Paardevlei
2013- 2014	South Africa	iSimangaliso Wetland Park Authority	Assessment of the hydrological, hydrodynamic and ecological functioning of the Lake St Lucia Estuarine System and formulation of recommendations for rehabilitation and improved management of the system.
2013- 2014	Lesotho	Lesotho Highlands Development Authority	Assessment of the impacts of land use changes and other pressures related to the construction and operation of the Katse and Mohale Dams on its catchment area and attendant fish populations
2013	South Africa	Cape Nature, Department of Environmental Affairs	Assessment of impacts of an oil spill on sandy beach and rocky intertidal communities in the Goukamma MPA
2013	South Africa	Transnet National Ports Authority	Marine specialist study as part of an EIA for upgrading the General Maintenance Quay (GMQ) in the Port of Saldanha Bay
2013	Namibia	LL Namibia Phosphates	Review and update of a Scoping Report and Environmental Management Plan for prospecting for phosphorus deposits in Mining Licence Area 159 off the coast of Namibia

Period	Country	Client	Project, Tasks
2012- 2013	South Africa	Department of Agriculture, Forestry & Fisheries	Biodiversity Risk and Benefit Assessments (BRBAs) for the seven most important alien species used in the aquaculture industry in South Africa including Pacific oyster <i>Crassostrea gigas</i> , Mediterranean mussel <i>Mytilus galloprovincialis</i> , sharptooth catfish <i>Clarius gariepinus</i> , rainbow trout <i>Onchorhynchus mykiss</i> , brown trout <i>Salmo trutta</i> , Nile Tilapia <i>Oreochromis niloticus</i> and Marron <i>Cherax tenuimanus</i> .
2012- 2013	South Africa	Abagold (Pty) Lt	Environmental Impact Assessment for the construction and operation of a wave energy converter (WEC), pump assistance pond and effluent pipe turbine for the Abagold abalone farm.
2012- 2013	South Africa	East London Industrial Development Zone	Feasibility study for the establishment of an Aquaculture and Biotechnology Business Incubator for the East London Industrial Development Zone.
2012	Mozambique	Consultec Lda	Water quality assessment and toxicity testing for a proposed coal transfer facility in Beira, Mozambique
2012	Mauritius	Mauritius Oceanography Institute	Alien species, and water and sediment quality assessment of Port Louis, Mauritius.
2012	Namibia	Ministry of Environment and Tourism	Study to identify a set of Core National Environmental Indicators Network (NCEIS), Integrated State of Environment Baseline Report (ISOER) for Namibia's Protected Area Network (PAN), and Coastal and Marine Ecosystems.
2012	South Africa	uMkhanyakude District Municipality/ Nemai Consulting	District-Wide Environmental Management Framework for the uMkhanyakude District Municipality
2012	South Africa	Transnet National Ports Authority	Assessment of potential impacts of iron ore oxide $(Fe_2O_3)$ on the marine flora and fauna of Saldanha Bay.
2012	South Africa	Department of Water Affairs/ Nemai Consulting	Environmental Impact Assessment for the Ncwabeni OCS Dam on the Mzimkhulu estuary
2012	South Africa	East London Industrial Development Zone	Seawater Quality Monitoring Program for aquaculture developments in the East London Industrial Development Zone
2012	South Africa	Transnet National Ports Authority/ Nemai Consulting	Environmental Impact Assessment for the deepening, lengthening and widening of Pier 2 in the container terminal of the Port of Durban.
2011	South Africa	City of Cape Town	Development of water quality indices and related reporting tools for Inland and coastal waters of the City of Cape Town

Period	Country	Client	Project, Tasks
		Overstrand	Environmental impact assessment for a Waste
2011	South Africa	District	Water Treatment Works in the Overstrand District
		Municipality/ SSI	Municipality
		Department of	Environmental impact assessment for four Marine
2010-	South Africa	Agriculture,	Aquaculture Development Zones (MADZs) in the
2013		Forestry &	Eastern Cape, South Africa.
		Fisheries (DAFF)	•
		Department of	Strategic Environmental Assessment (SEA) to
2010	South Africa	Agriculture,	identify potential sea-based finfish aquaculture
		Forestry &	development zones (ADZ) off the South African
		Fisheries (DAFF)	coastline.
2040		Doug Jeffery	Environmental impact assessment for an illegal tide
2010	South Africa	Environmental	pool constructed at Danger Point, Gansbaai.
		Consultants	
		Department of Environmental	
			Fundamental and the state of the Mostons
2010	South Africa	Affairs &	Evaluation of boat launching sites in the Western
		Development Planning, Western	Cape.
		Cape Government	
		Department of	
		Environmental	
	South Africa	Affairs &	Assessment of the effects of heavy metal
2010		Development	accumulation from land based sources on the Diep
		Planning, Western	River Estuary.
		Cape Government	
		UNDP-GEF	Assessment of the impact of changes in the flow
	South Africa,	Orange-Senqu	regime of the Orange-Senqu River and its impacts
2010	Namibia	Strategic Action	on the degradation of the estuary and the broader
	Ivallibla	Programme	Benguela Current System.
		BRL/ SWECO/	Baseline description and health assessment for the
2010	Tanzania	SADC	Rovuma Basin, Tanzania.
		Water Research	
		Commission,	Update of methods for estimation of freshwater
2010	South Africa	Department of	flow requirements for estuaries in South Africa.
		Water Affairs	,
			Assessment of the status and sensitivity of the
2015	6. 4. 66	Chand	coastal marine environment off Partridge Point on
2010	South Africa	Environmental	the Cape Peninsula, and likely impacts that would
			arise from development of the site.
		Element	Environmental impact assessment for a proposed
2010	South Africa	Consulting	residential and resort development at Trekoskraal
		Engineers (Pty) Ltd	on the marine environment.
		-	Environmental impact assessments for a suite of
2009-	Court Africa	Various	desalination plants at Sedgefield, Plettenberg Bay,
2011	South Africa	companies	Witsands, Saldanha Bay, and Port Nolloth. (Five
			separate appointments.)

Period	Country	Client	Project, Tasks
2009- 2011	South Africa	Cape Action Plan for People & the Environment (C.A.P.E.)/Cape Nature/Marine & Coastal Management (MCM)	Development of management plans for the Olifants, Berg, Uilkraals, and Great Brak Estuaries, South Africa. (Four separate appointments).
2009- 2011	South Africa	WWF-SA, Lotto Programme	Recreational fisheries monitoring programme coordinating a team of 20 fisheries monitors at 6 sites on the South and East coasts of South Africa.
2009- 2010	Azerbaijan	United National Development Programme, Azerbaijan Country Office	International consultant appointed to prepare Project Identification Form (PIF) and Project Preparation Grant (PPG) for a GEF medium-size project on the expansion of the marine and coastal protected area network in Azerbaijan.
2009- 2010	South Africa	Department of Water Affairs & Forestry	Assessment of the nature, distribution and value of aquatic ecosystem services of the Olifants, Inkomati And Usutu To Mhlatuze Water Management in South Africa.
2009- 2010	South Africa	WWF-SA/Cape Action for People and the Environment (C.A.P.E.)	Project leader responsible for the preparation of marine and coastal spatial plans and socioeconomic assessments for the Kogelberg Biosphere Reserve and Garden Route Initiative.
2009- 2010	South Africa	Department of Water Affairs	Environmental Flow Assessment for the Berg Estuary which including preparing scenario assessments of the likely environmental and socioeconomic consequences variable fresh water allocation for the estuary.
2009	South Africa	West Coast District Municipality, Jeffares & Green (Pty) Ltd	Environmental assessment of the Jakkalsvlei estuary, and of ecological impacts of illegal excavation and infilling activities
2009	Global	UNDP	Researcher on an assessment of the impact of climate change on the Global Fisheries sector and opportunities and incentives required for adaptation
2009	South Africa	City of Cape Town	Design of a Coastal Monitoring Programme for the City of Cape Town (City of Cape Town).
2009	South Africa	Sturrock Shipping (Pty) Ltd	Marine ecological expert responsible for assessment of marine fouling on vessel, Rita Knutsen.
2009	South Africa	Doug Jeffery Environmental Consultants	Assessment of the status and sensitivity of the coastal marine environment off Oudekraal on the Cape Peninsula

Period	Country	Client	Project, Tasks
2008- 2011	South Africa	Century City Property Owners Association	Assessment of the effectiveness of a fish eradication programme conducted in the Century City wetlands and canals using the ichthyocide rotenone.
2008- 2009	Tanzania, Kenya	Programme for the Sustainable Management of the Coastal Zone of the Countries of the Indian Ocean	Design and implementation of training courses and workshops on Information for Fisheries Co-Management in Dar es Salaam, Tanzania and Mombassa, Kenya.
2008	South Africa	Water Research Commission, Fresh Water Consulting Group	Marine specialist on a project to develop a classification system for wetlands in South Africa.
2008	South Africa	Water Research Commission (WRC)	Design and development of an integrated ecological-economic model to be used to assess freshwater flow requirements for the East-Kleinemonde estuary, a temporally open-closed estuary on the East coast of South Africa.
2008	South Africa	DCD-Dorbyl (Pty) Ltd	Environmental audit of Globe Engineering Works (Pty) Ltd, DCD-Dorbyl (Pty) Ltd and Natulis Marine (Pty) Ltd (Nautilus), three engineering companies based in the Port of Cape Town, South Africa
2008	Angola	Tullow Oil Plc	Environmental Impact Assessment, Environmental Overview and identification of Environmental Best Management Practise (BMP) required for seismic surveying and exploratory drilling for offshore oil and gas resources in Blocks 1, Angola.
2008	South Africa	Department of Environmental Affairs & Development Planning/SRK Consulting	Marine and coastal specialist contributing to the preparation of the State of the Environment Report (SoER) for the Western Cape Province, South Africa.
2008	South Africa	CSIR/Transnet National Ports Authority (Transnet-NPA)	Independent consultant appointed to review an Environmental Impact Assessment and Environmental Management Plan for dredging and dredge spoil disposal for the Ben Schoeman Dock, Port Of Cape Town.
2008	South Africa	Transnet National Ports Authority (Transnet- NPA)/SRK/PD Naidoo & Associates	Independent consultant appointed to review Marine Specialist study components of an Environmental Impact Assessment for extension of the iron ore export terminal and associated ore handling facilities in Saldanha Bay, South Africa
2007- 2011	South Africa	Resource Ballast Technology (Pty) Ltd	Independent assessor of efficacy of a newly developed ballast water treatment system and evaluation (risk assessment) of the residual toxicity of ballast water treated with the system.

Period	Country	Client	Project, Tasks
2007- 2011	South Africa	Department of Environmental Affairs & Tourism: Marine and Coastal Management (DEAT: MCM)	Shore based fisheries monitoring programme designed to assess levels of fishing mortality, stock abundance indices and to evaluate the effectiveness of management measures for the commercial and recreational linefishery, tuna pole and hake handline fishing in South African waters.
2007- 2011	South Africa	Department of Environmental Affairs & Tourism: Marine and Coastal Management (DEAT: MCM)	Offshore, boat-based fisheries monitoring programme designed to supply and deploy aboard fishing vessels, competent, suitably trained and equipped scientific observers for the inshore trawl, hake longline and west coast rock lobster fisheries.
2007- 2010	Ghana	Tullow Oil Plc	Environmental Impact Assessment, Environmental Overview and identification of Environmental Best Management Practise (BMP) required for seismic surveying and exploratory drilling for offshore oil and gas resources in the Tano shallow water and Deep water blocks in Ghana. (Three separate EIA studies).
2007	South Africa	Shelley Point Breakwater (Pty) Ltd/Doug Jeffery Environmental Consultants	Environmental Impact Assessment for the Shelly Point Small Craft Harbour.
2007	South Africa	University of Cape Town	Project supervisor on a study on fish populations in three False Bay estuaries (Zandvlei, Eerste and Lourens).
2006- 2011	Tanzania	International Conservation Union (IUCN)/Pangani Water Basin Office, Tanzania	International mentor of the Estuary Team for a project entitled "Flows for People and the Environment: Supporting Sustainable Land Management in the Pangani Basin (Tanzania)".
2006- 2007	South Africa	Cape Action Plan for People & the Environment (C.A.P.E.) and World Wildlife Foundation (WWF)	Project leader responsible for development of a fine scale conservation plan for the Agulhas Marine Bioregion.

Period	Country	Client	Project, Tasks
2006- 2007	South Africa	Department of Science and Technology (DST) and the South African Environmental Observation Network (SAEON)	Consultant appointed to lead the process of developing a data management facility for the South African National Antarctica Programme (SANAP) in consultation with the SANAP research and management community.
2006	South Africa	Seaton Thompson and Associates and Tintswalo Atlantic (Pty) Ltd	Environmental Impact Assessment for a proposed guest lodge development at Koeelbaai, under Chapman's Peak Drive, in the Table Mountain National Park (TMNP)
2006	Mozambique	Ministry of Co- ordination of the Environment/ World Bank/European Union	Team leader (Expert level I) appointed to prepare a Country Environmental Profile for Mozambique.
2005- 2008	South Africa	Port Nolloth Sea Farms (Pty) Ltd/ Department of Environmental Affairs and Tourism (DEAT)	Assessment of ecological impacts and biological and economic viability of abalone ranching in South African west coast.
2005- 2007	Angola	BCLME Programme/ United Nation Development Programme (UNDP)/ UNOPS/Global Environment Facility (GEF)	Assessment of the status of biodiversity along the Angola coastline.
2005- 2007	South Africa	Cape Action Plan for People & the Environment (C.A.P.E.), Cape Nature, and Department of Environmental Affairs & Tourism: Marine and Coastal Management (DEAT: MCM)	Biodiversity and economic assessment and development of an integrated conservation plan for CAPE estuaries.

Period	Country	Client	Project, Tasks
	-	BCLME	
		Programme/	
		<b>United Nation</b>	Assessment of human conscitut training and
2005	Angola,	Development	Assessment of human capacity, training and
2005-	Namibia,	Programme	infrastructure available within the three countries
2007	South Africa	(UNDP)/	bordering the BCLME – Angola, Namibia and South
		UNOPS/Global	Africa.
		Environment	
		Facility (GEF)	
2007		Transnet-National	Dollast water flags and favors company in the Doute of
2007,	South Africa	Ports Authority	Ballast water, flora and fauna survey in the Ports of Durban and Port Elizabeth.
2005		(Transnet NPA)	Durban and Port Elizabeth.
		Department of	
2005	C. II. AC.	Environmental	National State of the Environment Report (SoER)
2005	South Africa	Affairs and	for South Africa.
		Tourism (DEAT)	
		Department of	
2005	Court Africa	Environmental	Assessment of the marine and coastal tourism
2005	South Africa	Affairs and	potential for the Arniston fishing harbour.
		Tourism (DEAT)	
		Benguela Current	
		Large Marine	Davidonment of and enerationalisation of an
	Angola,	Ecosystem	Development of and operationalisation of an affordable, sustainable and user-friendly State of
2005	Namibia, South Africa	(BCLME)	1
		Programme	Ecosystem Information System (SEIS) for the
		(UNDP/World	BCLME region (Angola, Namibia, South Africa).
		Bank)	
	South Africa	National	Due diligence (feasibility) study to assess the
2005		Empowerment	feasibility of a proposed eel aquaculture and
2003		Fund (NEF)	processing operation in the Eastern cape, South
		Talla (IVET)	Africa.
		Department of	Supervisor on a project to assess the socio-
2005	South Africa	Environmental	economic value and ecological impacts of the
	Journ Allica	Affairs & Tourism	subsistence fishery for sand and mud prawns, and
			fish in the Knysna estuary, South Africa
		Saldanha Bay	Preparation of a series of "State of the Bay"
2004-	South Africa	Water Quality	Monitoring Programme and Reports for Saldanha
2017	South Africa	Forum Trust	Bay and Langebaan Lagoon in 2004, and annually
		(SBWQMFT)	between 2008 and 2017.
2004-		WWF-SA/South	Development and implementation of a coastal
2008	South Africa	African National	monitoring programme for the Table Mountain
		Parks	National Park Marine Protected Area.
			Formulation of recommendations on an
		Department of	appropriate permit fees and permitting systems for
2004- 2005	South Africa	Environmental	recreational SCUBA divers and SCUBA diving tour
		Affairs and	operators in Aliwal Shoal, Pondoland, Bird Island,
		Tourism (DEAT)	Tsitsikamma and Table Mountain National Park
			Marine Protected Areas (MPAs).
2004	South Africa	I&J	Environmental Impact Assessment for an abalone
2304	Journ Allica		farm at Danger Point, Western Cape.

Period	Country	Client	Project, Tasks
2004	DRC, Angola, Namibia, South Africa, Mozamb., Tanz., Mauritius, Seychelles	EU-SADC MCS Fisheries Programme	Production of instructional material and the holding of a seminar on the effects of pollutants, illegal fishing methods and the requirements of relevant conventions signed by the SADC states.
2004	South Africa	City of Cape Town	Environmental Impact Assessment for a coastal walkway between St James and Kalk Bay, in False Bay, South Africa.
2004	South Africa	City of Cape Town	Environmental Impact Assessment to assess impacts of an education centre and tidal pool, at Bordjiesrif in False Bay, South Africa.
2004	Mozambique	Southern African Development Community/ Government of Mozambique	Production of a policy document and strategy for fisheries Monitoring Control Surveillance in Mozambique.
2004	South Africa	Botanical Society of South Africa	Preparation of guidelines to assist environmental assessment practitioners in selecting biodiversity specialists for involvement in Environmental Impact
2004	Southern Africa	IPCC/ START Programme	Desktop assessment of the likely impacts of climate change on estuaries in southern Arica.
2004	South Africa	EKZN Wildlife Service/ Department of Environmental Affairs and Tourism (DEAT)	Review and assessment of the management of subsistence fisheries in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa.
2003- 2005	South Africa	Department of Water Affairs & Forestry (DWAF)	Project manager, estuarine coordinator and fisheries specialist on the Berg River Baseline Monitoring Programme.
2003- 2004	South Africa/ Namibia/ Angola	BCLME Programme/ UNDP/ UNOPS/ GEF	Capacity and Needs Assessment for the Benguela Current Large Marine Ecosystem (BCLME) Project involving three countries – Angola, Namibia and South Africa.
2003- 2004	South Africa	Makana Marine and Projects	Environmental Impact Assessment for the development of a new ship repair facility in the Port of Cape Town.
2003- 2004	South Africa	World Wildlife Fund, South Africa (WWF-SA)	Production of a business plan for the proposed Kogelberg Marine Park.
2003- 2004	South Africa	Department of Environmental Affairs and Tourism (DEAT)	Strategic Environmental Assessment to guide the implementation of regulations promulgated under the National Environmental Management Act 1998: Control of Vehicles in the Coastal Zone.

Period	Country	Client	Project, Tasks
2003	South Africa	Globallast Programme/ IMO/UNDP/ GEF	Development of a Ballast Water Management Plan for the Port of Saldanha, South Africa.
2003	South Africa, Namibia and Angola	Global International Waters Assessment (GIWA) Programme/ GEF	Global International Water Assessment (GIWA) for the Benguela region (South Africa, Namibia and Angola).
2002- 2003	South Africa	Cape Action for People and the Environment / World Bank/ UNDP	Lead consultant on the Marine and Coastal Component of the Cape Action for People and the Environment (C.A.P.E.) programme responsible for the developing components of the Project Concept Document (PCD) and Project Implementation Plan (PIP).
2002- 2003	Namibia	Namdeb Diamond Company	Environmental Impact Assessment for the Wet Overburden Mining System in Mining Area 1, Oranjemund, Namibia.
2002- 2003	South Africa	Department of Environmental Affairs & Tourism	Assessment of the quantity of abalone caught by recreational fishers during the 2002/2003 fishing season.
2002- 2003	South Africa	Water Research Commission, Department of Water Affairs & Forestry	Assessment of the relative contribution and importance of individual estuaries to overall estuarine biodiversity in South Africa.
2002- 2003	South Africa	National Ports Authority/ Globallast Programme	Baseline survey of subtidal reef biota and reef fish off Jaheel & St Croix Islands, Algoa Bay.
2002	Africa	GEF/UNDP UNESCO/IOC/ACO PS	Regional Technical Coordinator for the Working Group on Sustainable Use of Living Resources as part of Phase 2 of the GEF MSP Sub-Saharan Africa Project (GF/6010-0016): Development and Protection of the Coastal and Marine Environment in Sub-Saharan Africa.
2002	South Africa	Department of Environmental Affairs & Tourism	Acoustic tracking study of the West Coast rock lobster ( <i>Jasus lalandii</i> ) in the Hermanus Whale Sanctuary, on the south-west coast of South Africa.
2002	Namibia	Namdeb Diamond Company	Environmental assessment of sandy beaches in Mining Area 1, Oranjemund, Namibia and an environmental baseline study in a previously unexploited area on the coast.
2002	South Africa	National Research Foundation	Launch the Marine and Coastal Node of the South African Environmental Observatory Network (SAEON) programme.
2002	South Africa	Department of Environmental Affairs & Tourism	Assessment of sardine migration habitats off the East coast of South Africa.

Period	Country	Client	Project, Tasks
2002	South Africa	Department of Environmental Affairs & Tourism	Fisheries monitoring programme for an experimental hoop-net fishery for west coast rock lobster off Cape Hangklip, South Africa.
2002	South Africa	University of Rhode Island/ History of Marine Animal Populations	Desktop assessment of the likely impacts of climate change on the ecosystem functioning and fisheries of the Benguela ecosystem, South Africa.
2002	Seychelles		Assessment of the status of fisheries, fish stocks, and approaches to fisheries management in the Seychelles
2001- 2002, 2009- 2010	South Africa	Department of Environmental Affairs & Tourism	Assessment of the quantity of west coast rock lobster caught by recreational fishers during the 2001/2002 and 2009/2010 fishing seasons.
2001- 2003	South Africa	Department of Environmental Affairs & Tourism/ Rhodes University	Economic Sectoral Study of the South African Fishing Industry.
2001- 2002	South Africa	AECI/SYNEXUS	Assessment of risks to marine life and human health resulting from disposal of contaminated groundwater from the Umbogintwini waste disposal site.
2001	South Africa	GEF/UNDP/IMO Globallast Programme	Ballast water fauna and flora survey in the Port of Saldanha.
2001	South Africa	Nitrogen Products	Marine specialist on an EIA to assess impacts of effluent disposal on the marine environment from a fertilizer factory.
2001	South Africa	Maribus Industries	Application for a seawater lease and mariculture permit for a Gracilaria farm in St Helena Bay, South Africa
2001	United Arab Emirates	Dubai Municipality/ Martin Mid-East	Assessment of impacts of effluent discharges and shipbuilding activities on Dubai Creek, UAE.
2000- 2002	South Africa	South African National Parks	Marine Coordinator Cape Peninsula National Park, responsible for the design and development of a marine component for the newly established Cape Peninsula National Park.
2000- 2002	South Africa	Freshwater Consulting Group	Assessment and monitoring changes in the fish community of the Koekdou River following construction of a new dam on the system
2000- 2001	Africa	GEF/UNDP UNESCO/IOC/ACO PS	National coordinator for South Africa on Phase 1 of the GEF MSP Sub-Saharan Africa Project (GF/6010- 0016): Development and Protection of the Coastal and Marine Environment in Sub-Saharan Africa.
2000- 2001	South Africa	SRK Consulting and PD Naidoo and Associates	Environmental Impact Assessment of potential impacts of the extension of the iron ore handling facility in Saldanha Bay on the marine environment and mariculture activities.

Period	Country	Client	Project, Tasks
2000	South Africa	City of Cape Town/ Southern Water Ecological Research and Consulting	Environmental Impact Assessment for the upgrade of a rubble weir and other mouth management options for the Zandvlei estuary.
2000	South Africa	On Track Developments/ Chand Environmental	Environmental Impact Assessment for the redevelopment of the Sea Point Pavilion site, Cape Town
2000	South Africa	City of Cape Town/ Southern Water Ecological Research and Consulting	Freshwater fish specialist on the Zeekoeivlei and Rondevlei restoration project.
2000	Africa	SURVAS	National representative on the SURVAS Network tasked with assessing Vulnerability & Adaptation to Impacts of Accelerated Sea-Level Rise in Africa.
1999- 2000	South Africa	United States Department of Energy/ Department of Environmental Affairs and Tourism, South Africa	Assessment of the effects of climate change on marine biodiversity in South Africa.
1999- 2000	South Africa	Foundation for Research Development	Assessment of impacts of exploitation of wonderworm <i>Marphysa sanginea</i> on bouldershore habitats on the Cape Peninsula, South Africa.
1999- 2000	South Africa	Department of Environmental Affairs & Tourism, South Africa	National Co-ordinator of the Subsistence Fisheries Programme designed to identify subsistence fishing communities in South Africa, to assess socio- economic profiles and resource harvesting techniques and to provide recommendations for the implementation of appropriate management systems for these fishers.
1999	South Africa	Ridge Management/ Eric van den Honert Environmental Consulting	Environmental Impact Assessment for for the Soetwater Mariculture Project (an abalone and seaweed aquaculture initiative) on the marine environment.
1999	South Africa	City of Cape Town/ Southern Water Ecological Research and Consulting	Environmental Impact Assessment for the construction of a foot bridge over the Zandvlei estuary.
1999	South Africa	City of Cape Town/ Southern Water Ecological Research and Consulting	Environmental Impact Assessment for flood mitigation measures (artificial wetland) on the Silvermine estuary.

Period	Country	Client	Project, Tasks
1999	South Africa	City of Cape Town/ Freshwater Consulting Group	Fish specialist appointed to assess the ecological importance of Zoarvlei (a freshwater wetland) for marine, estuarine and freshwater fish species.
1999	South Africa	City of Cape Town/ Southern Water Ecological Research and Consulting	Environmental Impact Assessment for upgrading the Zandvleit Wate Water Treatment Works on the Eerste estuary.
1999	South Africa	Jakobsbaai Abalone Farm	Assessment of the application of anolytes to control red-tide dinoflagellates <i>Scribsiella trochoidea</i> in the mariculture industry.
1999	South Africa	Southern Water Ecological Research and Consulting	Guidelines for stocking Capricorn Lake (a shallow dendritic lake in the Capricorn Science and Business Park Lake) with fish
1998- 1999	Mozambique	ARCO International Oil and Gas Company/ Austral	Environmental Impact Assessment for onshore and offshore seismic exploration and exploratory drilling for oil and gas in Sofala Bay (Beira) area in Mozambique.
1998- 1999	South Africa/ Namibia/ Angola	GEF/UNDP/ Benguela Current Large Marine Ecosystem Programme (BCLME)	Production of an "Integrated Overview of Diamond Mining in the Benguela Current Region" as part of the synthesis and assessment of information on the Benguela Current Large Marine Ecosystem (BCLME) project.
1998	Namibia	Government of Namibia/ Desert Research Foundation of Namibia	Environmental Impact Assessment for a new Fishing Port at Möwe Bay, Skeleton Coast, Namibia.
1998	Namibia	Namdeb Diamond Company	Environmental Impact Assessment for the Elizabeth Bay Mine, Lüderitz, Namibia.
1998	South Africa	Marine Diamond Mines Association/ Sue Lane & Robin Carter & Associates	Generic Environmental Baseline Report on the status of the marine environment, fisheries and coastal utilisation in the South African west coast marine diamond 'a' concession areas, surf zone and admiralty strip.
1998	South Africa	Blaauberg Municipality/ World Wide Fund for Nature (WWF- SA)	Assessment of the intensity and impact of bait collecting activities on the ecology of the Diep River estuary, South Africa.
1998	South Africa	De Beers Namaqualand/Gib b Africa	Environmental Impact Assessment for the construction of a bridge across the Buffels estuary near Kleinzee.

Period	Country	Client	Project, Tasks
1997- 2012	Namibia	Namdeb Diamond Company	Baseline and Environmental Impact Assessment for beach diamond mining in the Bogenfels Mining Licence Area in the Sperrgebiet, Namibia.  Sequential appointment for studies undertaken in 1997, 1998, and annually from 2004-2011.
1997- 1998, 2000- 2001, 2009- 2011	South Africa	Department of Environmental Affairs & Tourism/ Department of Agriculture, Forestry & Fisheries	Implementation of an offshore, boat-based fisheries monitoring programme designed to supply and deploy aboard fishing vessels, competent, suitably trained and equipped scientific observers for the offshore trawk, inshore trawl, hake longline and west coast rock lobster fisheries.
1997- 1998	South Africa	Foundation for Research Development/ University of Cape Town	Assessment of the enhanced utilisation and management of demersal fish resources off the east, south and west coasts of South Africa.
1997	United Arab Emirates	Adnoc-Borealis Petrochemicals/M artin Mid-East	Environmental Impact Assessment and Baseline Survey for a new petro-chemicals plant in Dubai, UAE.
1996	South Africa	Rein's Nature Reserve	Assessment of the status of exploited marine species in a small marine reserve near Mossel Bay, South Africa.
1994- 1996	South Africa	Sea Fisheries Research Institute/ World- wide Fund for Nature (SA)	Assessment of the impact of commercial beachseine netting on the fish and invertebrates in False Bay, South Africa.
1990	South Africa	Seafarm Products	Assessment of the impact of fish predation on the cultured mussel, <i>Mytilus galloprovincialis</i> , in the Seafarm Dam, South Africa.

#### **PUBLICATION RECORD**

#### **Thesis**

Clark, B.M. 1997. Dynamics and utilization of surf zone habitats by fish in the south-western Cape, South Africa. PhD Thesis, University of Cape Town, 216 pp.

#### **Scientific papers**

SHELTON, J.M., CLARK, B.M., SEPHAKA, T. & TURPIE, J.K. 2016. Population crash in Lesotho's endemic Maloti minnow Pseudobarbus quathlambae following invasion by translocated smallmouth yellowfish *Lebeobarbus aeneus*. *Aquatic Conservation: Marine and Freshwater Ecosystems*. DOI: 10.1002/aqc.2633.

- **Clark, B.M**. 2009. Introduction The Berg River Baseline Monitoring Programme. Transactions of the Royal Society of South Africa 64(2): 95,
- **Clark, B.M**. & S. Taljaard. 2009. Historic changes in inorganic nutrient loading and its effects on water quality biota of the Berg estuary, South Africa. Transactions of the Royal Society of South Africa 64(1) In press
- Clark, B.M., Hutchings, K. & Lamberth, S.J. 2009. Long-term variations in composition and abundance of fish in the Berg estuary, South Africa. Transactions of the Royal Society of South Africa 64(2): 238–258.
- Clark, B.M., Impson, D. & J. Rall. 2009. Present status and historical changes in the fish fauna of the Berg River, South Africa. Transactions of the Royal Society of South Africa 64(2): 142–163
- **Clark, B.M**. 2005. Climate change: A looming challenge for fisheries management in southern Africa. Marine Policy 30 (1): 84-95.
- **Clark, B.M.**, Hauck, M., Harris, J., Salo, K. and E. Russell. 2002. Identification of subsistence fishers, fishing areas, resource use and activities. South Africa Journal of Marine Science 24: 425-438.
- **Clark, B.M.** 1996. Variation in surf zone fish community structure across a wave exposure gradient. *Est. cstl. Shelf Sci.* 44: 659-674.
- **Clark, B.M.** 1996. Marine diamond mining activities off Namibia: do they really pose a threat to island biota? *S.A. Comm. Mar.* 5(3): 16.
- Clark, B.M. & B.A. Bennett 1993. Are juvenile fish an issue in the trek net controversy? Fish, fishers and fisheries, Proc. 2nd Mar. Recreational Angling Symp., Durban, October 1992. Beckley, L.E. & R.P. van der Elst (eds.) Spec. Publ. oceanogr. Res. Inst. S. Afr. 2: 157-159.
- **Clark, B.M.**, B.A. Bennett & S.J. Lamberth 1994. A comparison of the ichthyofauna of two estuaries and their adjacent surf-zones, with an assessment of the effects of beach-seining on the nursery function of estuaries for fish. *S. Afr. J. mar. Sci.* 14: 121-131.
- **Clark, B.M.**, B.A. Bennett & S.J. Lamberth 1994. Assessment of the impact of commercial beach-seine netting on juvenile teleosts in the surf-zone of False bay, South Africa. South Africa Journal of Marine Science 14: 255-262.
- **Clark, B.M.**, B.A. Bennett & S.J. Lamberth 1996. Factors affecting spatial variability in seine net catches of fish in the surf-zone of False Bay, South Africa. *Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.* 131: 17-34.
- **Clark, B.M.,** B.A. Bennett & S.J. Lamberth 1996. Temporal variations in surf-zone fish assemblages from False Bay, South Africa. *Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.* 131: 35-47.
- Branch, G.M. and Clark, B.M. 2006. Fish stocks and their management: The changing face of fisheries in South Africa. *Marine Policy* 30 (1): 3-17.
- Hutchings, K., Clark, B.M., Atkinson, L.J. & C. G. Attwood. 2008. Evidence of recovery of the linefishery in the Berg River Estuary, Western Cape, South Africa, subsequent to closure of commercial gillnetting. *African Journal of Marine Science 2008, 30 (3): 507–517.*
- Napier V.R., J.K. Turpie & **B.M. Clark**. 2009. Value and management of the subsistence fishery at Knysna estuary, South Africa. *African Journal of Marine Science* In press

- Branch, G.M., May, J., Roberts, B., Russell, E., **Clark, B.M.** 2002. Case studies on the socio-economic characteristics and lifestyles of subsistence and informal fishers in South Africa. South Africa Journal of Marine Science 24: 439-462.
- Cockroft, A.C., Sauer, W., Branch G.M., **Clark, B.M.**, Dye, A. H. and E. Russell. 2002 Assessment of resource availability and sustainability for subsistence fishers in South Africa with a review of resource management procedures. South Africa Journal of Marine Science 489-502.
- Griffiths, C. L., L. van Sittert, P. B. Best, A. C. Brown, **B.M. Clark**, P. A. Cook, R. J. M. Crawford, J. H. M. David, B. R. Davies, M. H. Griffiths, K. Hutchings, A. Jerardino, N. Kruger, S. Lamberth, R. Leslie, R. Melville-Smith<sup>7</sup> R. Tarr & C. D. van der Lingen, 2004. Impacts of human activities on marine animal life in the Benguela An historical overview. Oceanogr. Mar. Biol. Ann. Rev. 42, 303-392.
- Harris, J.M., Branch, G.M., Clark, B.M.., Coetzee, C., Dye, A.H., Hauck, M., Johnson, A., Kati-Kati, L., SiqWano-Ndulo, N., and M. Sowman. 2002. Recommendations for the management of subsistence fishers in South Africa. South Africa Journal of Marine Science 24: 503-523.
- Harris, J.M., Sowman, M., Branch, G.M., Clark, B.M., Cockroft, A.C., Coetzee, C., Dye, A.H., Hauck, M., Johnston, A., Kati-Kati, L., Maseko, Z., Salo, K., Sauer, W.H.H., Siqwana-Ndulo, N. and J. Beaumont. 2002. The process of developing a management system for subsistence fisheries in South Africa: recognizing and formalizing a marginalized fishing sector in South Africa. South Africa Journal of Marine Science 24: 405-424.
- Hauck, M., Sowman, M., Russel, E., **Clark, B.M.**, Harris, J.M., Venter, A., Beaumont, J. and Z. Maseko. 2002. Perceptions of subsistence and informal fishers in South Africa. *South Africa Journal of Marine Science* 24: 464-474
- Lamberth, S.J., B.A. Bennett & **B.M. Clark** 1994. The catch composition of commercial beach-seine fishermen in False Bay, South Africa. *S. Afr. J. mar. Sci.* 14: 69-78.
- Lamberth, S.J., B.A. Bennett & **B.M. Clark** 1995. The vulnerability of fish to capture by commercial beach-seine nets in False Bay, South Africa. S. Afr. J. mar. Sci. 15: 25-31.
- Lamberth, S.J., B.A. Bennett & **B.M. Clark** 1995. Seasonality of beach-seine catches in False Bay, South Africa, and implications for management. *S. Afr. J. mar. Sci.* 15: 157-167.
- Lamberth, S.J., B.A. Bennett & **B.M. Clark** 1995. The impact of beach-seine netting on the benthic fauna and flora of False Bay, South Africa. *S. Afr. J. mar. Sci.* 15: 157-167.
- Lamberth, S.J., Bennett, B.A. & B.M. Clark. 1995. It's nothing new. S.A. Comm. Mar. 2(4): 29.
- Lamberth, S.J. & **B.M. Clark**. 1995. Attempts to resolve the conflict between recreational anglers and beach-seine fishermen in False Bay, South Africa. In: *Proc. 1st Pan African Fisheries Congress, Nairobi, Kenya, July-August 1995. Fish Manage. Ecol.*
- Lamberth SJ, Branch GM & **BM Clark** 2010. Estuarine refugia and fish responses to a large anoxic, hydrogen sulphide, "black tide" event in the adjacent marine environment. Est. cstl. Shelf Sci. 86: 203-215

- Lamberth, S.J., W.H.H. Sauer, B.Q. Mann, S.L. Brouwer, **B.M. Clark** & C. Erasmus. 1997. The current status of the South African beach-seine and gill-net fisheries. *S. Afr. J. mar. Sci.* 18: 195-202
- Napier, V.R., Turpie, J.K. & **B.M. Clark.** 2009. Value and management of the subsistence fishery at Knysna Estuary, South Africa. *African Journal of Marine Science* 31(3): 297–310.
- Parker, D., Kerwath, S.E., Næsje, T.F., Arendse, C.J., Keulder-Stenevik, F.J., Hutchings, K., Clark, B.M., Winker, H, Cowley, P.D. and CG Attwood. 2017. When plenty is not enough: an assessment of the white stumpnose (Rhabdosargus globiceps) fishery of Saldanha Bay, South Africa. African Journal of Marine Science 2017, 39(2): 153–166.
- Solanofernández, S., Attwood, C.G., Chalmers, R. **Clark, B.M**., Cowley, P.D., Fairweather, T., Fennessy, S.T., Götz, A., Harrison, T.D., Kerwath, S.E., Lamberth, S.J., Mann, B.Q., Smale M.J. & L. Swart. 2012. Assessment of the effectiveness of South Africa's marine protected areas at representing ichthyofaunal communities. *Environmental Conservation* 39 (03): 259-270

### **Books/Book Chapters**

- Turpie, J., Clark, B.M., Knox, D., Martin, P., Pemberton, C. & C Savy. 2004. Contributions to Information Requirements for the Implementation of Resource Directed Measures for Estuaries. Volume 1. Improving the biodiversity importance rating of South African estuaries. JB Adams (Ed.). Report to the Water Research Commission by the Consortium for Estuarine Research and Management. WRC Report No. 1247/1/04.
- De Villiers CC, Brownlie S, **Clark B.M.**, Day EG, Driver A, Euston-Brown DIW, Helme NA, Holmes PM, Job N, Rebelo AB (2005) Fynbos Forum Ecosystem Guidelines for Environmental Assessment in the Western Cape. Fynbos Forum and Botanical Society of South Africa, Kirstenbosch. ISBN 0-620-35258-2
- Harris, J.M., Branch, G.M., Clark, B.M. & S.C. Sibiya. 2007. Redressing Access Inequities and Implementing Formal Management Systems for Marine and Estuarine Subsistence Fisheries in South Africa. In: T.R. McClanahan and J.C. Castilla (eds.) Fisheries Management: Progress towards Sustainability. Blackwell Press, pp. 112-138.
- Niang, I., Nyong, A., Clark, B.M., Desanker, P., Din, N., Githeko, A., Jalludin, M., Osman, B. (2007)
  Vulnerability, Impacts and Adaptation to Climate Change. In:Otter, L., Olago, D.O. and Niang,
  I. (eds) Global Change Processes and Impacts in Africa: A Synthesis. START/East African Educational Publishers, Nairobi, pp. 226-249.

#### **CURRICULUM VITAE**

#### SIMONE DE VILLIERS LOUW

#### **ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS:**

PhD Candidate Physical Geography 2022, Life and Environmental Science, University of Exeter MTECH Oceanography 2020, Department of Biodiversity and Conservation, Cape Peninsula University of Technology, 2020

B-TECH Oceanography 2018, Department of Biodiversity and Conservation Cape Peninsula University of Technology, 2018

Diploma in Marine Science 2017, Department of Biodiversity and Conservation Cape Peninsula University of Technology, 2017

#### **OTHER QUALIFICATIONS:**

Medically in date scientific/commercial class IV diver, SSI open water diver, PYA level 2 powerboat licence, and Marine Mammal Observer (JNCC accredited).

**COUNTRY EXPERIENCE:** South Africa,

LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY: English (Excellent), Afrikaans (Excellent)

POSTAL ADDRESS: 8 Steenberg House, Silverwood Close, Tokai 7945

**PHONE**: +27-21-7013420 **E-MAIL**: simone@anchorenvironmental.co.za

**EMPLOYMENT HISTORY:** 2022: Junior Consultant (Anchor Environmental Consultants)

2019-2021: Lab technician/Researcher (Anchor Environmental Consultants)2018: Marine Biology tutor, Cape Peninsula University of Technology, Marine Jun2017: Nov 2017: Internship at the Advanced Adaptronics Manufacturing Technology

Department of CPUT (AMTL CPUT)

Simone Louw has a background in oceanography, marine ecology and biology. Her Mtech project focussed on biogeochemical factors influencing sea-algae in the Southern Ocean, Marginal Ice Zone. She has had training and experience in scientific and field-based laboratories which have made her highly competent in taxonomy and biogeochemical seawater analysis. Her other interests include air-sea fluxes of marine aerosols, resilience of complex systems, and terrestrial biodiversity. Within Anchor, she is as a junior consultant, responsible for ecotoxicology studies and invertebrate macrofauna identification. She also takes part in water quality field surveys for the State of Saldanha Bay and Langebaan Lagoon, and is a qualified Marine Mammal Observer and commercial diver. Simone also has extensive sea going experience and has participated in several research surveys off the coast of South Africa and in the Southern Ocean on the R/V Dr. Fridtjof Nansen and the R/V SA Agulhas II, respectively.

Period	Country	Clients	Project, Tasks		
2024 2022 Courth Africa		Stonehurst	Environmental compliance monitoring		
2021-2022	South Africa	Mountain Estate	Environmental Site Officer (ESO) duties and report writing		
2021	South Africa	Trans Atlantic Diamonds	Socio-economic assessments Report writing, research study, and stakeholder engagement		
2021	South Africa	Trans Atlantic Diamonds	The State of Saldanha Bay and Langebaan Lagoon Report writing, stakeholder engagement, and research study		

2021 South Africa Pioper Proper Prope			T	
2019 - South Africa Biogen Africa Biogen Africa Data Analysis  2019 - South Africa Water Water Portion and Properties of Preshwater ecotoxicity testing Data Analysis  2019 - South Africa Water Portion and Properties of Preshwater ecotoxicity testing Data Analysis  2019 - Water Poulity Water Charles of Preshwater exporting and management recommendations.  2019 - South Africa Saldanha Bay Water Quality Trust Trust Trust Commercial diver, and enumeration of macrofauna Samples  2019-2021 South Africa City of Cape Town Analysis and writing of technical progress report.  2011 South Africa Process of Process of Presibility Study for Pearl Culturing in Algoa Bay South Africa Report writing and research Effluent monitoring Water quality test Collection of water samples whilst underway and CTD casts, subsequent filtering and chlorophyll-a analysis. Phytoplankton identification using inverted light microscope (off board).  2010 South Africa Process of Pr				Assessment of impacts to marine biota resulting from an
2019 - South Africa	2021	South Africa	-	
South Africa   Biogen Africa   Biogen Africa   Data Analysis			Pty Ltd	. •
2019 - 2022 South Africa Water Water Water Whole effluent toxicity tests, laboratory work, analysis of data, reporting and management recommendations.  2019 - 2022 (ongoing) South Africa City of Cape (ongoing) Trust City of Cape (ongoing) South Africa South Africa (ongoing) South Africa City of Cape (ongoing) Town Africa (ongoing) South Africa City of Cape (ongoing) South Africa City of Cape (ongoing) South Africa City of Cape (ongoing) South Africa (ongoing) South Africa City of Cape (ongoing) South Africa (ongoing) South				
2019 – 2022 South Africa Water Quality Trust Water Quality Trust Water Quality Field work: sample collection (fish and macrofauna) Commercial diver, and enumeration of macrofauna samples  2019-2021 South Africa City of Cape Town Analysis and writing of technical progress report.  2021 South Africa PROXA South Africa PROXA South Africa PROXA South Africa PROXA South Africa PPOXA South Africa PROXA South Africa PY (Ltd) Water quality test  19/01 – 25/01/2018 South Africa R/V Dr. Fridtjof Nansen R/V SA Agulhas II R/V SA Agulhas II R/V SA Agulhas II South Africa PX SA Agulhas II R/V SA Agulhas II	2021	South Africa	Riogen Africa	Freshwater ecotoxicity testing
2019 - 2022 South Africa Water Water Whole effluent toxicity tests, laboratory work, analysis of data, reporting and management recommendations.  2019 - 2022 (ongoing) South Africa Water Quality Trust Tru	2021	Journ Amica	biogen Airica	Data Analysis
2019 - South Africa				Marine environmental impact assessment effluent pipelines
2019 - 2022 South Africa City of Cape Town Africa City of Cape Town Africa Commercial diver, and enumeration of macrofauna samples  2021 South Africa City of Cape Town Africa Commercial diver, and enumeration of macrofauna samples  2021 South Africa City of Cape Town Analysis and writing of technical progress report.  2021 South Africa PROXA South Africa Count Africa Prox (Ltd) Africa Prox (Ltd) PROXA South Africa Collection of water samples whilst underway and CTD casts, subsequent filtering and chlorophyll-a analysis. Phytoplankton identification using inverted light microscope (off board).  2010 South Africa Prox A Agulhas II R/V SA Agulhas II R/V S	2019 –	South Africa	Mhlathuze	in Richard's Bay
South Africa   Saldanha Bay   Water Quality   Trust   Trust   Trust   South Africa   City of Cape   Town   Analysis and writing of technical progress report.	2022	Jouth Africa	Water	Whole effluent toxicity tests, laboratory work, analysis of data,
2012 South Africa (Ongoing)  2019-2021 South Africa (City of Cape (Ongoing) Town  2021 South Africa (Ongoing				reporting and management recommendations.
Commercial diver, and enumeration of macrofauna samples	2019 –		Saldanha Bay	The State of Saldanha Bay and Langebaan Lagoon
2019-2021 South Africa  2021 South Africa  2022 South Africa  2022 South Africa  2022 South Africa  2022 South Africa  2023 South Africa  2024 South Africa  2026 South Africa  2027 South Africa  2026 South Africa  2027 South Africa  2027 South Africa  2028 South Africa  2028 South Africa  2029 South Africa  2029 South Africa  2020 Sou	2022	South Africa	Water Quality	Field work: sample collection (fish and macrofauna)
Congoing   Congoing   Court	(ongoing)		Trust	Commercial diver, and enumeration of macrofauna samples
Congoing   Congoing   Court				
2021 South Africa  2021 (ongoing)  South Africa  PROXA South Africa Pty (Ltd)  PROXA South Africa Pty (Ltd)  South Africa  R/V Dr. Fridtjof Nansen  South Africa  R/V SA Agulhas II  18/07 – 12/08/2019  South Africa  R/V SA Agulhas II  South Africa  R/V SA Agulhas II  R/V SA Agulhas II  R/V SA Agulhas II  R/V SA Agulhas II  South Africa  R/V SA Agulhas II  R/V SA Agulhas II	2019-2021	South Africa	City of Cape	Biomonitoring programme
2021 South Africa PROXA South Africa Prox (Ltd) Water quality test  19/01 - 25/01/2018 South Africa R/V Dr. Fridtjof Nansen South Africa Pty (Ltd)  19/07 - 12/07/2019 South Africa R/V SA Agulhas II R/V SA Agulhas II South Africa R/V SA Agulhas II S	(ongoing)		Town	Analysis and writing of technical progress report.
2021 (ongoing)  19/01 - 25/01/2018  South Africa  R/V Dr. Fridtjof Nansen  R/V SA Agulhas II  11/10 - 21/11/2019  R/V SA Agulhas II  R/V SA Agulhas III  R/V SA Agulhas II  R/V SA Agulhas II  R/V SA Agulhas II  R/V SA Agulh	2021	South Africa		Feasibility Study for Pearl Culturing in Algoa Bay South Africa
19/01 - 25/01/2018   South Africa   R/V Dr. Fridtjof Nansen   R/V Dr. Fridtjof South Africa   R/V Dr. Fridtjof Nansen   South Africa   R/V SA Agulhas II   South Africa   South Afr	2021	South Africa	-	Report writing and research
19/01 - 25/01/2018	2021	South Africa	PROXA South	Effluent monitoring
South Africa  South Africa  South Africa  South Africa  R/V Dr. Fridtor Nansen  Subsequent filtering and chlorophyll-a analysis. Phytoplankton identification using inverted light microscope (off board).  SEAmester student.  Zooplankton taxonomy, DNA extraction, light microscopy and standard spectrophotometric nutrient analysis.  Collection of water samples form underway and CTD, subsequent filtering, and processing for dissolved oxygen and chlorophyll-a. Phytoplankton identification using inverted light microscope (off board).  Coordinating a team, preparing sampling equipment and documentations, scheduling of meetings, concurrently serving as liaison between international participants. On-board duties included processing of sea ice samples, subsequent filtering, and salinity, dissolved oxygen and chlorophyll-a analysis. Phytoplankton identification using inverted light microscope	(ongoing)	South Africa	Africa Pty (Ltd)	Water quality test
South Africa  Nansen  Nansen  Nansen  Nansen  Nansen  Nansen  Nansen  Subsequent filtering and chlorophyli-a analysis. Phytoplankton identification using inverted light microscope (off board).  SEAmester student.  Zooplankton taxonomy, DNA extraction, light microscopy and standard spectrophotometric nutrient analysis.  Collection of water samples form underway and CTD, subsequent filtering, and processing for dissolved oxygen and chlorophyli-a. Phytoplankton identification using inverted light microscope (off board).  Coordinating a team, preparing sampling equipment and documentations, scheduling of meetings, concurrently serving as liaison between international participants. On-board duties included processing of sea ice samples, subsequent filtering, and salinity, dissolved oxygen and chlorophyli-a analysis. Phytoplankton identification using inverted light microscope	10/01		D// Du Fuidtiof	Collection of water samples whilst underway and CTD casts,
11/10 – 21/11/2019  South Africa  R/V SA Agulhas II  R/V SA Agulhas II  SEAmester student.  Zooplankton taxonomy, DNA extraction, light microscopy and standard spectrophotometric nutrient analysis.  Collection of water samples form underway and CTD, subsequent filtering, and processing for dissolved oxygen and chlorophyll-a. Phytoplankton identification using inverted light microscope (off board).  Coordinating a team, preparing sampling equipment and documentations, scheduling of meetings, concurrently serving as liaison between international participants. On-board duties included processing of sea ice samples, subsequent filtering, and salinity, dissolved oxygen and chlorophyll-a analysis. Phytoplankton identification using inverted light microscope	-	South Africa		subsequent filtering and chlorophyll-a analysis. Phytoplankton
South Africa  R/V SA Agulhas II  Zooplankton taxonomy, DNA extraction, light microscopy and standard spectrophotometric nutrient analysis.  Collection of water samples form underway and CTD, subsequent filtering, and processing for dissolved oxygen and chlorophyll-a. Phytoplankton identification using inverted light microscope (off board).  Coordinating a team, preparing sampling equipment and documentations, scheduling of meetings, concurrently serving as liaison between international participants. On-board duties included processing of sea ice samples, subsequent filtering, and salinity, dissolved oxygen and chlorophyll-a analysis. Phytoplankton identification using inverted light microscope	25/01/2018		Ivaliseli	identification using inverted light microscope (off board).
12/07/2019  South Africa  R/V SA Aguinas II  20oplankton taxonomy, DNA extraction, light microscopy and standard spectrophotometric nutrient analysis.  Collection of water samples form underway and CTD, subsequent filtering, and processing for dissolved oxygen and chlorophyll-a. Phytoplankton identification using inverted light microscope (off board).  Coordinating a team, preparing sampling equipment and documentations, scheduling of meetings, concurrently serving as liaison between international participants. On-board duties included processing of sea ice samples, subsequent filtering, and salinity, dissolved oxygen and chlorophyll-a analysis. Phytoplankton identification using inverted light microscope	01/07			SEAmester student.
18/07 – 12/08/2019  South Africa  R/V SA Agulhas II  R/V SA Agulhas II	-	South Africa	R/V SA Agulhas II	Zooplankton taxonomy, DNA extraction, light microscopy and
12/08/2019  South Africa  R/V SA Agulhas II  subsequent filtering, and processing for dissolved oxygen and chlorophyll-a. Phytoplankton identification using inverted light microscope (off board).  Coordinating a team, preparing sampling equipment and documentations, scheduling of meetings, concurrently serving as liaison between international participants. On-board duties included processing of sea ice samples, subsequent filtering, and salinity, dissolved oxygen and chlorophyll-a analysis. Phytoplankton identification using inverted light microscope	12/0//2019			standard spectrophotometric nutrient analysis.
chlorophyll-a. Phytoplankton identification using inverted light microscope (off board).  Coordinating a team, preparing sampling equipment and documentations, scheduling of meetings, concurrently serving as liaison between international participants. On-board duties included processing of sea ice samples, subsequent filtering, and salinity, dissolved oxygen and chlorophyll-a analysis. Phytoplankton identification using inverted light				Collection of water samples form underway and CTD,
11/10 – 21/11/2019  South Africa  R/V SA Agulhas II  R/V SA Agulhas II  R/V SA Agulhas II  Coordinating a team, preparing sampling equipment and documentations, scheduling of meetings, concurrently serving as liaison between international participants. On-board duties included processing of sea ice samples, subsequent filtering, and salinity, dissolved oxygen and chlorophyll-a analysis.  Phytoplankton identification using inverted light	18/07 –	Courth Africa	R/V SA Agulhas II	subsequent filtering, and processing for dissolved oxygen and
11/10 – 21/11/2019  South Africa  R/V SA Agulhas II  R/V SA Agulhas II  microscope (off board).  Coordinating a team, preparing sampling equipment and documentations, scheduling of meetings, concurrently serving as liaison between international participants. On-board duties included processing of sea ice samples, subsequent filtering, and salinity, dissolved oxygen and chlorophyll-a analysis. Phytoplankton identification using inverted light microscope	12/08/2019	South Africa		chlorophyll-a. Phytoplankton identification using inverted light
11/10 – 21/11/2019  South Africa  R/V SA Agulhas II  documentations, scheduling of meetings, concurrently serving as liaison between international participants. On-board duties included processing of sea ice samples, subsequent filtering, and salinity, dissolved oxygen and chlorophyll-a analysis.  Phytoplankton identification using inverted light microscope				
11/10 – 21/11/2019  South Africa  R/V SA Agulhas II  documentations, scheduling of meetings, concurrently serving as liaison between international participants. On-board duties included processing of sea ice samples, subsequent filtering, and salinity, dissolved oxygen and chlorophyll-a analysis.  Phytoplankton identification using inverted light microscope				Coordinating a team, preparing sampling equipment and
as liaison between international participants. On-board duties included processing of sea ice samples, subsequent filtering, and salinity, dissolved oxygen and chlorophyll-a analysis.  Phytoplankton identification using inverted light microscope				
21/11/2019 South Africa R/V SA Agulhas II included processing of sea ice samples, subsequent filtering, and salinity, dissolved oxygen and chlorophyll-a analysis. Phytoplankton identification using inverted light microscope	44/40			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
and salinity, dissolved oxygen and chlorophyll-a analysis.  Phytoplankton identification using inverted light microscope		South Africa	R/V SA Agulhas II	i i
Phytoplankton identification using inverted light microscope	21/11/2019			, , , , ,
(off board).				(off board).

## **MTech THESIS**

Factors influencing sea-ice algae abundance, community composition, and distribution in the marginal ice zone of the Southern Ocean during winter.

## **PUBLICATION RECORD — TECHNICAL REPORTS**

**Louw S**, Sedick S, Swart C and B Clark. 2022. Environmental compliance monitoring report for phase 4 of the Stonehurst Mountain Estate development. Monthly Report no. 1999/1-3 prepared by Anchor Environmental Consultants (Pty) Ltd for Stonehurst Mountain Estate. 55 pp.

**Louw S**, Sedick S and BM Clark. 2021. Socio-economic assessment for exploration and prospecting activities in South African Sea Area 14A. Report no. 1987/3 prepared by Anchor Environmental (Pty) Ltd for Trans Atlantic Diamonds (Pty) Ltd. 25pp.

**Louw S**, Sedick S, and BM Clark. 2021. Socio-economic assessment for exploration and prospecting activities in South African Sea Area 11C. Report no. 1987/5 prepared by Anchor Environmental (Pty) Ltd for Trans Atlantic Diamonds (Pty) Ltd. 25pp.

Dawson J, **Louw S**, and BM Clark. 2021. Ecotoxicity progress report: Assessment of impacts to marine biota resulting from an environmental incident at the Cornubia Ridge Logistics Park. Specialist Report no. 1988/1 prepared by Anchor Environmental Consultants (Pty) Ltd for Capital Propfund Pty Ltd (also known as Fortress). 14 pp.

Swart C, Hutchings K, and **Louw S**. 2021. Feasibility Study for Pearl Culturing in Algoa Bay South Africa. Report prepared by Anchor Environmental Consultants (Pty) Ltd 64pp.

Sedick S, **Louw S**, Hutchings K and Clark BM. 2021. City of Cape Town, Effluent Pipelines Biomonitoring Field and Data report no. 1865/4 prepared by Anchor Research & Monitoring (Pty), July 2021. 24pp.

Mostert B, **Louw S**, Gihwala K, Hutchings K and Clark BM. 2020. City of Cape Town, Effluent Pipelines Biomonitoring, Field and Data Report no. 1865/3 prepared by Anchor Research & Monitoring (Pty) Ltd, June 2020. 24pp.

Clark B, Hutchings K, Wright AG, Mostert B, Dawson J, **Louw S** and Biccard A. 2021. Mhlathuze Water Environmental Monitoring Programme for the Richards Bay Offshore Outfalls Region 2020/2021 Survey, Technical Report. Report No. 1800/14 prepared by Anchor Research and Monitoring (Pty) Ltd for Mhlathuze Water, January 2021. 256pp.

**Louw S.**, Wright A.G., Hutchings K and Clark B.M. 2021. Marine Environment Impact Assessment for Mhlathuze Water Effluent Pipelines, Richards Bay - Progress Report. Specialist Report no. 1856/09-19 prepared by Anchor Research & Monitoring (Pty) Ltd for Mhlathuze Water, April 2021. 14 pp.

#### **CONFERENCES AND WORKSHOPS**

Speaker at the SCALE Symposium, UCT Oceanography Department, South Africa - 2019
Speaker at the ASCA Symposium, Marine Research Aquarium, South Africa - 2018

## 3. Name of company & position held

- Southern African Foundation for the Conservation of Coastal Birds (SANCCOB)
- -Seabird Rehabilitation trainee (In-service training) **Date of employment**: 01 March 2014- August 2014

Reason for leaving: contract expired

## **Duties**

- ➤ Provide assistance in controlling and eliminating waste in the oceans;
- Assist in developing actions to reduce waste in the oceans
- Conduct joint site inspection to investigate coastal water pollution related matters;
- Record findings during the site visits and take photo's;
- Compile site inspection reports and make recommendations
- Liase with local community including local schools and colleges to raise awareness of environmental issues;
- > Assisted with clean-up activities;
- Rescuing and washing of birds that affected by oil spills
- > Administrative function
- ➤ Participate in Coastal Clean-up campaigns and other coastal awareness raising events like the International Coastal Cleanup, Marine week and World Oceans Day.

## **EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS**

School name: Zisukhanyo Senior Secondary School

Highest grade: Grade 12 Year: 2010

### **TERTIARY QUALIFICATIONS**

1. Name of institution: Cape Peninsula University of Technology

Course: National Diploma in Environmental Management

Year completed: 2014

2. Name of institution: Cape Peninsula University of TechnologyCourse: Btech in Environmental Management

Year: 2019

### **OTHER CERTIFICATES**

SAMTRAC (Occupational health and safety) obtained from NOSA College

### SKILLS & KNOWLEDGE

- Water Use License application, Good administrative and organizational skills; prioritizes; conflict management; problem solving; planning and organizational skills; multi-tasking; time management; practical implementation skills; identify continuous improvement opportunities.
- Excellent communication skills; Excellent presentation skills; Strong problem solving and analysis skills; Strong teamwork and interpersonal skills; Environmental law and regulations; Develop and drive initiatives; Ability to interact in a professional manner with all levels of stakeholders

## Full Name: Ms. Sisanda Vinolia Dalasile ID No: 920728 0818 081

Address: 8365 New Flats, Samora Machell, phillipi, 7785

Cell: 0812332051/ 0732782266 Email: sisanda.dalasile@gmail.com

### **PROFILE**

I am a responsible, dedicated person who always gives 100% to any assignment I undertake. I am an analytical thinker and generally work through difficult tasks efficiently and methodically. I thrive under pressure and adhere to deadlines religiously as well as maintaining a high standard when reporting to my superiors. I have strong leadership skills and therefore possess the ability to function as a team member as well as an individual. I also have the ability to learn from others and share knowledge. Being open minded and decisive I believe I would be an asset.

## EMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE

## 1. Name of the company &position held

- -National Department of Public Works
- -Process Controller

Date of employment: April 2015 - 17 December 2019

Reason for leaving: contract expired

#### **Duties**

- Monthly report writing; take weekly dosage rate and calculations
- Maintaining the water at the sewage treatment plant;
- Ensure that the water has been properly disinfected;
- > Sampling and testing of PH, phosphates, ammonia, turbidity and electrical conductivity.

## 2. Name of company& position held

- -Anchor Environmental Consultants (Pty) Ltd
- -Junior Consultant (trainee)

**Date of employment**: 01 march 2017- September 2017

Reasons for leaving: contract expired

## **Duties**

## Water use license application for BP fuel station

- > Site visit, In situ water quality analysis using a HACH water quality meter;
- ➤ Collect water quality samples for laboratory analysis;
- > Description of the affected water course;
- ➤ Identification of potential environmental impacts

## Basic assessment procedure for diamond coastal aquaculture development (application for environmental authorisation).

- Assisted in conducting compliance of inspection investigating where non-compliance is triggered.
- ➤ Identify applicable listed activities (Environmental Impact Assessment regulations, 2017)
- > Characterize land use of the impact site and surroundings;
- ➤ Describe the socio-economic background of the Nama Khoi Municipality;
- Assist in completing the Environmental Authorisation application.

## State of the Saldanha Bay and De Beers Marine Namibia(long term monitoring study)

- Sorting, cataloguing and filling of benthic invertebrate specimens(compiling of reference collection)
- Processing and analysis of sediments

## **REFERENCES**

1

Vera Liebau (Consultant)

Anchor Environmental Consultants (Pty) Ltd

**Tel**: 021 701 3420 Cell: 082 724 5329

Email: vera@anchorenvironmental.co.za

2 Bethwell Xiviti (Mentor)

National Department of Public Works

**Tel:** 021 402 2148 Cell: 079 989 0055

Email: bethwell.xiviti@dpw.gov.za

3. Loiuse Myburgh( former supervisor)

Southern African Foundation for the Conservation of Coastal Birds (SANCCOB)

**Tel:** 021 557 6155

## DRAFT SCOPING REPORT FOR THE PROPOSED PROSPECTING ON KLEIN KOGEL FONTEIN FARM, WESTERN CAPE, BY XWENA KAOLIN (PTY) LTD

## Xwena kaolin (Pty) Ltd

Spaces, No 1 Bridgeway Road, Bridgeways Precinct, Century City, Cape Town, 7441 www.xwena.com



# Appendix 2: Stakeholder Database

Anchor Environmental Consultants
8 Steenberg House, Silverwood Close, Tokai, South Africa
www.anchorenvironmental.co.za



CATEGORY	AFFILIATION	POSITION	
KAMIESBERG MUNICIPALIT	Υ		
Government	Kamiesberg municipality	Municipal Manager	
Government	Kamiesberg municipality	councillor	
Government	Kamiesberg municipality	mayor	
Government	Kamiesberg municipality	speaker	
Government	Kamiesberg Local Municipality		
Government	SANParks (Namakwa National Park Municipality		
Government	Garies High School Principle Municipality		
Government	Zirco Resources Engineering Project Manager		
Government	Kamiesberg Local Municipality		
Government	Street Matzikama Local Municipality, West Coast District		
Government	Centre Manager		
LOCAL MUNICIPALITIES			
Government	Matzikama Municipality & Olifants River Estuary Advisory Forum	Tourism	
Government	Matzikama Municipality	Tourism Development	
Government	Matzikama Municipality	Head Office	
Government	Matzikama Local Municipality	PA	
Government	Matzikama Municipality Regional IDP manager, Natural resource management & research		
NEARBY MUNICIPALITIES	1 0		
Government	Namakwa District Municipality NC		
DISTRICT MUNICIPALITIES	·		
Government	West Coast District Municipality	Municipal Manager	
Government	West Coast District Municipality	PA	
Government	West Coast District Municipality	WCDM Records	
Government	West Coast District Municipality	Town and Regional Planner	
Government	West Coast District Municipality	National DEA- Legal	
Government	West Coast District Municipality	Manager: Air Quality	
Government	West Coast District Municipality	Senior Air Quality Officer	
Government	West Coast District Municipality	Director: Administration & Community Services	
Development Planning		1	
Government	EIA Region 1 (Development Management)	Specialised Environmental Officer, EIA Region 1 (Development Management)	
Government	Development Facilitation	Development Facilitation	
Government	Spatial Planning		

	Decelerated Bloods	T
Government	Development Planning	
	Intelligence Management and Research	
Government	EIA projects	EIA projects
	· · ·	, ,
Government	Development Planning	Office Administrator
Government	Development Planning	Chief Director: Development Planning
Government	EIA projects	Admin
Government	EIA projects	PA
DMRE	•	
Government	Department of Mineral Resources	Director-General
Government	Department of Mineral Resources	
Government	Department of Mineral Resources	Administrative Secretary
DFFE		
Biodiversity & Conservation		
Government	Biodiversity and Conservation	Deputy Director-General
Government	Biodiversity and Conservation	EIA commentor
Government	Biodiversity and Conservation	EIA commentor
Government	Biodiversity and Conservation	Intern: Biodiversity
		Maistreaming EIA
Government	Biodiversity and Conservation	Biodiversity work stream
Government	Biodiversity and Conservation	
LOCAL TOWNS INFO CENT	res	,
Government	Visit North West	Manager
	Coast_Matzikama Municipality	
Government	Tourist info office	Manager
Tourism	Namaqua West Coast	Manager
Tourism	Weskus kreef staproete	Manager
Tourism	Coast Care	Manager
Tourism	Remote locations - Farms and Nature reserves along WC	Manager
Newspaper	Ons Kontrei	Editor
LEPELFONTEIN WARD COI	MMITTEE MEMBERS	<u> </u>
Community	chairman	
Community		
Community		
KOTZESRUS		
Community	Farmer Kotzesrus and surrounding	
Community	Farmer Kotzesrus and	Lanbouvereniging - Garies
····,	surrounding - Garies	
Community	Farmer Kotzesrus and	Bitterfontein se voorsitter
	surrounding - Bitterfontein - Ward 8	van die lanbouvereniging en dien op munisipale raad

Community	Farmer Kotzesrus and	
	surrounding	
Community	Farmer Kotzesrus and	
	surrounding	
Community	Farmer Kotzesrus and	
	surrounding	
Community	Farmer Kotzesrus and	
	surrounding	
Community	Farmer Kotzesrus and	
Community	surrounding Farmer Kotzesrus and	
Community		
Community	surrounding Farmer Kotzesrus and	
Community		
Community	surrounding Farmer Kotzesrus and	
Community		
Community	surrounding Farmer Kotzesrus and	
Community	surrounding	
Community	Farmer Kotzesrus and	
Community	surrounding (Ward 8)	
Community	Farmer Kotzesrus and	
Community	surrounding (Ward 8)	
Community	Concerned Party	
·	· ·	
Department of Environr	mental Affairs	
National	Northern Cape Department of	
	Environment and Nature	
National	Northern Cape Department of	
	Environment and Nature	
National	Northern Cape Department of	
	Environment and Nature	
National	Northern Cape Department of	scientific Manager
	Environment and Nature	
National		
	Northern Cape Department of	Conservation- Botanist -
	Northern Cape Department of Environment and Nature	Conservation- Botanist -
SANBI	· · · ·	Conservation- Botanist -
	· · · ·	Conservation- Botanist -
<b>SANBI</b> Government	Environment and Nature	Conservation- Botanist -
SANBI Government SANParks	Environment and Nature  SANBI	
SANBI Government SANParks Government	SANBI SANParks	West Coast National Park
SANBI Government SANParks Government Government	Environment and Nature  SANBI	
SANBI Government SANParks Government	SANBI SANParks	West Coast National Park
SANBI Government SANParks Government Government	SANBI SANParks	West Coast National Park
SANBI Government SANParks Government Government CAPE NATURE	SANBI  SANParks SANParks	West Coast National Park Marine co-ordinator
SANBI Government SANParks Government Government CAPE NATURE	SANBI  SANParks SANParks	West Coast National Park Marine co-ordinator  Land Use Scientist
SANBI Government SANParks Government Government CAPE NATURE	SANBI  SANParks SANParks	West Coast National Park Marine co-ordinator  Land Use Scientist LANDSCAPE WEST City of
SANBI Government SANParks Government Government CAPE NATURE	SANBI  SANParks SANParks	West Coast National Park Marine co-ordinator  Land Use Scientist LANDSCAPE WEST City of Cape Town, Bergrivier,
SANBI Government SANParks Government Government CAPE NATURE	SANBI  SANParks SANParks	West Coast National Park Marine co-ordinator  Land Use Scientist LANDSCAPE WEST City of Cape Town, Bergrivier, Cederberg, Matzikama,
SANBI Government SANParks Government Government CAPE NATURE Government	SANBI  SANParks SANParks CapeNature	West Coast National Park Marine co-ordinator  Land Use Scientist LANDSCAPE WEST City of Cape Town, Bergrivier, Cederberg, Matzikama, Saldanha Bay, and Swartland
SANBI Government SANParks Government Government CAPE NATURE Government	SANBI  SANParks SANParks CapeNature	West Coast National Park Marine co-ordinator  Land Use Scientist LANDSCAPE WEST City of Cape Town, Bergrivier, Cederberg, Matzikama, Saldanha Bay, and Swartland CAPE Estuaries Programme
SANBI Government SANParks Government Government CAPE NATURE Government Government BirdLife	SANBI  SANParks SANParks  CapeNature  CapeNature	West Coast National Park Marine co-ordinator  Land Use Scientist LANDSCAPE WEST City of Cape Town, Bergrivier, Cederberg, Matzikama, Saldanha Bay, and Swartland

Conservation Cape West Coast Biosphere Reserve Bergriver Estuary Advisory Forum Conservation Sustainable Futures ZA Conservation Protect the West Coast Biosphere Reserve Bitterfontein library Protect the West Coast Bitterfontein library Protect the West Coast Bitterfontein library Protect the West Coast Bitterfontein Primary School Bitterfontein Bitterfontei	CONSERVATION		
Conservation Cape West Coast Biosphere Reserve Bergriver Estuary Advisory Forum Conservation Sustainable Futures ZA Conservation Protect the West Coast BITTERFONTEIN/RIETPOORT BITTERFONTEIN/RIETPOORT  BITTERFONTEIN/RIETPOORT  BITTERFONTEIN/RIETPOORT  BITTERFONTEIN/RIETPOORT  BITTERFONTEIN/RIETPOORT  BITTERFONTEIN/RIETPOORT  BITTERFONTEIN RIETPOORT  BITTERFONTEIN RIETPO	Conservation	Marine Awareness Project	
Conservation Cape West Coast Biosphere Reserve Conservation Bergriver Estuary Advisory Forum Conservation Sustainable Futures ZA Conservation Protect the West Coast District Municipality Municipal Manager Conservation Protect District Municipality Municipal Municipality Municipal Municipality Municipal Municipal Municipal Municipal Municipal Municipality Municipal Municipality Municipal Municipality Municipal Municipality Municipal Municipality Municipal Municipality Municipal Municipal Municipality Municipal Municipality	Conservation	Coast care coordinator. E bay	
Reserve Bergriver Estuary Advisory Forum Conservation Sustainable Futures ZA Protect the West Coast  BITTERFONTEIN/RIETPOORT Library Bitterfontein library Protect the West Coast  Bitterfontein library Bitterfontein library Bitterfontein Primary School- DOTHER  Bardeveld tourism RIETFONTEIN FARM, 8160 Bead of Department: Economic Development and Tourism Cape Nature - Vredendal Planning West Coast District Municipality Namakwa Sands Regional Manager Western Cape Department of Public Works, Constituency Head- Ward 8 West Coast District Municipality Department of Agriculture Cape Nature Doscia Environmental Solutions Environmental Consultant Bendial West Coast Tourism Local Tourism Agency Diffiants Estuary Advisory Committee BirdLife SA Namaqua Bird Club LORWUA Mest Coast District Municipality Municipal Manager Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Dovernment (Local Municipality) Municipal Councillor Namaqua West Coast Tourism Local Tourism Agency Diffiants Estuary Advisory Government (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum) Forum West Coast District Municipality Department (Local Municipality Diffiants River Estuary Advisory Government (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum) West Coast District Municipality		, ,	
Conservation Sustainable Futures ZA Conservation Protect the West Coast  BITTERFONTEIN/RIETPOORT  Jibrary Bitterfontein library Cecentre Rietpoort e-Centre School Bitterfontein Primary School-  DTHER  Bardeveld tourism RIETFONTEIN FARM, 8160 Head of Department: Economic Development and Tourism Cape Nature -Vredendal Planning West Coast District Municipality Vamakwa Sands Regional Manager Western Cape Department of Agriculture Cape Nature Cape Nature Cape Nature Cape Nature Sandia West Coast Civil and Building Contractors Vamaqua West Coast Tourism Local Tourism Agency  Diffiants Estuary Advisory Committee BirdLife SA Namaqua Bird Club ORWUA Nest Coast District Municipality Municipal Manager Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Divernment (Local Municipality Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Dovernment (Local Municipality Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Dovernment (Local Municipality Diffiants Estuary Advisory Corum Rest Coast District Municipality Diffiants Stuary Advisory Government (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum) Rest Coast District Municipality Government (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum) Rest Coast District Municipality	Conservation	Cape West Coast Biosphere	
Conservation Sustainable Futures ZA Conservation Protect the West Coast  BITTERFONTEIN/RIETPOORT  Jibrary Bitterfontein libraryCentre Rietpoort e-Centre  School Bitterfontein Primary School-  DTHER  Hardeveld tourism RIETFONTEIN FARM, 8160Head of Department: Economic		Reserve	
EntTERFONTEIN/RIETPOORT  Library Bitterfontein library  -Centre Rietpoort e-Centre  School Bitterfontein Primary School-  DTHER  -lardeveld tourism  RIETFONTEIN FARM, 8160  -lead of Department: Economic -Development and Tourism -Cape Nature -Vredendal -Planning West Coast District Municipality  Namakwa Sands -Regional Manager Western Cape -Department of Public Works, -Constituency Head- Ward 8 West -Case District Municipality -Department of Agriculture -Cape Nature -Doscia Environmental Solutions -Invironmental Solu	Conservation	Bergriver Estuary Advisory Forum	
BITTERFONTEIN/RIETPOORT  Library Bitterfontein library P-Centre Rietpoort e-Centre School Bitterfontein Primary School-  DTHER  Lardeveld tourism RIETFONTEIN FARM, 8160 P-Lardeveld tourism Rape Nature -Vredendal P-Lanning West Coast District Municipality Namakwa Sands Regional Manager Western Cape Department of Public Works, Constituency Head- Ward 8 West Coast District Municipality Department of Agriculture Cape Nature Rape Natur	Conservation	Sustainable Futures ZA	
Bitterfontein library P-Centre Rietpoort e-Centre Bitterfontein Primary School- DTHER  Hardeveld tourism RIETFONTEIN FARM, 8160 P-Lead of Department: Economic Development and Tourism Cape Nature-Vredendal Planning West Coast District Municipality Popartment of Public Works, Constituency Head- Ward 8 West Coast District Municipality Department of Agriculture Cape Nature Soscia Environmental Solutions Brandla West Coast Tourism Contractors Namaqua West Coast Tourism Diffants Estuary Advisory Committee BirdLife SA West Coast District Municipality Department of Rural Development and Local Municipality Department of Rural Development and Local Tourism Agency District Municipality Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Coovernment (Local Municipality) Municipal Councillor Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Manager: West Coast Sovernment (Local Municipality) Municipal Councillor Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Manager: West Coast Government (Local Municipality) Municipal Councillor Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Manager District Manager: West Coast District Municipality Officents River Estuary Advisory Forum West Coast District Municipality Municipal Municipality Municipal Strict Municipality) Municipality Municipality Municipality Municipality Municipality Municipality Municipality Municipality Municipality	Conservation	Protect the West Coast	
Rietpoort e-Centre School Bitterfontein Primary School- DTHER Hardeveld tourism RIETFONTEIN FARM, 8160 Head of Department: Economic Development and Tourism Cape Nature - Vredendal Planning West Coast District Municipality Namakwa Sands Regional Manager Western Cape Department of Public Works, Constituency Head- Ward 8 West Coast District Municipality Department of Agriculture Cape Nature Soscia Environmental Solutions Finandia West Coast Civil and Building Contractors Namaqua West Coast Tourism Diffants Estuary Advisory Committee BirdLife SA Namaqua Bird Club CORWUA Mest Coast District Municipality Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Sovernment (Local Municipality) Municipal Councillor Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Manager: West Coast Sovernment (Local Municipality) Municipal Councillor Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Manager: West Coast Sovernment (Local Municipality) Municipal Councillor Namaqua West Coast Tourism Covernment (Local Municipality) Municipal Councillor Namaqua West Coast Tourism Covernment (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum) Mest Coast District Municipality Municipality) Municipality) Matzikama Local Municipality Municipality) Matzikama Local Municipality	BITTERFONTEIN/RIETPOORT		
School Bitterfontein Primary School-  OTHER  Hardeveld tourism RIETFONTEIN FARM, 8160  Head of Department: Economic Development and Tourism Cape Nature - Vredendal Planning West Coast District Municipality Namakwa Sands Regional Manager Western Cape Department of Public Works, Constituency Head- Ward 8 West Coast District Municipality Department of Agriculture Cape Nature Soscia Environmental Solutions Brandla West Coast Civil and Building Contractors Namaqua West Coast Tourism Dilifants Estuary Advisory Committee Brand Land Reform Sovernment (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Municipality Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Sovernment (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Manager: West Coast Sovernment (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Manager: West Coast Sovernment (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Manager: West Coast Sovernment (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Manager: West Coast Sovernment (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Municipality Officence of the Coast Municipality Officence of the Coast Municipality Municipal Councillor Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Municipality Officence of the Coast Municipality Municipal Municipality Municipal Councillor Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Municipality Municipal Municipality Municipal Municipality Municipal Councillor Officence of the Coast Municipality Municipal Municipality Municipal Municipality	Library	Bitterfontein library	
School Bitterfontein Primary School-  OTHER  Hardeveld tourism RIETFONTEIN FARM, 8160  Head of Department: Economic Development and Tourism Cape Nature - Vredendal Planning West Coast District Municipality Namakwa Sands Regional Manager Western Cape Department of Public Works, Constituency Head- Ward 8 West Coast District Municipality Department of Agriculture Cape Nature Soscia Environmental Solutions Brandla West Coast Civil and Building Contractors Namaqua West Coast Tourism Dilifants Estuary Advisory Committee Brand Land Reform Sovernment (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Municipality Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Sovernment (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Manager: West Coast Sovernment (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Manager: West Coast Sovernment (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Manager: West Coast Sovernment (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Manager: West Coast Sovernment (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Municipality Officence of the Coast Municipality Officence of the Coast Municipality Municipal Councillor Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Municipality Officence of the Coast Municipality Municipal Municipality Municipal Councillor Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Municipality Municipal Municipality Municipal Municipality Municipal Councillor Officence of the Coast Municipality Municipal Municipality Municipal Municipality	e-Centre	,	
DTHER    Aardeveld tourism		·	
Aardeveld tourism RETFONTEIN FARM, 8160 Head of Department: Economic Development and Tourism Cape Nature - Vredendal Planning West Coast District Municipality Namakwa Sands Regional Manager Western Cape Department of Public Works, Constituency Head - Ward 8 West Coast District Municipality Department of Agriculture Cape Nature Boscia Environmental Solutions Finandal West Coast Civil and Building Contractors Namaqua West Coast Tourism Diffants Estuary Advisory Committee BirdLife SA Namaqua Bird Club ORWUA West Coast District Municipality Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Government (Local Municipality) Municipal Councillor Namaqua West Coast Tourism Diffants River Estuary Advisory Government (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum) West Coast District Municipality Government (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum) West Coast District Municipality Municipality) Matzikama Local Municipality Municipality) Municipality) Matzikama Local Municipality Matzikama Local Municipality Matzikama Local Municipality		Bitterronteni Frimary School-	
RIETFONTEIN FARM, 8160 Head of Department: Economic Development and Tourism Cape Nature -Vredendal Planning West Coast District Municipality Namakwa Sands Regional Manager Western Cape Department of Public Works, Constiuency Head- Ward 8 West Coast District Municipality Department of Agriculture Cape Nature Boscia Environmental Solutions Environmental Consultant  Boscia Environmental Solutions Environmental Consultant  Local Tourism Agency  Diffants Estuary Advisory Committee BirdLife SA Namaqua Bird Club LORWUA Nest Coast District Municipality Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Government (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism Local Tourism Agency  District Manager Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Government (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism Local Tourism Agency  District Manager: West Coast  Government (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum) West Coast District Municipality  Government (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum)  West Coast District Municipality  Municipality)  Municipality)  Matzikama Local Municipality  Municipality)  Matzikama Local Municipality			
Head of Department: Economic Development and Tourism  Tape Nature -Vredendal Planning West Coast District Municipality  Namakwa Sands  Regional Manager Western Cape Department of Public Works, Constiuency Head- Ward 8 West Coast District Municipality Department of Agriculture Cape Nature Saoscia Environmental Solutions Environmental Consultant  Bascia Environmental Solutions Environmental Consultant  Contractors  Namaqua West Coast Civil and Building Contractors  Namaqua West Coast Tourism  Local Tourism Agency  Diffants Estuary Advisory Committee  BirdLife SA Namaqua Bird Club LORWUA  Nest Coast District Municipality  Department of Rural Development and Land Reform  Government (Local Municipality)  Namaqua West Coast Tourism  Local Tourism Agency  District Manager: West Coast  Government (Local Municipality)  Namaqua West Coast Tourism  Local Tourism Agency  Government (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum)  West Coast District Municipality  Municipality)  Municipality)  Municipality)  Municipality  Government (District Municipality)  Municipality)  Matzikama Local Municipality			
Development and Tourism Cape Nature - Vredendal Planning West Coast District Municipality Namakwa Sands Regional Manager Western Cape Department of Public Works, Constituency Head- Ward 8 West Coast District Municipality Department of Agriculture Cape Nature Roscia Environmental Solutions Randla West Coast Civil and Building Contractors Namaqua West Coast Tourism Diffants Estuary Advisory Committee Richard SA Namaqua Bird Club DORWUA West Coast District Municipality Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Rovernment (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Manager: West Coast District Manager: West Coast District Municipality Nunicipal Councillor Namaqua West Coast Tourism Covernment (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism Covernment (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum) West Coast District Municipality Government (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum) West Coast District Municipality Government (District Municipality) Matzikama Local Municipality Matzikama Local Municipality	<u> </u>		
Cape Nature - Vredendal  Planning West Coast District Municipality  Namakwa Sands  Regional Manager Western Cape Department of Public Works, Constituency Head- Ward 8 West Coast District Municipality Department of Agriculture  Cape Nature  Boscia Environmental Solutions Environmental Consultant  Environmental Consultant  Environmental Consultant  Diffants Estuary Advisory Committee  BirdLife SA Namaqua Bird Club CORWUA  West Coast District Municipality  Department of Rural Development and Land Reform  Government (Local Municipality)  Municipal Councillor  Namaqua West Coast Tourism  Diffants Estuary Advisory  Copyright Sand Sand Sand Sand Sand Sand Sand Sand	•		
Planning West Coast District Municipality Namakwa Sands Regional Manager Western Cape Department of Public Works, Constituency Head- Ward 8 West Coast District Municipality Department of Agriculture Cape Nature Boscia Environmental Solutions Environmental Consultant  Boscia Environmental Solutions Environmental Consultant  Local Tourism Agency Difants Estuary Advisory Committee BirdLife SA Namaqua Bird Club LORWUA  West Coast District Municipality Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Sovernment (Local Municipality) Municipal Councillor Covernment (Local Municipality) Municipal Councillor Sovernment (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum) Mest Coast District Municipality  Mest Coast District Municipality  Mounicipality)  Matzikama Local Municipality  Municipality)  Matzikama Local Municipality	•		
Regional Manager Western Cape Department of Public Works, Constiuency Head- Ward 8 West Coast District Municipality Department of Agriculture Cape Nature Boscia Environmental Solutions Environmental Consultant Environmental Consultant  Contractors Namaqua West Coast Tourism Diffants Estuary Advisory Committee BirdLife SA Namaqua Bird Club CORWUA West Coast District Municipality Department of Rural Development Boovernment (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism Covernment (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism Covernment (Local Municipality) Diffants River Estuary Advisory Forum West Coast District Municipality Government (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum) West Coast District Municipality Government (District Municipality) Matzikama Local Municipality Municipality Municipality Municipality) Matzikama Local Municipality	<u> </u>		
Regional Manager Western Cape Department of Public Works, Constiuency Head- Ward 8 West Coast District Municipality Department of Agriculture Cape Nature Boscia Environmental Solutions Environmental Consultant  Environmental C	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	lity	
Department of Public Works, Constiuency Head- Ward 8 West Coast District Municipality Department of Agriculture Cape Nature Boscia Environmental Solutions Environmental Consultant  Boscia Environmental Solutions Environmental Consultant  Environmental Consultant  Environmental Consultant  Local Tourism Agency  Diffants Estuary Advisory Committee BirdLife SA Namaqua Bird Club CORWUA  West Coast District Municipality Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Government (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Manager: West Coast  Advisory Forum  Municipal Councillor  Local Tourism Agency  District Manager: West Coast  Government (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum)  Forum  West Coast District Municipality  Government (District Municipality)  Matzikama Local Municipality			
Constiuency Head- Ward 8 West Coast District Municipality Department of Agriculture Cape Nature Boscia Environmental Solutions Environmental Consultant  Contractors Namaqua West Coast Tourism Diffants Estuary Advisory Committee BirdLife SA Namaqua Bird Club CORWUA  West Coast District Municipality Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Government (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Manager: West Coast And Land Reform Government (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Municipal Councillor Local Tourism Agency District Manager: West Coast Coast District Municipality Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Manager: West Coast Coast District Municipality Overnment (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum) Corum  West Coast District Municipality Municipality) Matzikama Local Municipality			
Coast District Municipality Department of Agriculture Cape Nature Boscia Environmental Solutions Environmental Consultant  Contractors Namaqua West Coast Civil and Building Contractors Namaqua West Coast Tourism Diffants Estuary Advisory Committee BirdLife SA Namaqua Bird Club CORWUA  West Coast District Municipality Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Government (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism Diffants River Estuary Advisory Forum  West Coast District Municipality  Government (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum)  Government (District Municipality)  Watzikama Local Municipality  Municipality)  Matzikama Local Municipality	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Department of Agriculture Cape Nature Boscia Environmental Solutions Environmental Consultant  Contractors Namaqua West Coast Tourism Diffants Estuary Advisory Committee BirdLife SA Namaqua Bird Club CORWUA  West Coast District Municipality Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Government (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism Diffants River Estuary Advisory Forum  West Coast District Municipality  Government (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum)  Government (District Municipality)  Matzikama Local Municipality  Matzikama Local Municipality  Matzikama Local Municipality  Matzikama Local Municipality	•		
Cape Nature  Boscia Environmental Solutions Environmental Consultant  Contractors Namaqua West Coast Tourism Colifants Estuary Advisory Committee BirdLife SA Namaqua Bird Club CORWUA  West Coast District Municipality Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Government (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism Colifants River Estuary Advisory Forum  West Coast District Municipality  Government (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum)  Government (District Municipality)  Matzikama Local Municipality  Municipality)  Matzikama Local Municipality  Municipality)  Matzikama Local Municipality			
Boscia Environmental Solutions mandla West Coast Civil and Building Contractors Namaqua West Coast Tourism Diffants Estuary Advisory Committee BirdLife SA Namaqua Bird Club LORWUA West Coast District Municipality Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Government (Local Municipality) Municipal Councillor Namaqua West Coast Tourism Diffants River Estuary Advisory Forum West Coast District Municipality  Government (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum) West Coast District Municipality  Government (District Municipality)  Matzikama Local Municipality			
mandla West Coast Civil and Building Contractors Namaqua West Coast Tourism Local Tourism Agency Diffants Estuary Advisory Committee BirdLife SA Namaqua Bird Club LORWUA West Coast District Municipality Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Government (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism Diffants River Estuary Advisory Forum West Coast District Municipality Government (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum) Forum West Coast District Municipality Government (District Municipality) Matzikama Local Municipality			
Contractors Namaqua West Coast Tourism Diffants Estuary Advisory Committee BirdLife SA Namaqua Bird Club CORWUA West Coast District Municipality Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Government (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism Diffants River Estuary Advisory Forum West Coast District Municipality Government (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum) Forum West Coast District Municipality Government (District Municipality) Matzikama Local Municipality		Environmental Consultant	
Namaqua West Coast Tourism  Diffants Estuary Advisory Committee  BirdLife SA  Namaqua Bird Club  ORWUA  West Coast District Municipality  Department of Rural Development and Land Reform  Government (Local Municipality)  Namaqua West Coast Tourism  Diffants River Estuary Advisory Forum  West Coast District Municipality  Government (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum)  West Coast District Municipality  Government (District Municipality)  Matzikama Local Municipality	•		
Dilifants Estuary Advisory Committee  BirdLife SA Namaqua Bird Club  LORWUA West Coast District Municipality Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Government (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Manager: West Coast District Manager: West Coast  Municipal Councillor Local Tourism Agency District Management Advisory Forum  Forum  West Coast District Municipality  Government (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum)  Government (District Municipality)  Matzikama Local Municipality			
BirdLife SA Namaqua Bird Club LORWUA West Coast District Municipality Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Government (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism Diffants River Estuary Advisory Forum West Coast District Municipality Matzikama Local Municipality Matzikama Local Municipality  Matzikama Local Municipality	<u> </u>	Local Tourism Agency	
Namaqua Bird Club  LORWUA  West Coast District Municipality  Department of Rural Development and Land Reform  Government (Local Municipality)  Namaqua West Coast Tourism  Diffants River Estuary Advisory  Forum  West Coast District Municipality  Municipal Councillor  Local Tourism Agency  Government (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum)  Government (District Municipality)  Matzikama Local Municipality			
West Coast District Municipality Department of Rural Development End Land Reform Government (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Manager: West Coast Municipal Councillor Local Tourism Agency Diffants River Estuary Advisory Forum West Coast District Municipality Government (District Municipality) Matzikama Local Municipality  Municipality Municipality Municipality			
West Coast District Municipality Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Government (Local Municipality) Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Manager: West Coast Municipal Councillor Local Tourism Agency Diffants River Estuary Advisory Forum West Coast District Municipality Government (District Municipality) Matzikama Local Municipality  Municipality  Municipality  Municipality	Namaqua Bird Club		
Department of Rural Development and Land Reform Government (Local Municipality)  Namaqua West Coast Tourism District Manager: West Coast  Local Tourism Agency  Olifants River Estuary Advisory Forum  West Coast District Municipality  Government (District Municipality)  Matzikama Local Municipality  Matzikama Local Municipality	LORWUA		
And Land Reform  Government (Local Municipality)  Namaqua West Coast Tourism  Diffants River Estuary Advisory  Forum  West Coast District Municipality  Matzikama Local Municipality  Municipality  Municipality  Municipality  Municipality  Municipality	West Coast District Municipality	Municipal Manager	
Sovernment (Local Municipality)  Namaqua West Coast Tourism  Diffants River Estuary Advisory  Forum  West Coast District Municipality  Matzikama Local Municipality  Municipality  Municipality  Municipality  Municipality  Municipality  Municipality  Municipality  Municipality	Department of Rural Development	District Manager: West Coast	
Namaqua West Coast Tourism  Difants River Estuary Advisory Forum  West Coast District Municipality  Matzikama Local Municipality  Local Tourism Agency  Government (Local Catchment Management Advisory Forum)  Government (District  Municipality)  Matzikama Local Municipality	and Land Reform		
Olifants River Estuary Advisory Forum  West Coast District Municipality  Matzikama Local Municipality  Government (District Municipality)  Government (District Municipality)	Government (Local Municipality)	Municipal Councillor	
Forum  West Coast District Municipality Government (District Municipality)  Matzikama Local Municipality	Namaqua West Coast Tourism	Local Tourism Agency	
Municipality)  Matzikama Local Municipality	Olifants River Estuary Advisory Forum	Government (Local Catchment Mar	nagement Advisory Forum)
Municipality)  Matzikama Local Municipality	West Coast District Municipality	Government (District	
Matzikama Local Municipality		1	
	Matzikama Local Municipality		
Farm Katmakoep 279 Altus Baard Familie Trust (Altus)	Farm Katmakoep 279	Altus Baard Familie Trust (Altus)	
WESSA	WESSA		•

Communities	Middlefo and Forting and Control	Chairman MESCA MA
Conservation	Wildlife and Environment Society	Chairman: WESSA WC
Conservation	of South Africa (WESSA) Wildlife and Environment Society	Regional Committee WESSA Environmental
Conservation	of South Africa (WESSA)	Governance Panel
Conservation	Wildlife and Environment Society	Chairperson
Conservation	of South Africa (WESSA) Algoa	Champerson
	Bay	
Integrated Environmental		
Authorisations		
Government	National Infrastructure Projects	
Provincial DEA & DP		
Government	Environmental Law Enforcement	
Environmental Governance, Poli	cy Coordination & Enforcement	
Government	Planning and Policy Coordination	
Government	Environmental Governance	
Environmental Sustainability	ziivii diiii eiitai daveinanee	
Government	Climate Change	
Government	Sustainability Management	
Government	Biodiversity and Coastal	
	Management	
Government	Coastal Management	
Government	Coastal Management	
Government	DFFE: Directorate Sustainable	Environmental Officer
	Aquaculture Management	
Government	Directorate: Sustainable	
	Aquaculture Management	
Government	Directorate: Sustainable	
	Aquaculture Management	
Environmental Quality		T
Government	Air Quality Management	
Government	Pollution and Chemicals	Pollution Monitoring and
	Management	Information Management
Government	Waste Management	
DWS		
Government	Sub Directorate: Proto CMA	
Government	Department of Water and	Assistant Director (Involved
	Sanitation	with Berg-Olifants Water
		Management Area)
Government	Department of Water and	
Covernment	Sanitation-Olifants Doorn WMA	
Government	Department of Human Settlements Water and Sanitation	
Government	Department of Human	Reserve, Compliance,
Overmment	Settlements Water and Sanitation	Enforcement
Government	Department of Water and	Secretary/ Acting Provincial
	Sanitation	Head
SAHRA	1	ı
Government	South African Heritage Resources	
GOVERNING		

DPW		
Government	Department of Public Works	Chief Town Planner - Cape Town Regional Office
Government	Department of Public Works	Deputy Director
Government	Road Use Management Department of Transport and Public Works	
Government	Road Planning Transport and Public Works, Western Cape Government	
DALRRD		•
Government	Rural development	Deputy Director: Administration: Restitution: Western Cape
DOT		
Government	Marine Transport and Manufacturing work stream (MTM)	
Government Transport		
Government	Western Cape Government: Transport and Public Works	
TRANSPORT		
Government	Transport- SANRAL	Regional Management - Southern Region
Government	Transnet	
Government	SANRAL	Environmental Coordinator: Western Region
TOURISM		
Government	Destination Planning & Investment Coordination	Chief Director
Government	Department of Tourism	Director: Tourism
Government	Department of Tourism	Tourism Safety
AVIATION		
Aviation	Civil Aviation Authority South African	Obstacle Specialist
LANDOWNERS		
Community	Concerned Party	
Community	Community and Land Owner	Rooivlei Trust
Community	Community and Land Owner	Rossouw Trust
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

# DRAFT SCOPING REPORT FOR THE PROPOSED PROSPECTING ON KLEIN KOGEL FONTEIN FARM, WESTERN CAPE, BY XWENA KAOLIN (PTY) LTD

## Xwena kaolin (Pty) Ltd

Spaces, No 1 Bridgeway Road, Bridgeways Precinct, Century City, Cape Town, 7441 www.xwena.com



# Appendix 3: POPIA Letter

Anchor Environmental Consultants
8 Steenberg House, Silverwood Close, Tokai, South Africa
www.anchorenvironmental.co.za





Anchor Environmental Consultants
8 Steenberg House
Silverwood Close
Tokai 7945, South Africa
Tel +27 21 7013420; Fax +21 21 7015280
www.anchorenvironmental.co.za

### BYWERKING VAN BELEID – WET OP DIE BESKERMING VAN PERSOONLIKE INLIGTING (POPI-WET)

Die Wet op die Beskerming van Persoonlike Inligting (ook bekend as die POPI-Wet of POPIA) se oogmerk is om persoonlike inligting te beskerm wat 'n lewende persoon of organisasie identifiseer. Dit is van toepassing op inligting soos, naam; ras; geslag; kontakbesonderhede; identiteitsnommer; finansiële status; mediese-; werks- en kriminele geskiedenis en opvoedingdata. Alle natuurlike- en regspersone moet met ingang van 1 Julie 2021 aan die POPI-Wet voldoen.

Anchor Environmental Consultants (Pty) Ltd en sy filiaal, Anchor Research and Monitoring (Pty) Ltd, hierna verwys as 'Anchor', bied ekologiese en sosio-ekonomiese beoordelings-, navorsings- en moniteringskundigheid om omgewingsbestuur en -beleid in te lig. Ons wens u in te lig van ons voorneme om die beskerming van alle persoonlike inligting wat ons kliënte en belanghebbendes aan ons voorsien, te prioritiseer. Daarom sal Anchor slegs persoonlike inliging insamel, gebruik en hou indien dit vir 'n wettige doel is en sal aan al die aspekte van die POPIA voldoen indien dit gedoen word. Persoonlike inligting sal grootliks tot name en kontakbesonderhede beperk word en sal slegs gebruik word vir die doeleindes van die spesifieke projek waarvoor dit aanvanklik ingesamel is.

Anchor versamel en gebruik persoonlike inligting om:

- Te kommumikeer en wisselwerking te hê met kliënte/geïnteresseerde- en geaffekteerde partye met betrekking tot spesifieke projekte (soos bv. impakbeoordelings- en bestuursplanne). Kommunikasie mag plaasvind deur middel van e-pos, telefoon, pos/koerier of aanlyn (d.m.v. die Maatskappy se webtuiste of sosiale mediaplatforms).
- Inligting of dienste te verskaf, deur kliënte of belanghebbendes versoek.
- Te voldoen aan wetgewing, regulasies and omgewingsprotokolle, byvoorbeeld, die Wet op Nasionale Omgewingsbestuur en die Wet op Nasionale Omgewingsbestuur: Geïntegreerde Kusbestuur.
- Kliënte en belanghebbendes in te lig van veranderinge by Anchor of met Anchor-verwante projekte.

Oor die algemeen samel Anchor persoonlike inligting direk van kliënte in by wyse van kontraktueleen diensvlakooreenkomste, Memorandums van Verstandhouding en/of via e-pos en getekende registers, met die toestemming van die datasubjek vir die doeleindes van belanghebbende- en openbare deelnemingsdoeleindes. Anchor mag ook persoonlike inligting van ander bronne insamel, indien die POPIA toelaat dat dit gedoen kan word. Dit sluit bv. in lyste van belanghebbendes voorsien deur toegewese Omgewingsassesseringspraktisyns (EAPs) verantwoordelik vir die inligting van belanghebbendes tydens die voltooiing van spesialisstudies. Sodra daar nie meer 'n wettige rede is om persoonlike inligting te hou nie, sal die inligting of vernietig of gede-identifiseer word ('n proses toegelaat ingevolge die POPIA waarvolgens inligting geredigeer/geskrap word sodat dit nie aan 'n individu of maatskappy verbind kan word nie).

Anchor streef daarna om die agt uiteengesette voorwaardes vir die wettige verwerking van persoonlike inligting wat in die wet omskryf is, na te volg. Addisioneel het ons interne beheerstelsels, tegniese maatreëls en bedryfs-beste-praktyke in plek gestel om persoonlike inligting te beskerm teen toegang deur ongemagtigde persone, onwettige openbaarmaking of oortredings en sal voldoen aan vereistes wat deur die Reguleerder uiteengesit is.

Anchor sal alle redelike stappe neem om te verseker dat die persoonlike inligting akkuraat en bygewerk is, waar nodig. Om die doeltreffendheid van die proses te fasiliteer, versoek Anchor dat u hulle stiptelik van enige veranderinge van u persoonlike inligting in kennis stel.

U privaatheid is baie belangrik vir ons. Ons databasisse sal veilig gestoor word ooreenkomstig besigheids-beste-praktyk en toegang streng beheer word. Ons sal nie u inligting met derde partye deel nie, tensy ons u toestemming het (of tensy ingevolge wet van ons vereis word om dit te doen).

Indien u enige vrae het omtrent die inligting in die brief vervat, moet u asseblief nie huiwer om met Anchor se Inligtingsbeampte, Jessica Dawson, by telefoonnommer (021) 701 3420 of per e-pos by jess@anchorenvironmental.co.za, in verbinding te tree nie.

Die uwe,

Dr Jessica Dawson POPIA Inligtingsbeampte



Anchor Environmental Consultants

8 Steenberg House
Silverwood Close
Tokai 7945, South Africa
Tel +27 21 7013420; Fax +21 21 7015280
www.anchorenvironmental.co.za

### POLICY UPDATE - PROTECTION OF PERSONAL INFORMATION ACT (POPIA)

The Protection of Personal Information Act (also known as the POPI Act or POPIA) aims to protect personal information that identifies a living person or organization. This applies to information such as, a name; race; gender; contact information; identity number; financial status; medical, employment and criminal history and education data. All natural and juristic persons must be POPIA compliant as of 1 July 2021.

Anchor Environmental Consultants (Pty) Ltd and its subsidiary, Anchor Research and Monitoring (Pty) Ltd, hereinafter referred to as "Anchor" offer ecological and socio-economic assessment, research and monitoring expertise to inform environmental management and policy. We wish to inform you of our intention to prioritise the protection of all personal information provided to us by our clients and stakeholders. Therefore, Anchor will only collect, utilize, and retain personal information if there is a lawful purpose for do so, and will comply with all aspects of the POPIA in doing so. Personal Information will largely be limited to names and contact details, and will only be utilised for the purposes of the specific project for which it is initially collected.

Anchor collects and uses personal information to:

- Communicate and interact with clients and stakeholders/ interested and affected parties of specific projects (such as impact assessments and management plans). Communication may be undertaken by means of email, phone, post/courier or online (through the company website and social media platforms).
- Provide information or services requested of us by clients or stakeholders.
- Comply with legislation, regulations and environmental protocols, for example, the National Environmental Management: Integrated Coastal Management Act (ICMA), the National Environmental Management Act (NEMA), Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) Regulations or the National Estuarine Management Protocol.
- Inform clients and stakeholders about changes at Anchor or in Anchor related projects.

Anchor generally collects personal information directly from clients in the form of contractual/ service level agreements, Memoranda of Understanding, and/or via email and signed registers, with the consent of the data subject, for purposes of stakeholder and public participation purposes. Anchor may also collect your personal information from other sources, if POPIA allows for this to be done. This includes, for example, stakeholder lists provided by designated Environmental Assessment Practitioners (EAPs) responsible for stakeholder information during the completion of specialist studies. Once there is no longer a lawful reason for keeping the personal information, the information will either be destroyed or "de-identified" (a process allowed in POPIA and by which information is redacted/deleted so that it cannot be linked to an individual or company).

Anchor endeavours to follow the eight conditions set out for the lawful processing of personal information described in the Act. Additionally, we have put in place internal control systems, technical measures and industry best practices to safeguard personal information against access

by unauthorised persons, unlawful disclosure, or breaches, and will comply with requirements set out by the Regulator.

Anchor will take all reasonable steps to ensure that the personal information is accurate and up to date where necessary. To facilitate the efficacy of this process, Anchor would like to request that you notify us promptly of any changes to your personal information.

Your privacy is very important to us. Our databases will be securely stored according to business best practice and access strictly controlled. Unless we have your consent, we will not share your information with third parties (or unless we are required to do so by law).

If you have any questions regarding the information contained in this letter, please do not hesitate to contact the Anchor Information Officer, Jessica Dawson, on (021) 701 3420 or by email at jess@anchorenvironmental.co.za.

Sincerely,

Dr Jessica Dawson

**POPIA Information Officer** 

# DRAFT SCOPING REPORT FOR THE PROPOSED PROSPECTING ON KLEIN KOGEL FONTEIN FARM, WESTERN CAPE, BY XWENA KAOLIN (PTY) LTD

## Xwena kaolin (Pty) Ltd

Spaces, No 1 Bridgeway Road, Bridgeways Precinct, Century City, Cape Town, 7441 www.xwena.com



# Appendix 4: Screening Report

Anchor Environmental Consultants 8 Steenberg House, Silverwood Close, Tokai, South Africa www.anchorenvironmental.co.za



## SCREENING REPORT FOR AN ENVIRONMENTAL AUTHORIZATION AS REQUIRED BY THE 2014 EIA REGULATIONS – PROPOSED SITE ENVIRONMENTAL SENSITIVITY

**EIA Reference number:** 

**Project name:** Screening Report

Project title: Xwena Prospecting with bulk sampling

Date screening report generated: 26/04/2022 10:52:14

Applicant: Xwena
Compiler: Anchor
Compiler signature:

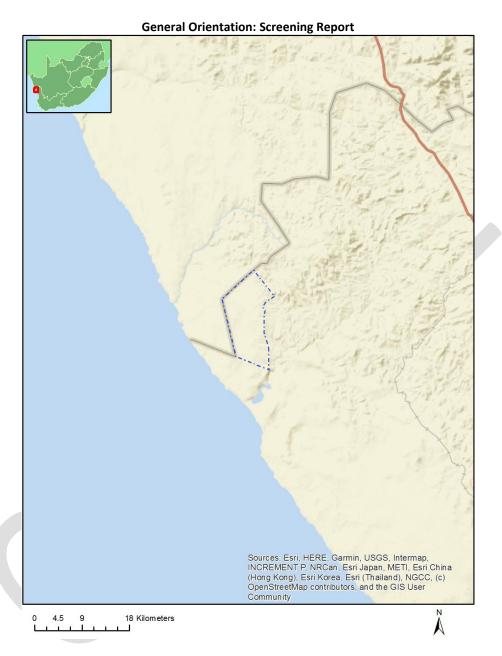
**Application Category:** Mining | Prospecting rights

## **Table of Contents**

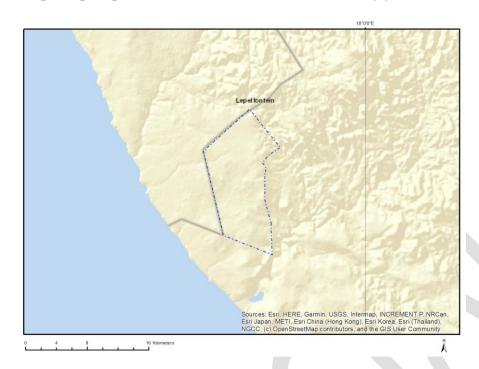
Proposed Project Location	3
Orientation map 1: General location	3
Map of proposed site and relevant area(s)	4
Cadastral details of the proposed site	4
Wind and Solar developments with an approved Environmental Authorisation or applications under consideration within 30 km of the proposed area	5
Environmental Management Frameworks relevant to the application	5
Environmental screening results and assessment outcomes	5
Relevant development incentives, restrictions, exclusions or prohibitions	5
Map indicating proposed development footprint within applicable development incentive, restriction, exclusion or prohibition zones	
Proposed Development Area Environmental Sensitivity	
Specialist assessments identified	
Results of the environmental sensitivity of the proposed area	9
MAP OF RELATIVE AGRICULTURE THEME SENSITIVITY	9
MAP OF RELATIVE ANIMAL SPECIES THEME SENSITIVITY	10
MAP OF RELATIVE AQUATIC BIODIVERSITY THEME SENSITIVITY	11
MAP OF RELATIVE ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND CULTURAL HERITAGE THEME SENSITIVITY	12
MAP OF RELATIVE CIVIL AVIATION THEME SENSITIVITY	13
MAP OF RELATIVE DEFENCE THEME SENSITIVITY	14
MAP OF RELATIVE PALEONTOLOGY THEME SENSITIVITY	15
MAP OF RELATIVE PLANT SPECIES THEME SENSITIVITY	16
MAP OF RELATIVE TERRESTRIAL RIODIVERSITY THEME SENSITIVITY	17

## **Proposed Project Location**

## Orientation map 1: General location



## Map of proposed site and relevant area(s)



## Cadastral details of the proposed site

## Property details:

No	Farm Name	Farm/ Erf No	Portion	Latitude	Longitude	Property Type
1		145	0	31°7'30.34S	17°54'20.23E	Farm
2		148	0	31°6'58.39S	17°51'37.56E	Farm
3		502	0	31°11'33.94S	17°55'40.25E	Farm
4		145	0	31°8'21.71S	17°53'58.84E	Farm Portion
5		148	3	31°5'19.24S	17°53'0.34E	Farm Portion
6		148	1	31°9'23.88S	17°51'47.7E	Farm Portion
7		148	5	31°7'3.68S	17°52'50.43E	Farm Portion
8		502	0	31°11'33.94S	17°55'40.25E	Farm Portion
9		145	1	31°6'39.58S	17°54'42.83E	Farm Portion
10		148	2	31°3'39.74S	17°52'40.36E	Farm Portion
11		148	7	31°4'51.63S	17°51'12.77E	Farm Portion
12		148	8	31°6'43.27S	17°50'16.85E	Farm Portion
13		148	9	31°4'50.19S	17°52'11.63E	Farm Portion
14		145	2	31°11'28.24S	17°55'3.09E	Farm Portion

Development footprint<sup>1</sup> vertices: No development footprint(s) specified.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> "development footprint", means the area within the site on which the development will take place and incudes all ancillary developments for example roads, power lines, boundary walls, paving etc. which require vegetation clearance or which will be disturbed and for which the application has been submitted.

## Wind and Solar developments with an approved Environmental Authorisation or applications under consideration within 30 km of the proposed area

No nearby wind or solar developments found.

## Environmental Management Frameworks relevant to the application

No intersections with EMF areas found.

## Environmental screening results and assessment outcomes

The following sections contain a summary of any development incentives, restrictions, exclusions or prohibitions that apply to the proposed development site as well as the most environmental sensitive features on the site based on the site sensitivity screening results for the application classification that was selected. The application classification selected for this report is:

Mining | Prospecting rights.

## Relevant development incentives, restrictions, exclusions or prohibitions

The following development incentives, restrictions, exclusions or prohibitions and their implications that apply to this site are indicated below.

Incentive	Implication
,	
restrictio	
n or	
prohibiti	
on	
Strategic	https://screening.environment.gov.za/ScreeningDownloads/DevelopmentZones/Co
Transmissi	mbined EGI.pdf
on	
Corridor-	
Western	
corridor	
Strategic	https://screening.environment.gov.za/ScreeningDownloads/DevelopmentZones/Co
Transmissi	mbined EGI.pdf
on	
Corridor-	
Expanded	
Western	
Corridor	

## Map indicating proposed development footprint within applicable development incentive, restriction, exclusion or prohibition zones



## Proposed Development Area Environmental Sensitivity

The following summary of the development site environmental sensitivities is identified. Only the highest environmental sensitivity is indicated. The footprint environmental sensitivities for the proposed development footprint as identified, are indicative only and must be verified on site by a suitably qualified person before the specialist assessments identified below can be confirmed.

Theme	Very High sensitivity	High sensitivity	Medium sensitivity	Low sensitivity
Agriculture Theme		Х		
Animal Species Theme		Х		

Page 6 of 18

<u>Disclaimer applies</u>
26/04/2022

Aquatic Biodiversity Theme	X		
Archaeological and Cultural			Х
Heritage Theme			
Civil Aviation Theme			Х
Defence Theme			Х
Paleontology Theme	Х		
Plant Species Theme		Х	
Terrestrial Biodiversity Theme	Х		

## Specialist assessments identified

Based on the selected classification, and the environmental sensitivities of the proposed development footprint, the following list of specialist assessments have been identified for inclusion in the assessment report. It is the responsibility of the EAP to confirm this list and to motivate in the assessment report, the reason for not including any of the identified specialist study including the provision of photographic evidence of the site situation.

N o	Speci alist asses	Assessment Protocol
	smen	
	t	
1	Agricul tural Impact Assess ment	https://screening.environment.gov.za/ScreeningDownloads/AssessmentProtocols/ Gazetted General Agriculture Assessment Protocols.pdf
2	Archae ologica I and Cultura I Heritag e Impact Assess ment	https://screening.environment.gov.za/ScreeningDownloads/AssessmentProtocols/ Gazetted General Requirement Assessment Protocols.pdf
3	Palaeo ntology Impact Assess ment	https://screening.environment.gov.za/ScreeningDownloads/AssessmentProtocols/ Gazetted General Requirement Assessment Protocols.pdf
4	Terrest rial Biodive rsity Impact Assess ment	https://screening.environment.gov.za/ScreeningDownloads/AssessmentProtocols/ Gazetted Terrestrial Biodiversity Assessment Protocols.pdf
5	Aquati c Biodive rsity Impact Assess ment	https://screening.environment.gov.za/ScreeningDownloads/AssessmentProtocols/ Gazetted Aquatic Biodiversity Assessment Protocols.pdf
6	Noise Impact Assess	https://screening.environment.gov.za/ScreeningDownloads/AssessmentProtocols/ Gazetted Noise Impacts Assessment Protocol.pdf

Page 7 of 18

<u>Disclaimer applies</u>
26/04/2022

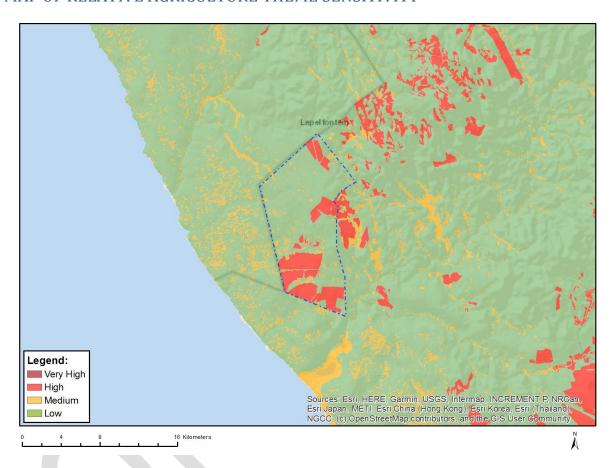
	ment	
7	Radioa ctivity Impact Assess ment	https://screening.environment.gov.za/ScreeningDownloads/AssessmentProtocols/ Gazetted General Requirement Assessment Protocols.pdf
8	Plant Species Assess ment	https://screening.environment.gov.za/ScreeningDownloads/AssessmentProtocols/ Gazetted Plant Species Assessment Protocols.pdf
9	Animal Species Assess ment	https://screening.environment.gov.za/ScreeningDownloads/AssessmentProtocols/ Gazetted_Animal_Species_Assessment_Protocols.pdf



## Results of the environmental sensitivity of the proposed area.

The following section represents the results of the screening for environmental sensitivity of the proposed site for relevant environmental themes associated with the project classification. It is the duty of the EAP to ensure that the environmental themes provided by the screening tool are comprehensive and complete for the project. Refer to the disclaimer.

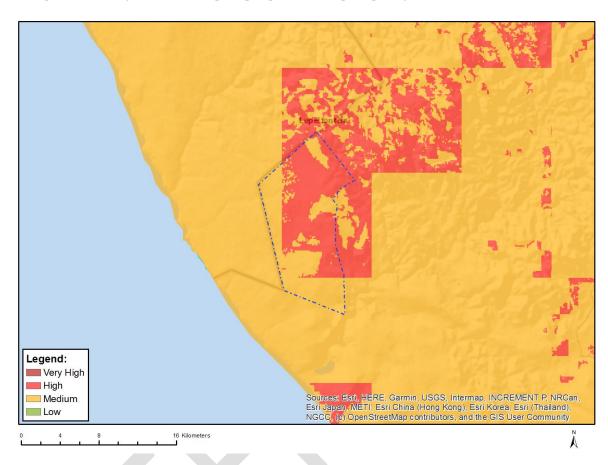
## MAP OF RELATIVE AGRICULTURE THEME SENSITIVITY



Very High sensitivity	High sensitivity	Medium sensitivity	Low sensitivity
	X		

Sensitivity	Feature(s)
High	Strip Field Cultivation;Land capability;01. Very low/02. Very low/03. Low-Very low/04. Low-Very
	low/05. Low
High	Annual Crop Cultivation / Planted Pastures Rotation;Land capability;01. Very low/02. Very low/03.
	Low-Very low/04. Low-Very low/05. Low
High	Strip Field Cultivation;Land capability;06. Low-Moderate/07. Low-Moderate/08. Moderate
High	Annual Crop Cultivation / Planted Pastures Rotation; Land capability; 06. Low-Moderate/07. Low-
	Moderate/08. Moderate
High	Old Fields; Land capability; 06. Low-Moderate/07. Low-Moderate/08. Moderate
High	Old Fields;Land capability;01. Very low/02. Very low/03. Low-Very low/04. Low-Very low/05. Low
Low	Land capability;01. Very low/02. Very low/03. Low-Very low/04. Low-Very low/05. Low

## MAP OF RELATIVE ANIMAL SPECIES THEME SENSITIVITY



Where only a sensitive plant unique number or sensitive animal unique number is provided in the screening report and an assessment is required, the environmental assessment practitioner (EAP) or specialist is required to email SANBI at <a href="mailto:eiadatarequests@sanbi.org.za">eiadatarequests@sanbi.org.za</a> listing all sensitive species with their unique identifiers for which information is required. The name has been withheld as the species may be prone to illegal harvesting and must be protected. SANBI will release the actual species name after the details of the EAP or specialist have been documented.

Very High sensitivity	High sensitivity	Medium sensitivity	Low sensitivity
	Χ		

Sensitivity	Feature(s)
High	Aves-Circus maurus
Medium	Invertebrate-Brinckiella mauerbergerorum
Medium	Aves-Circus maurus
Medium	Aves-Sagittarius serpentarius
Medium	Aves-Aquila verreauxii
Medium	Sensitive species 13

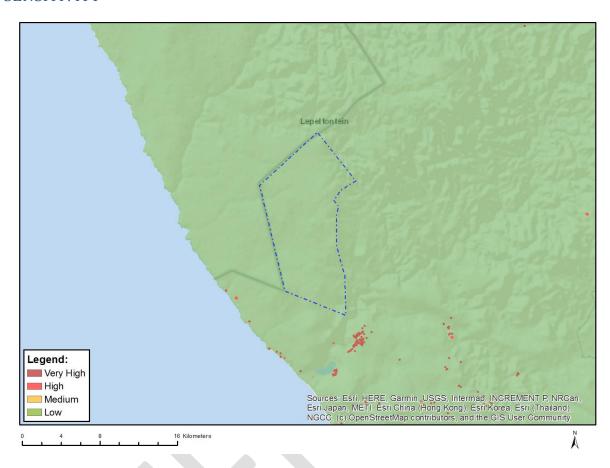
## MAP OF RELATIVE AQUATIC BIODIVERSITY THEME SENSITIVITY



Very High sensitivity	High sensitivity	Medium sensitivity	Low sensitivity
X			

Sensitivity	Feature(s)
Low	Low sensitivity
Very High	Aquatic CBAs
Very High	Rivers
Very High	Wetlands and Estuaries

## MAP OF RELATIVE ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND CULTURAL HERITAGE THEME SENSITIVITY



Very High sensitivity	High sensitivity	Medium sensitivity	Low sensitivity
			Χ

Sensitivity	Feature(s)	
Low	Low sensitivity	

## MAP OF RELATIVE CIVIL AVIATION THEME SENSITIVITY



Very High sensitivity	High sensitivity	Medium sensitivity	Low sensitivity
			Χ

Sensitivity	Feature(s)	
Low	Low sensitivity	

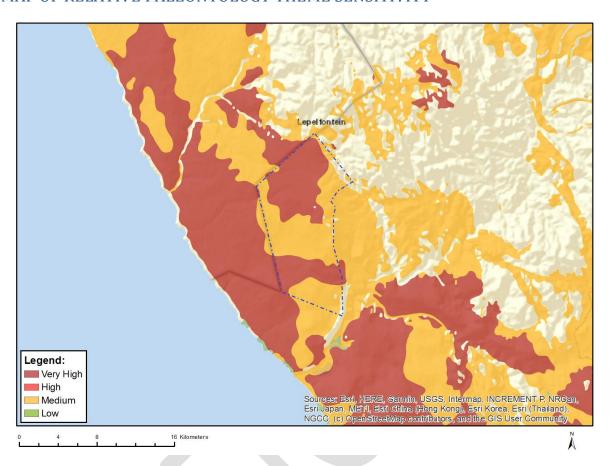
## MAP OF RELATIVE DEFENCE THEME SENSITIVITY



Very High sensitivity	High sensitivity	Medium sensitivity	Low sensitivity
			Χ

Sensitivity	Feature(s)
Low	Low Sensitivity

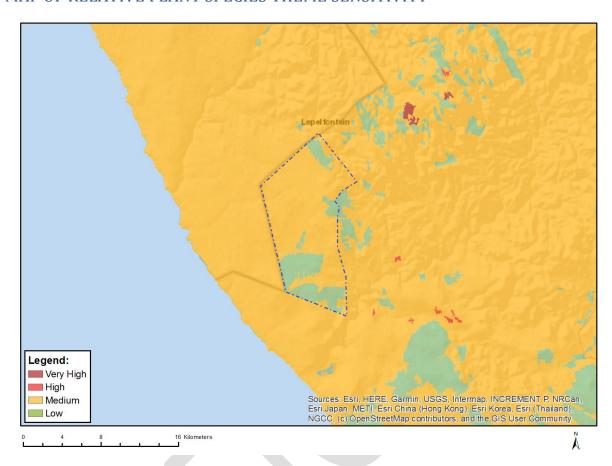
## MAP OF RELATIVE PALEONTOLOGY THEME SENSITIVITY



Very High sensitivity	High sensitivity	Medium sensitivity	Low sensitivity
X			

Sensitivity	Feature(s)
Medium	Features with a Medium paleontological sensitivity
Very High	Features with a Very High paleontological sensitivity

## MAP OF RELATIVE PLANT SPECIES THEME SENSITIVITY



Where only a sensitive plant unique number or sensitive animal unique number is provided in the screening report and an assessment is required, the environmental assessment practitioner (EAP) or specialist is required to email SANBI at <a href="mailto:eiadatarequests@sanbi.org.za">eiadatarequests@sanbi.org.za</a> listing all sensitive species with their unique identifiers for which information is required. The name has been withheld as the species may be prone to illegal harvesting and must be protected. SANBI will release the actual species name after the details of the EAP or specialist have been documented.

Very High sensitivity	High sensitivity	Medium sensitivity	Low sensitivity
		Х	

Sensitivity	Feature(s)
Low	Low Sensitivity
Medium	Jacobsenia hallii
Medium	Lampranthus procumbens
Medium	Sensitive species 57
Medium	Aspalathus cuspidata
Medium	Otholobium incanum
Medium	Manulea cinerea
Medium	Sensitive species 739
Medium	Sensitive species 99
Medium	Ferraria ornata
Medium	Sensitive species 446
Medium	Tetragonia pillansii
Medium	Sensitive species 920

Medium	Sensitive species 90
Medium	Sensitive species 378
Medium	Sensitive species 693
Medium	Leucoptera nodosa
Medium	Leucoptera oppositifolia
Medium	Oncosiphon schlechteri
Medium	Agathosma elata
Medium	Argyrolobium velutinum
Medium	Aspalathus obtusata
Medium	Leucospermum praemorsum
Medium	Leucospermum rodolentum
Medium	Adenogramma teretifolia
Medium	Sensitive species 442
Medium	Muraltia obovata
Medium	Caesia sabulosa

## MAP OF RELATIVE TERRESTRIAL BIODIVERSITY THEME SENSITIVITY



Very High sensitivity	High sensitivity	Medium sensitivity	Low sensitivity
X			

Sensitivity	Feature(s)	
Low	Low Sensitivity	
Very High	Critical biodiveristy area 1	

Very High	Critical biodiveristy area 2	
Very High	Ecological support area 2	
Very High	Protected Areas Expansion Strategy	

