Environmental Impact Assessment Environmental Impact and Waste Management License Application for a proposed extension of ash disposal facilities and associated infrastructure at Camden Power Station

(DEA Ref No 12/12/20/2300)

Issues and Responses Report

Version 2

This report (Version 2) captures the issues raised by stakeholders during the Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) process and Waste Management License Application for the proposed extension of ash disposal facilities and associated infrastructure at Camden Power Station.

As part of the announcement, a Background Information Document (BID), with a comment and registration sheet was posted and distributed by hand during May 2011. Letters of notification were also sent out by registered mail in May 2011 to all landowners within a 10 km radius of the Camden Power Station. An advertisement was placed in various newspapers and site notices were also put up in the area of the proposed development during May 2011.

An open house and public meeting to discuss the Draft Scoping Report was held at the Indawo Game Lodge, Ermelo on 27 July 2011. This event was announced by advertisements in various newspapers and letters of invitation were also sent out to stakeholders.

Version 2 of the Issues and Response Report lists the issues that were received as a result of the activities undertaken as described above.

This report will be updated as the EIA unfolds.

	COMMENTS, QUESTIONS AND	COMMENTATOR(S)	SOURCE(S)	RESPONSE(S)
	ISSUES	, ,		
1	Dust suppression must be done. People suffering from asthma live within 5 km of the Camden power station. The ash of the current ash facility blows	Mr Kenneth Venter, Farmer, PO Box 903 Ermelo, 2350 Mr Frik du Plooy, Indawo	Fax on 19 May 2011	An irrigation system has been considered previously but was not implemented due to the ash dam already being saturated with large amounts of
2	onto our thatched roof buildings.	Game Farm, PO Box 2825, Ermelo, 2350	Telephonic comment on 11 May 2011	water used for ashing and dusting. However, a dust suppression
3	The power station has a direct influence on my farm and farming activities due to the dust from the ash facility, which is a problem.	Mr Sam Hallatt, Postnet Suite 495. Private Bag X 9013, Ermelo, 2350	Letter on 3 June 2011 in response to the announcement.	system on the sides of the ash dam is to be installed in the very near future.
4	Waste water from the existing ash dam flows into the nearby stream.	Mr Sam Hallatt, Postnet Suite 495. Private Bag X 9013, Ermelo, 2350	Letter on 3 June 2011 in response to the announcement.	The reverse osmosis plant have been charged, drawing water from De Jagers Pan, and is now running at full capacity at 3.5ML per 24hr day. Due to the extreme high level of the De Jagers Pan, a gradual slow decrease in the De Jagers Pan level over the next few months will be observed.
5	Alternatives 2 and 3 of the proposed ash disposal facility consist of highly productive soil. Soya and maize are planted and these lands produce some of the highest yields per hectare in the district year after year. Alternative 3 lies on a hill. Alternative 1 looks like the best option. This is the most productive part of my farm and I will oppose any development on Alternatives 2 and 3.	Mr Lood de Jager, Uitkomst, Ermelo	Open house to discuss Draft Scoping Report, Indawo Game Lodge, Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	Noted.
6	The pan (De Jagers pan) next to the ash disposal facility started flooding last year and all this contaminated water is running east polluting the water resources of Messrs Sam Hallett and Leon Strydom as well as other neighbours. This water is even running through Camden Power Station.	Messrs Leon Strydom, Witpunt, and Johan Cilliers, Weltevreden, Ermelo	Open house to discuss Draft Scoping Report, Indawo Game Lodge, Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	Noted.
/	Alternative 3 will pose other problems as	Mr Lood de Jager,	Open house to discuss	Noted.

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	well, because a water pipeline towards Kriel runs through it and a 400kV	Uitkomst, Ermelo	Draft Scoping Report,	
	transmission line as well as the Richards		Indawo Game Lodge,	
	Bay railway line.		Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	
8	When I was young we caught fish in the	Mr Kenneth Venter,	Open house to discuss	Noted.
	pan (De Jagers pan) next to the existing	Moreson, Ermelo	Draft Scoping Report,	
	ash disposal facility. There was still fish in	·	Indawo Game Lodge,	
	the pan until a few years ago, but pollution		Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	
	from the ash disposal facility has killed		-	
	everything in the pan.			
9	May stakeholders comment at any time	Mr Johan Cilliers,	Open house to discuss	Yes, stakeholders may comment anytime
	during the environmental impact	Weltevreden, Ermelo	Draft Scoping Report,	during the whole process and these
	assessment (EIA)? We had previous		Indawo Game Lodge,	comments will become part of the various
	experiences with EIAs when we were not		Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	reports used in the EIA process. All
	given the opportunity to comment.			comments will be recorded in an Issues
				and Response Report (IRR) which will be
				submitted to the DEA.
10	Who supplies Camden Power Station with	Mr Johannes Klopper,	Open house to discuss	Mr Anthony Kuzelj, Camden Station
	coal?	Mooiplaats, Ermelo	Draft Scoping Report,	Manager, said coal is currently sourced
			Indawo Game Lodge,	from eight different suppliers. Some of the
			Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	coal is supplied from as far as 130 km.
				Eskom must source coal that is
				economically viable.
				Camden was supplied by coal from
				neighbouring mines before it close down.
				Once it was started up again, it was not
				possible to get a contract with one of the
				neighbouring mines for a variety of
				reasons. Eskom's head office procures
4.4		NA 1 1 0''''		contracts with coal suppliers.
11	Is all your coal transported by road?	Mr Johan Cilliers,	Open house to discuss	Mr Kuzelj said Camden needs 4, 6 million
		Weltevreden, Ermelo	Draft Scoping Report,	tons of coal per year of which about 50 % is
			Indawo Game Lodge,	transported by rail. Eskom has a policy to
			Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	reduce coal trucks on the road and is
				looking at alternatives to reduce trucks.
				One of the options that are being
				investigated is a conveyor belt to transport
				coal to the power station.

12	Why do you transport the coal from so far away? You can buy it next to you from Coal for Africa.	Mr Johannes Klopper, Mooiplaats, Ermelo	Open house to discuss Draft Scoping Report, Indawo Game Lodge, Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	Mr Kuzelj said Eskom buys coal with specific specifications and Eskom cannot buy coal that is too expensive. All the Camden coal contracts are short term contracts and long terms contracts are being investigated. Most of the coal mined around Camden is being exported.
13	Does Eskom know about the De Jagers pan overflowing into water resources towards the east? What caused the overflow?	Mr Johannes Klopper, Mooiplaats, Ermelo and Mr Johan Cilliers, Weltevreden, Ermelo	Open house to discuss Draft Scoping Report, Indawo Game Lodge, Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	Mr Kuzelj said Eskom is aware of this seepage problem towards the east. Eskom built a water treatment plant (using reverse osmosis technology) next to De Jagers pan and the ash disposal facility to purify water. This plant has been in operation since the beginning of July 2011 and it will be another two months before the seepage will be under control. The plant cost R38 million to construct and took two years to construct. The main problem was that more water was being pumped from the current ash disposal facility into De Jagers pan and too little water was being pumped out. Eskom has solved this problem by balancing the water being extracted from the pan with the water being pumped back to the pan.
14	Where do you measure water quality and what about the sewage problem in Camden Village?	Mr Kenneth Venter, Moreson, Ermelo	Open house to discuss Draft Scoping Report, Indawo Game Lodge, Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	Mr Kuzelj said water samples are taken all around the power station and especially towards the east, because that is the natural flow of water in this area. This groundwater monitoring information is sent to the Department of Water Affairs, as is required by law. Discussions have been held regarding the sewage problem in Camden Village. Camden Power Station also treats the sewage of the military base next to it.

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15	I am also a member of an Ermelo conservation organisation. Will it be possible for us to study your groundwater data?	Mr Johan Cilliers, Weltevreden, Ermelo	Open house to discuss Draft Scoping Report, Indawo Game Lodge, Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	Mr Thabiso Mpongo, environmental officer at the Camden Power Station, said he can be contacted for this information.
16	How many tons of sulphates are emitted by Camden Power Station? Do you monitor the air quality at the station?	Mr Johan Cilliers, Weltevreden, Ermelo	Open house to discuss Draft Scoping Report, Indawo Game Lodge, Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	Mr Kuzelj said the stacks (chimneys) of the power station are so high that their emissions cannot be monitored at the station itself. The air quality monitors do, however, pick up emissions from Sasol if the wind blows in the right direction.
17	What about the dust problem?	Mr Kenneth Venter, Moreson, Ermelo	Open house to discuss Draft Scoping Report, Indawo Game Lodge, Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	Mr Kuzelj said dust from the existing ash disposal facility is a problem to neighbours. The dust does not come from the top, but the sides of the ash dump. A short-term solution is to put soil on the sides to prevent the dust from blowing away. A 4,5 km sprinkler system has been constructed for dust-suppression.
18	The quality of the water in the De Jagers pan has deteriorated due to seepage from the ash disposal facility. What happened?	Mr Johan Cilliers, Weltevreden, Ermelo	Open house to discuss Draft Scoping Report, Indawo Game Lodge, Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	Mr Kuzelj said the ash disposal facility receives three times more ash than before due to the low quality of coal being burnt. This has caused the facility to expand very fast, the reason why another ash disposal facility is needed. Another problem was that the whole ash transport system was upgraded while the power station was in full operation. More ash is also being deposited, because the scrubbers in the stacks capture ash that would have polluted the atmosphere.
19	Where does Camden Power Station get its clean water from?	Mr Johan Cilliers, Weltevreden, Ermelo	Open house to discuss Draft Scoping Report, Indawo Game Lodge, Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	Mr Kuzelj said it comes from Jericho Dam. This water is used for cooling and a small quantity is used for 'ashing' – where water is used to transport the ash to the ash disposal facility.
20	What pollutants can be found in De Jagers pan?	Mr Johan Cilliers, Weltevreden, Ermelo	Open house to discuss Draft Scoping Report, Indawo Game Lodge,	Mr Kuzlej said tests have shown sulphates, nitrates, sodium, chlorine, some magnesium and a little boron to be present

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			Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	in the pan.
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21	Who uses the 1600MW generated by Camden?	Mr Johannes Klopper,	Open house to discuss	Mr Kuzelj said it is not possible to give an
	Camden?	Mooiplaats, Ermelo	Draft Scoping Report,	exact answer, because Camden power station feeds the 1600 MW into Eskom's
			Indawo Game Lodge,	
			Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	national grid that distributes the electricity all over southern Africa.
22	Can the each be used for comothing?	Mr. Johannaa Klannar	Open house to discuss	
22	Can the ash be used for something?	Mr Johannes Klopper,	1 .	Mr Kuzelj said ash is used:
		Mooiplaats, Ermelo	Draft Scoping Report,	• in cement;
			Indawo Game Lodge,	as a filler for rubber;
			Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	in bricks
				as a filler in toothpaste; and
				as a substitute for lime by maize farmers.
				Camden Power Station will be advertising
				an open tender process later in the year to
				start selling some of the ash. The problem
				is that very low volumes are sold and the
				buyer must use it close to the power station
				or else the transportation costs do not
				make it economically viable.
23	Will the new ash disposal facility be lined?	Mr Johan Cilliers,	Open house to discuss	Yes, the whole proposed facility of 120 ha
	What will happen to rain water? Will it not	Weltevreden, Ermelo	Draft Scoping Report,	will be lined to prevent leakages.
	leak into the surrounding soil?	,	Indawo Game Lodge,	There will be a water recovery dam where
			Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	the excess water and rain water will be
				stored. This water will be used to transport
				the ash to the disposal facility.
24	Can this facility be built on an incline?	Mr Johan Cilliers,	Open house to discuss	Mr Kobus Babst from Eskom said it can
		Weltevreden, Ermelo	Draft Scoping Report,	built on an incline with no seepage taken
			Indawo Game Lodge,	place, because the incline will be taken into
			Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	consideration during the planning and
			-	construction phases.
25	What will happen if you cannot find a site	Mr Kenneth Venter,	Open house to discuss	Mr Kuzelj said then Camden Power Station
	for a new ash disposal facility?	Moreson, Ermelo	Draft Scoping Report,	will have to shut down once the existing
			Indawo Game Lodge,	ash facility is full.
			Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	
26	How do you work out compensation for a	Mr Kenneth Venter,	Open house to discuss	Mr Kuzelj said accredited assessors are

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	land owner whose property is needed?	Moreson, Ermelo	Draft Scoping Report,	used to calculate the price of a property.
			Indawo Game Lodge,	Various factors will be taken into
			Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	consideration such as improvements done
				to a property and a final price will be
				negotiated with the land owner.
				The facilitator added that Eskom is not
				interested in expropriating land from
				anybody and will always try to negotiate a
				result that is beneficial to all parties.
27	Common sense should be used in this	Mr Lood de Jager,	Open house to discuss	Noted.
	process to determine which alternative will	Uitkomst, Ermelo	Draft Scoping Report,	
	be used.		Indawo Game Lodge,	
			Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	
28	Once a decision has been taken, to whom	Mr Johan Cilliers,	Open house to discuss	The appeal in this case must be address to
	must we address our appeal?	Weltevreden, Ermelo	Draft Scoping Report,	the Department of Environmental Affairs.
			Indawo Game Lodge,	
			Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	
29	Will this not interfere with the proposed	Mr Johannes Klopper,	Open house to discuss	This ash facility will not impact on the
	400kV Camden-Theta line? How far is the	Mooiplaats, Ermelo	Draft Scoping Report,	Camden-Theta line.
	EIA on that project?		Indawo Game Lodge,	The Final Environmental Impact Report of
			Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	this process is currently with the
				Department of Environmental Affairs
				awaiting environmental authorisation.
30	Will there be work for local contractors on	Mr Kenneth Venter,	Open house to discuss	Mr Kuzelj said it is Eskom policy to use
	this project?	Moreson, Ermelo	Draft Scoping Report,	local contractors if the relevant skills are
			Indawo Game Lodge,	available.
			Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	
31	It is very difficult to download the Eskom	Johan van der Meulen,	Open house to discuss	Noted.
	Vendor List.	Adrianople, Ermelo	Draft Scoping Report,	
			Indawo Game Lodge,	
			Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	
32	Will you take the flood lines into	Mr Kenneth Venter,	Open house to discuss	Mr Warren Kok said the 1:50 and 1:100
	consideration for the new ash facility?	Moreson, Ermelo	Draft Scoping Report,	flood lines will be studied during the EIA.
			Indawo Game Lodge,	
			Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	
33	There are San rock paintings and figures	Mr Kenneth Venter,	Open house to discuss	The facilitator said the specialist studies
	near the area of the alternatives.	Moreson, Ermelo	Draft Scoping Report,	have not yet been undertaken and that a
			Indawo Game Lodge,	heritage assessment will be done and this

			Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	person will contact Mr Venter to discuss
				these paintings.
34	What happens to the land owner who	Mr Johannes Klopper,	Open house to discuss	Mr Kok said the specialist studies will also
	suddenly gets an ash disposal facility next	Mooiplaats, Ermelo	Draft Scoping Report,	look at the effect of the facility on
	to him? What will happen to his ground		Indawo Game Lodge,	neighbours as well as groundwater.
	water resources? Does he get		Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	The facilitator added that neighbours do not
	compensated?			get compensated by Eskom.
35	The value of a property will decrease if it is	Mr Johannes Klopper,	Open house to discuss	Mr Kok said this will be investigated during
	suddenly next to an ash disposal facility.	Mooiplaats, Ermelo	Draft Scoping Report,	the specialist studies.
	Who will compensate a farmer who		Indawo Game Lodge,	
	suddenly has a decrease in the annual		Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	
	yield per hectare due to dust from the ash		-	
	facility?			
36	What about old underground mines? I think	Mr Jan van Staden,	Open house to discuss	Mr Babst said an ash disposal facility may
	alternative 4 is on top of an old mine.	Uitkomst, Ermelo	Draft Scoping Report,	not be built on top of an old mine. This will
			Indawo Game Lodge,	be investigated.
			Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	
37	There are mineral rights on my farm which	Mr Jan van Staden,	Open house to discuss	Mr Kuzelj said Eskom could look at the
	could influence alternative 3	Uitkomst, Ermelo	Draft Scoping Report,	possibility to buy out a mining right once a
			Indawo Game Lodge,	preferred site has been identified.
			Ermelo on 27 July 2011.	

REGISTRASIE- EN KOMMENTAARBLAD

Omgewingsimpakbepaling en Aansoek vir Afvalbestuurslisensie vir voorgestelde uitbreiding van aswegdoenfasiliteite by die Camden-kragstasie

Ingevoeg in die Agtergrondinligtingsdokument

Mei 2011

MNR

TITEL

OIB Kantoor vir Openbare Deelname

Anelle Lötter/Florence Rambuda Zitholele Consulting (Edms) Bpk Posbus 6002, Halfway House, 1685 Tel: 011 207 2076/2075 Faks: 086 676 9950

E-pos: <u>alotter@zitholele.co.za</u> of <u>florencer@zitholele.co.za</u>

Vul asb in en stuur teen 17 Junie 2011 terug aan die OIB Kantoor vir Openbare Deelname (soos hierbo)

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VOORNAAM

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REGISTRATION AND COMMENT SHEET

Environmental Impact Assessment and Waste Management License Application for a proposed extension of ash disposal facilities at Camden Power Station

Inserted in the Background Information Document May 2011

EIA Public Participation Office

Anelle Lötter/Florence Rambuda Zitholele Consulting (Pty) Ltd P O Box 6002, Halfway House, 1685 Tel: (011) 207 2076/2075 Fax: 086-676-9950 Email: <u>alotter@zitholele.co.za</u> or

Email: <u>alotter@zitholele.co.za</u> or <u>florencer@zitholele.co.za</u>

Please complete by 17 June 2011 and return to the EIA Public Participation Office (as above)

TITLE	MR	FIRST NAME	DAPH7A	BOXCIAN	<u> </u>	
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THANK YOU FOR YOUR CONTRIBUTION

REGISTRASIE- EN KOMMENTAARBLAD

Omgewingsimpakbepaling en Aansoek vir Afvalbestuurslisensie vir voorgestelde uitbreiding van aswegdoenfasiliteite by die Camden-kragstasie

Ingevoeg in die Agtergrondinligtingsdokument Mei 2011

OIB Kantoor vir Openbare Deelname

Anelle Lötter/Florence Rambuda Zitholele Consulting (Edms) Bpk Posbus 6002, Halfway House, 1685 Tel: 011 207 2076/2075 Faks: 086 676 9950

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Vul asb in en stuur teen 17 Junie 2011 terug aan die OIB Kantoor vir Openbare Deelname (soos hierbo)

VOORNAAM

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