



**GEOHYDROLOGICAL ASSESSMENT  
REPORT FOR ER294 PROJECT  
FREE STATE**

**April 2023**  
Ref: 005759R02

For:



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<b>SYNOPSIS</b>
Specialist geohydrological assessment for ER294 Rhino Oil and Gas Project in the Free State

<b>KEY WORDS:</b>
Geology, geohydrology, hydrocensus, water quality status quo, numerical groundwater model, risk and impact

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<b>QUALITY VERIFICATION</b>	
This report has been prepared under the controls established by a quality management system that meets the requirements of ISO9001: 2015 which has been independently certified by DEKRA Certification	

Verification	Capacity	Name	Signature	Date
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# GEOHYDROLOGICAL ASSESSMENT REPORT FOR ER294 PROJECT FREE STATE

## 1 INTRODUCTION

This report presents the results of a geohydrological assessment carried out for the exploration right ER294 for Rhino Oil and Gas near Welkom and Kroonstad in the Free State. The geohydrological report has been prepared as a specialist study in support of environmental authorisation. The scope of work incorporated the following key phases:

1. Desktop Study
2. Hydrocensus
3. Conceptual and Numerical Modeling
4. Site Sensitivity Screening and Groundwater Impact Assessment.

We refer to our revised proposal reference 005324 2117104.2/rs, titled “Geohydrological Proposal for ER 294 for Rhino Oil & Gas Exploration Welkom to Kroonstad Area”, dated 17 February 2022. JG Afrika (Pty) Ltd were appointed to proceed with the assessment under purchase order DBKM20-44627,4724677083 dated 7 March 2022.

## 2 INFORMATION SUPPLIED

The following information has been used in the preparation of this report:

### Reports, Documents and Guidelines

- Report reference 720.18034.00020 of SLR Consulting (South Africa) (Pty) Ltd, titled “ Rhino Oil and Gas - Project Description”, draft report No.1, January 2023
- Government Notice No. 326 of April 2017. National Environmental Management Act, 1998 (Act No. 107 Of 1998). Amendments to the Environmental Impact Assessment Regulations, 2014
- Government Notice R267 of March 2017. National Water Act, 1998 (Act No. 36 of 1998). Regulations Regarding the Procedural Requirements for Water Use Licence Applications and Appeals
- The Department of Water Affairs, First Edition, February 2010. Operational Guideline: Integrated Water and Waste Management Plan
- Parsons RP (1995). A South African Aquifer System Management Classification. WRC Report No. 77/95, Water Research Commission, Pretoria
- Craig, H. (1961). Isotopic Variations in Meteoric Waters. Science, 133, 1702–1703.

### Maps and Drawings

- Map Sheet titled, “2726 Kroonstad”, at a scale of 1:250 000, digital version, of the Geological Map Series, supplied by the Department of Mineral and Energy Affairs
- Map Sheet titled, “Kroonstad 2726”, at a scale of 1:500 000, first edition, dated 2000, of the Hydrogeological Map Series of the Republic of South Africa, supplied by the Directorate: Geohydrology, of the Department of Water Affairs and Forestry.

### Data

- Digital files of SLR Consulting (South Africa) (Pty) Ltd named ER294\_Rev.shp and EIA\_First22wells\_toSLR\_Nov22.kmz received on 7 March 2022 and 15 November 2022 respectively

- National Groundwater Archive (NGA) digital information, as supplied by The Department of Water and Sanitation (DWS) as at November 2022
- Water Allocation Resource Management System (WARMS) digital information, as supplied by The Department Water and Sanitation (DWS) as at January 2023
- Google Earth Pro version 7.3.3 of July 2021.

### 3 SITE DESCRIPTION

The ER294 project comprises six (6 No.) sites spread over five (5 No.) farms. The spatial extent of the sites is approximately 107000 ha. The project area extends approximately 47 km east and 22 km south of the town of Kroonstad in the Free State. The distribution of the sites is present in Figure 1, and the site list is presented in Table 1.

*Table 1: Summary Site List*

Site Designation	ER
Site O	ER294
Site P	ER294
Site Q	ER294
Site R	ER294
Site S	ER294
Site T	ER294

The project comprises the drilling of six (6 No.) exploratory wells within the identified target areas to determine the commercial viability of the sites and the project areas as a whole. Viable wells will be capped and secured, while unsuccessful wells will be decommissioned. Drilling will be carried out using the rotary air percussion and/or mud rotary drilling techniques to anticipated depths of up to 1000 m. The wells will be drilled by telescoping to smaller diameters as the depth progresses. The initial drill diameter of 273 mm will extend to an anticipated depth of 50 m and will be cased off with a conductor pipe to isolate any shallow water bearing fractures. The second drill diameter of 168 mm will be extended within the conductor pipe to between 400 and 800 m depth and additional casing installed within the conductor casing and cemented in place to seal the hole from surface. The final drill diameter of 137 mm will extend within the casing to between 600 and 1200 m depth and will be open. The detailed project description and methodology is given in the SLR Project Description Report<sup>1</sup>.

<sup>1</sup> Report reference 720.18034.00020 of SLR Consulting (South Africa) (Pty) Ltd, titled "Rhino Oil and Gas - Project Description", draft report No.1, January 2023  
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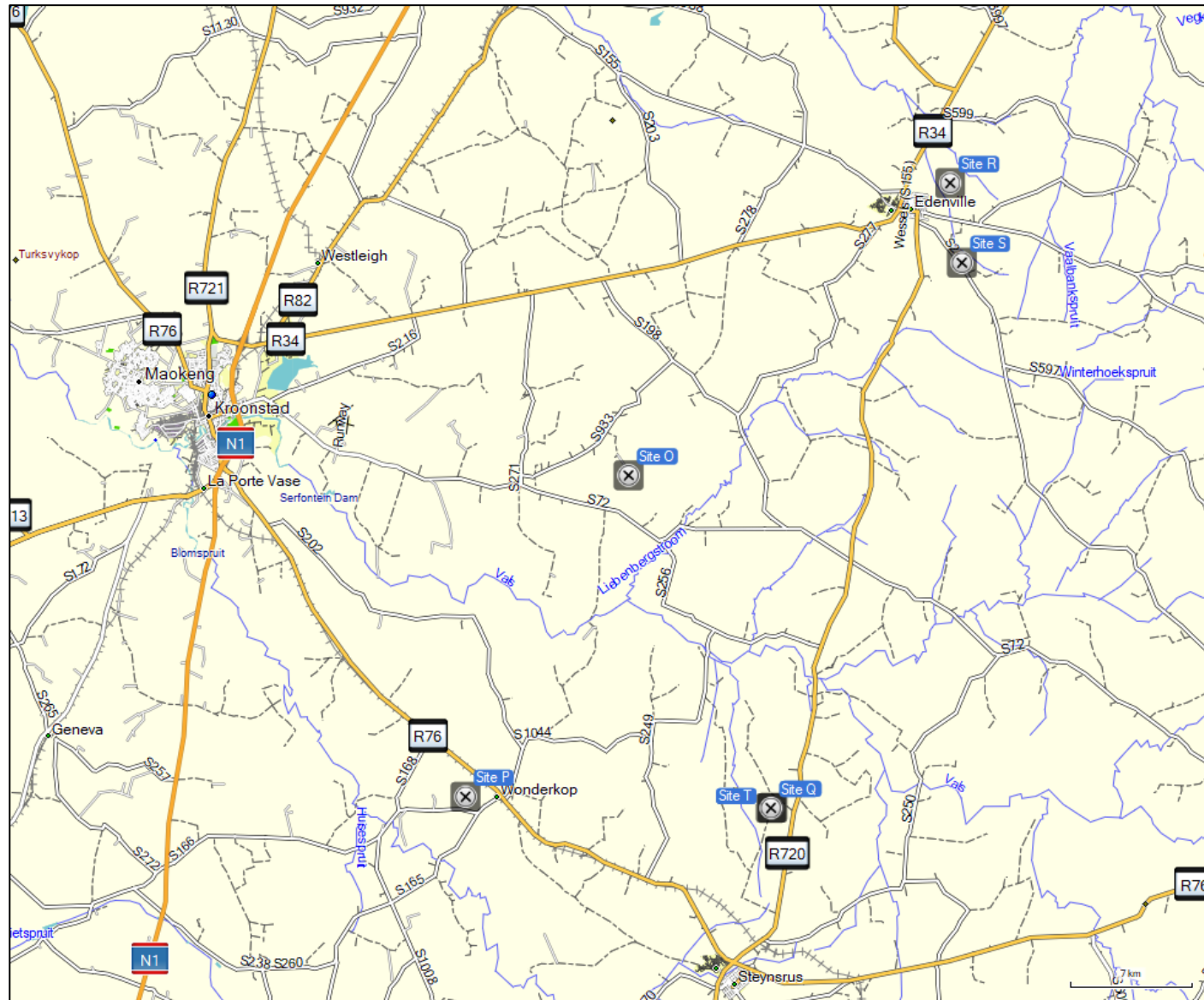


Figure 1: Site Locality



## 4 DESKTOP REVIEW AND SITE ASSESSMENT

### 4.1 Introduction

The information gathered from the desktop and site assessment has been used for the development of a numerical groundwater model as presented in Section 5 and 6. The purpose of the numerical groundwater model is to establish groundwater flow directions at each site and to assess mass transport of potential contaminants to guide the risk assessment.

### 4.2 Topography and Drainage

The topography and drainage of the project area is presented in Figure 2. Quaternary catchments and the rainfall station used in the model development are also shown. A summary of the quaternary catchment hydrological parameters are presented in Table 2.

*Table 2: Summary of Quaternary Hydrological Parameters*

Quaternary	MAP (mm/a)	MAR (mm/a)	MAE (mm/a)	Recharge (mm/a)
C60C	571	25.8	1550	18.5
C60D	550	23.4	1600	15.4
C60F	556	24.7	1580	13.1
C70D	586	27.0	1620	19.6

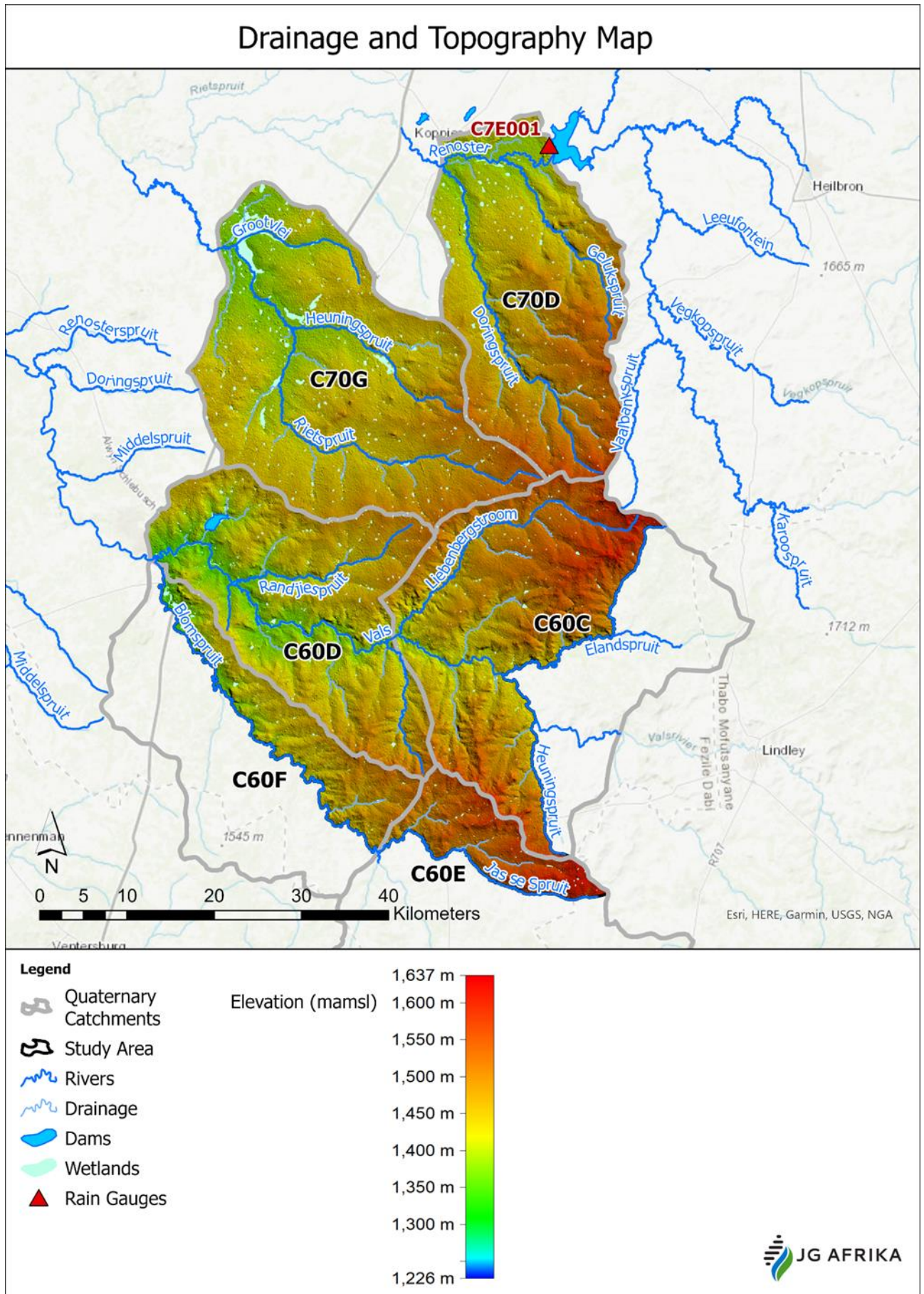


Figure 2: Topography and Drainage

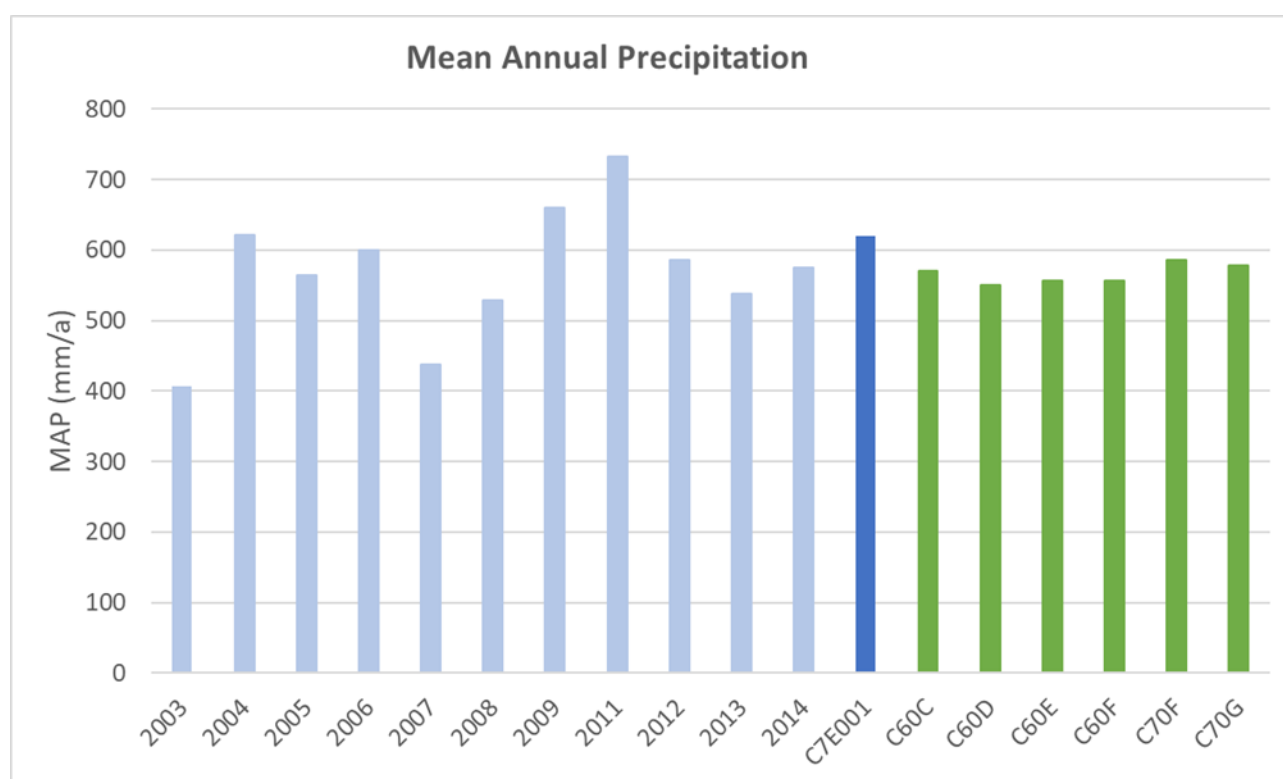
### 4.3 Rainfall

The mean annual precipitation (MAP) values for the quaternary catchments are presented in Table 2. In addition, rainfall station C7E001 was identified in the project area. The rainfall gauge information is presented in Table 3.

*Table 3: Rainfall Gauge Information*

Gauge	Description	Longitude	Latitude	Monthly Data Range
C7E001	Fischer @ Koppies D	27.66861	-27.24694	1967-12-06 to 2021-12-30

A comparison of the MAP for each of the quaternaries and the rainfall station are presented in Figure 3 and Figure 4. Only precipitation values related to water level monitoring are presented here and the light blue bars relate to the gauging station. The long-term (1968 - 2021) monthly average rainfall based on the rain gauge is presented in Figure 4. The respective rain gauge MAP is slightly higher than the average of the quaternary MAP values.



*Figure 3: Mean Annual Precipitation*

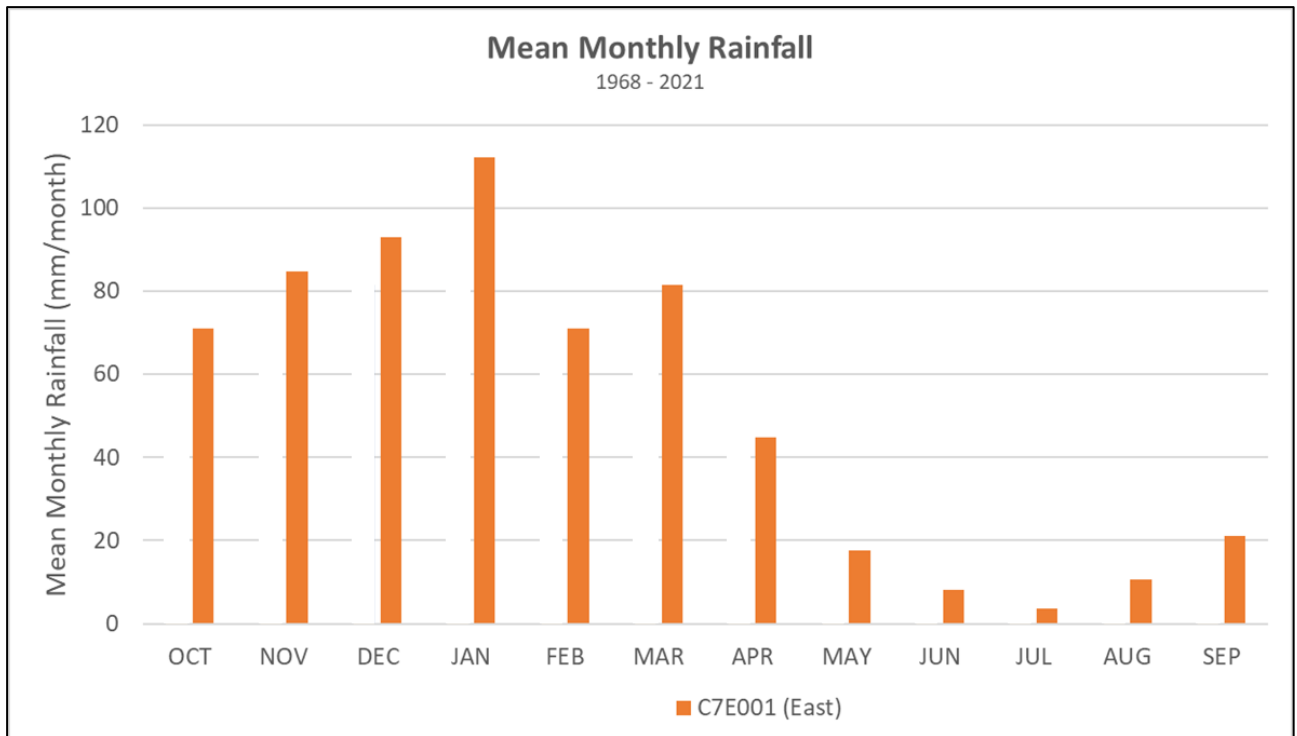


Figure 4: Monthly Average Rainfall

#### 4.4 Regional Geology

The regional geology of the area comprises mudstone and sandstone of the Estcourt and Normandien Formations of the Ecca Group. The mudstone and sandstone is overlain extensively by Quaternary aged sand of aeolian origin in the north western parts of the project area. The mudstone and shale has been intruded by large masses of Post Karoo dolerite in the southern and eastern areas. The mudstone is typically underlain by Volksrust Formation mudstone and shale. An isolated outcrop of Klipriviers Group lava occurs in the west of the project area, due south east of Kroonstad. The regional geology is presented in Figure 5.

The borehole logs extracted from NGA boreholes in the project area are presented in Annexure B. The geological lithologies were used to construct the layers in the groundwater model development discussed in Section 6.

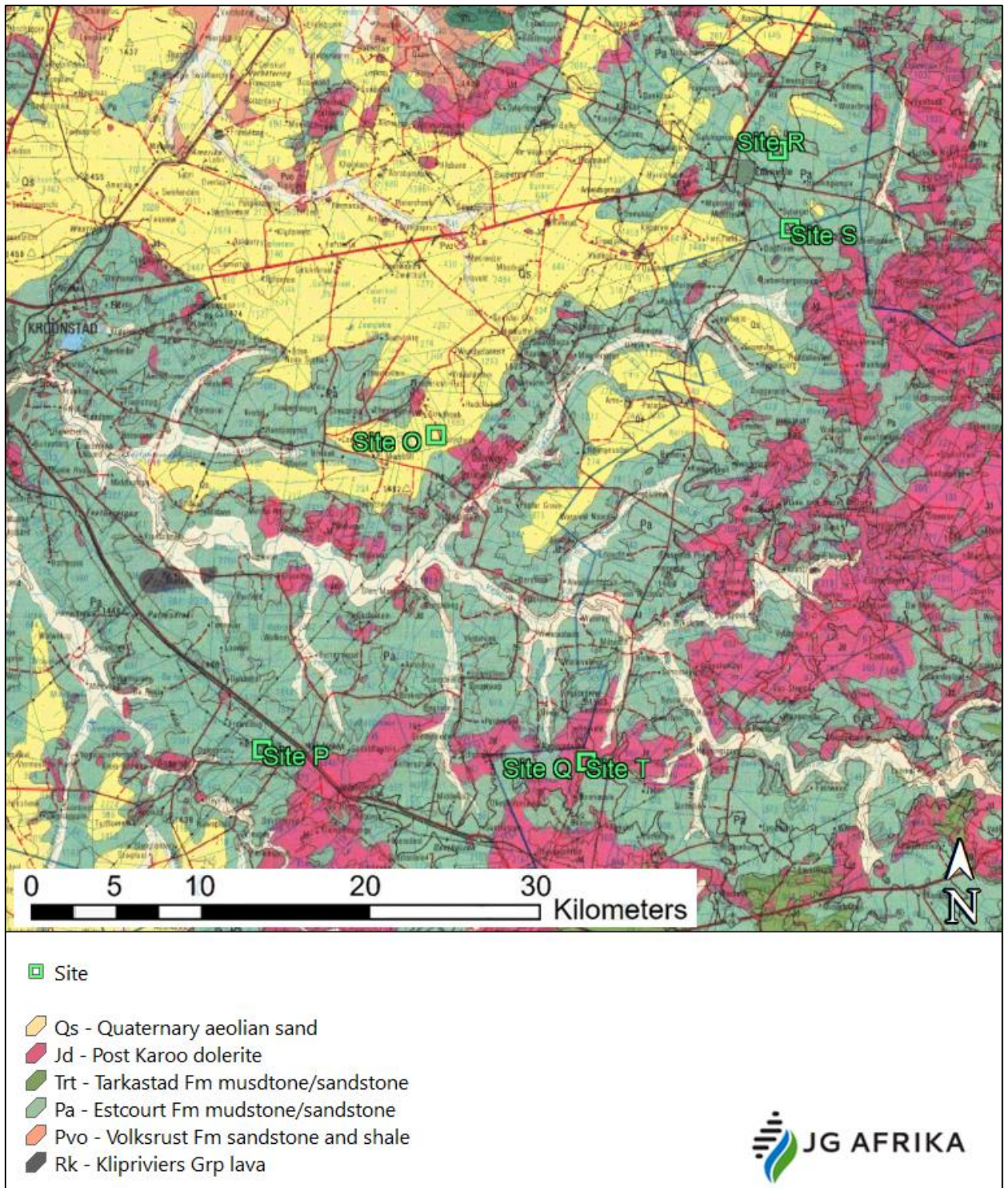


Figure 5: Regional Geology

#### 4.5 Regional Geohydrology

The regional geohydrology of the project area can be broadly described as predominantly argillaceous rocks (d2) comprising shale and mudstone. The principal groundwater occurrence is from an intergranular and fractured aquifer type, with median borehole yields in the range 0.1 to 0.5 l/s. The aquifer is characterised as a low yielding Minor aquifer in terms of the South African Aquifer Classification System. Two zones of argillaceous rock (d4) occur around the towns of

Edenville in the north and Steynsrus to the south. These zones have median borehole yields in the range 2.0 to 5.0 l/s. The aquifers in these areas are medium yielding Minor aquifers in terms of the South African Aquifer Classification System. The regional geohydrology of the project area is presented Figure 6.

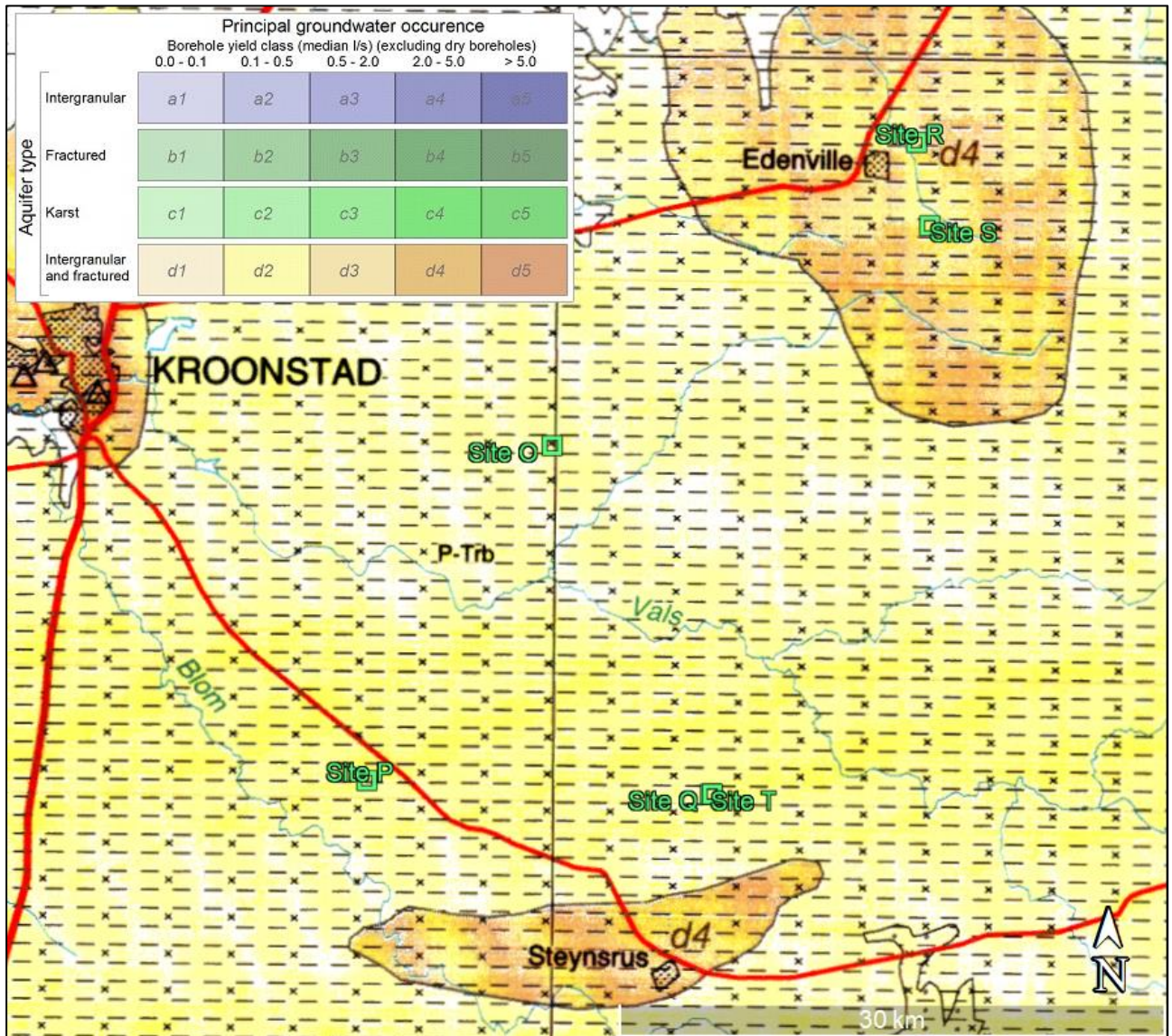


Figure 6: Regional Geohydrology

#### 4.6 Regional Magnetic Mapping

Regional magnetic mapping is presented in Figure 7. The mapping indicates that magnetic flux across the project area has a range of 29636 to 31963 nT. The magnetic mapping indicates distinct and major structures in the project area. The structure orientations are variable, with a west north west to east south east trending feature across the centre of the project area, a north to south feature along the western and southern boundaries, a north north west to south south east feature along the south western boundary, and a west to east feature in the southern portion.

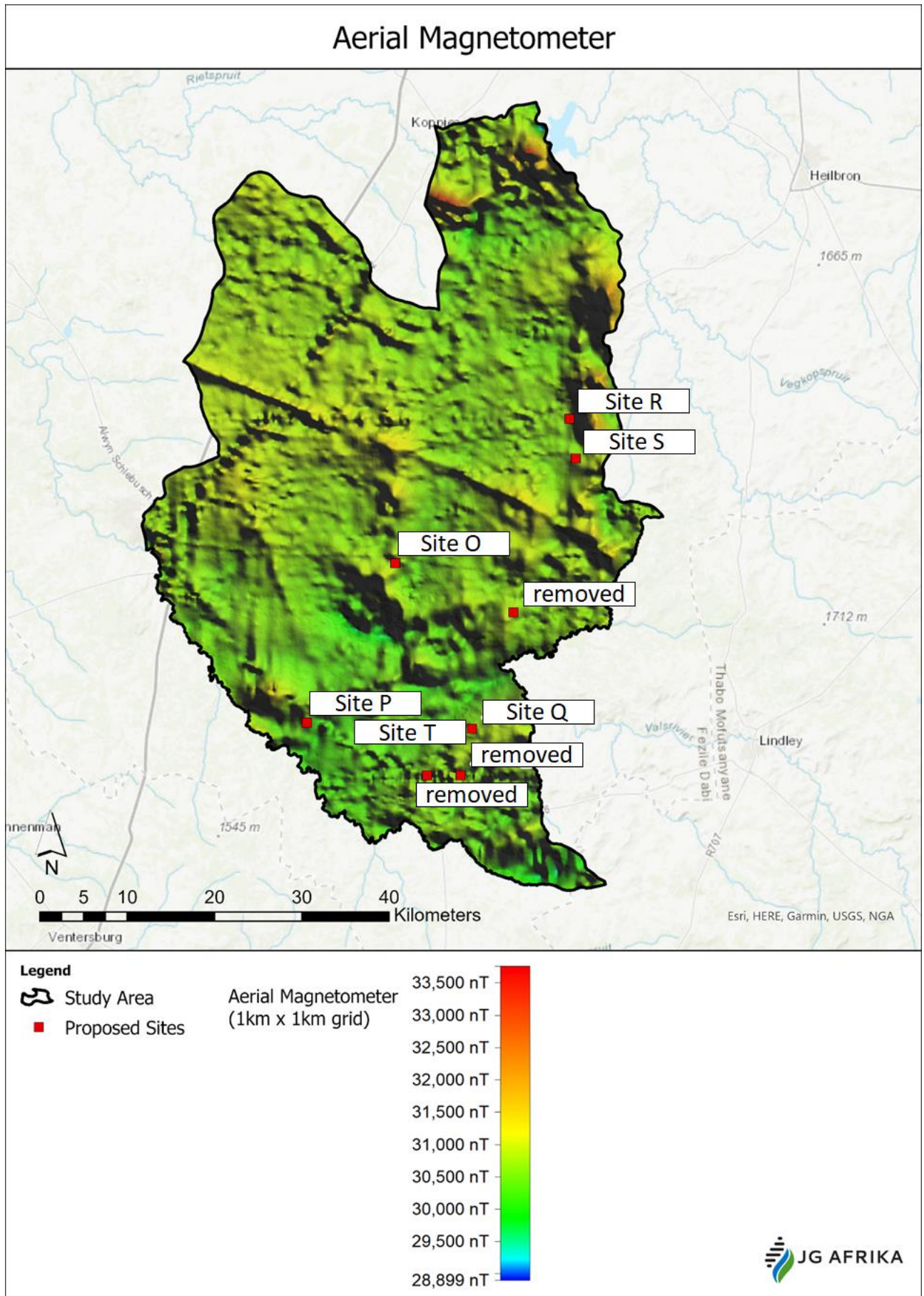


Figure 7: Regional Magnetic Mapping

#### **4.7 Existing Groundwater Resources**

The National Groundwater Archive (NGA) and Water Allocation Resource Management System (WARMS) of the DWS were interrogated to establish the existence of any groundwater resources and groundwater use in proximity to the sites. The resource information was used for the groundwater model development discussed in Section 6. NGA and WARMS resource information is presented in Annexure C.

Field verified resources identified during the site assessment for sampling are presented in Table 4. The distribution of the NGA, WARMS and field verified resources are presented in Figure 8.



*Table 4: Summary Field Hydrocensus Information*

Right	Site ID	SAMPLE ID	Resource Latitude	Resource Longitude	Accuracy (m)	Status	Water Level (m)	Equipment	Comment (condition, observed use, etc)
ER294	Site O	S16	-27.69359	27.49700	10	In use	13.35	windmill	livestock watering
ER294	Site P	S12	-27.85455	27.36731	10	In use	35.20	windmill	livestock watering
		S13	-27.85883	27.38236	10	In use		windmill	livestock water, piped underground
ER294	Site Q and T	S15	-27.86233	27.58015	10	In use	0.00	submersible	livestock watering, solar installation, bh in stream, sample from tank
removed	removed	S14	-27.91271	27.58209	10	In use	3.88	submersible	livestock water, solar installation
ER294	Site R	S17	-27.55762	27.71150	10	In use	13.45	submersible	domestic use
ER294	Site S								

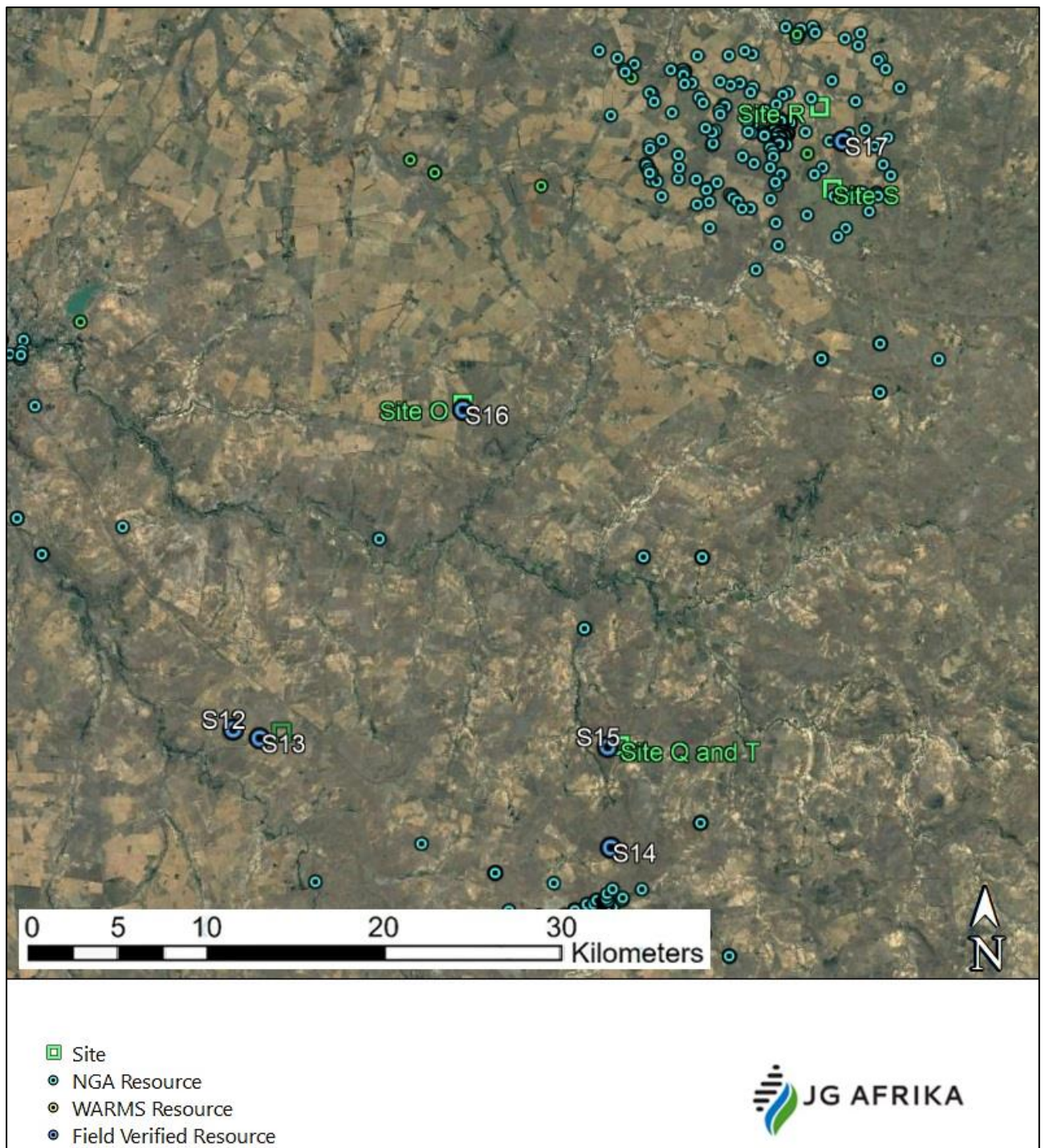


Figure 8: Hydrocensus

#### 4.8 Water Quality Status Quo

Groundwater samples were collected by JG Afrika from boreholes identified and field verified during the site assessment, to establish the baseline groundwater quality status quo. Sampling was carried out from 29 November 2022 to 1 December 2022. Samples were submitted to EPL Laboratory for analysis of selected compounds of the Domestic Consumption SANS241 (2015) suite, to assess the potability and suitability of use. Samples were also submitted to iThemba labs for isotope analysis.

The results of analysis were compared to the SANS241 (2015) Drinking Water Standards screening guidelines. The summary results of analysis are presented in Table 5 and the laboratory certificates of analysis are presented in Annexure D.

Table 5: Summary Results of Groundwater Analysis

Sample Position	Site P		Removed	Site Q / T	Site O	Site R	SANS 241 : 2015 Drinking Water		
Sample Date	02-Dec-22	02-Dec-22	02-Dec-22	02-Dec-22	02-Dec-22	03-Dec-22			
Sampled by	BS	BS	BS	BS	BS	BS			
Sample Method	windmill	windmill	submersible	submersible	windmill	submersible			
Report Date	21-Dec-22						Upper Limits		
Laboratory Certificate Number	41076								
Laboratory Sample Reference							Acute health	Aesthetic	Operational
Determinand	Unit	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	Chronic health	
<b>Micro biological determinands</b>									
E. coli or faecal coliforms	Count per 100 mL	0	0	0	0	200	0	Not detected	
Total coliforms	Count per 100 mL	400	100	0	0	11700	400		≤10
Heterotrophic plate count	Count per mL	32	151	4	39	156	12		1 000
<b>Physical and aesthetic determinands</b>									
Colour	mg/L Pt-Co	<10	<10	<10	26.8	122	<10	15	
Conductivity at 25 °C	mS/m	159	171.2	66.7	56.8	58.4	122.2	170	
Total dissolved solids	mg/L	1092	1078	443	399	628	701	1200	
Turbidity	NTU	1.09	39.49	0.11	51.59	4.09	2.74	5	1
pH at 25 C	pH units	8.09	7.51	7.84	7.97	8.74	8.15		5 to 9.7
<b>Chemical determinands – macro-determinands</b>									
Nitrate as N	mg/L	<0.5	4.86	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	11.1	11	
Nitrite as N	mg/L	<0.13	<0.13	<0.13	<0.13	<0.13	<0.13	0.9	
Combined nitrate-nitrite	-	<0.5	4.86	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	11.1	1	
Sulphate as SO42-	mg/L	329.2	340.3	41.92	32.55	23.81	66.52	500	250
Fluoride as F-	mg/L	1.43	0.62	0.1	0.27	0.28	0.77	1.5	
Ammonia as N	mg/L	0.04	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.15	<0.02	1.5	
Chloride as Cl-	mg/L	71.57	49.16	25.18	10.53	19.06	112.7	300	
Calcium as Ca	mg/L	57.19	128.2	50.42	37.72	10.45	96.29		150/300*
Magnesium as Mg	mg/L	22.44	47.83	26.38	18.11	17.34	39.25	70/100*	
Potassium as K	mg/L	4.59	14.04	0.99	1.36	28.24	19.69	50/100*	50/100*
Sodium as Na	mg/L	249.1	197.3	38.83	47.02	75.99	108.9	200	
Zinc as Zn	mg/L	0.13	0.1	<0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	5	
<b>Chemical determinands – micro-determinands</b>									
Aluminium as Al	µg/L	170	120	140	210	150	240	300	
Antimony as Sb	µg/L	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	20	
Arsenic as As	µg/L	<10	<10	10	<10	<10	<10	10	
Barium as Ba	µg/L	<50	<50	120	190	<50	70	700	
Boron as B	µg/L	<500	<500	<500	<500	<500	<500	2400	
Cadmium as Cd	µg/L	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3	3	
Total chromium as Cr	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	50	
Cobalt as Co	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	500*	
Copper as Cu	µg/L	100	60	70	80	160	150	2000	
Cyanide (recoverable) as CN-	µg/L	<2	<2	8	6	<2	3	200	
Iron as Fe	µg/L	80	640	80	760	280	80	2000	300
Lead as Pb	µg/L	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	10	
Manganese as Mn	µg/L	110	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	400	100
Mercury as Hg	µg/L	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	6	
Nickel as Ni	µg/L	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5	70	
Selenium as Se	µg/L	<10	10	<10	<10	<10	<10	40	
Uranium as U	µg/L	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	30	
Vanadium as V	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	200*	
<b>Chemical determinands – organic determinands</b>									
Total organic carbon as C	mg/L	<10	<10	<10	<10	12.52	<10	10	
Phenols	µg/L	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	10	
<b>Isotopes</b>									
d D	(‰)	-28.7	-28.5	-21.7	-20.8	-13.9	-35.2		
d 18O	(‰)	-4.7	-4.8	-3.9	-3.6	-1.8	-5.8		

\* SANS 241:2006 Limits - Class I  
 \* SANS 241:2011 Limits - chronic health

The results of analysis indicate that for the compounds analysed, nitrate and combined nitrate/nitrate exceeded the acute health screening limit in selected samples, and *E.Coli* exceeded the acute health limit in a single sample. Total organic carbon exceeded the chronic health limit in a single sample.

The operational and aesthetic limits were exceeded in numerous samples for total coliforms, colour, and turbidity, while conductivity, sulphate, sodium, iron and manganese were exceeded in isolated cases.

Typically the groundwater is unsuitable for potable use and the likely sources of compounds of concern are related to agricultural activities.

For the isotope analysis, the results are presented in the common delta-notation, expressed as per mil deviation relative to the known mean ocean water standard (SMOW). The  $\delta^{18}\text{O}$  versus  $\delta\text{D}$  space relative to the Global Meteoric Water Line (GMWL, Craig, 1961) is presented in Figure 9.

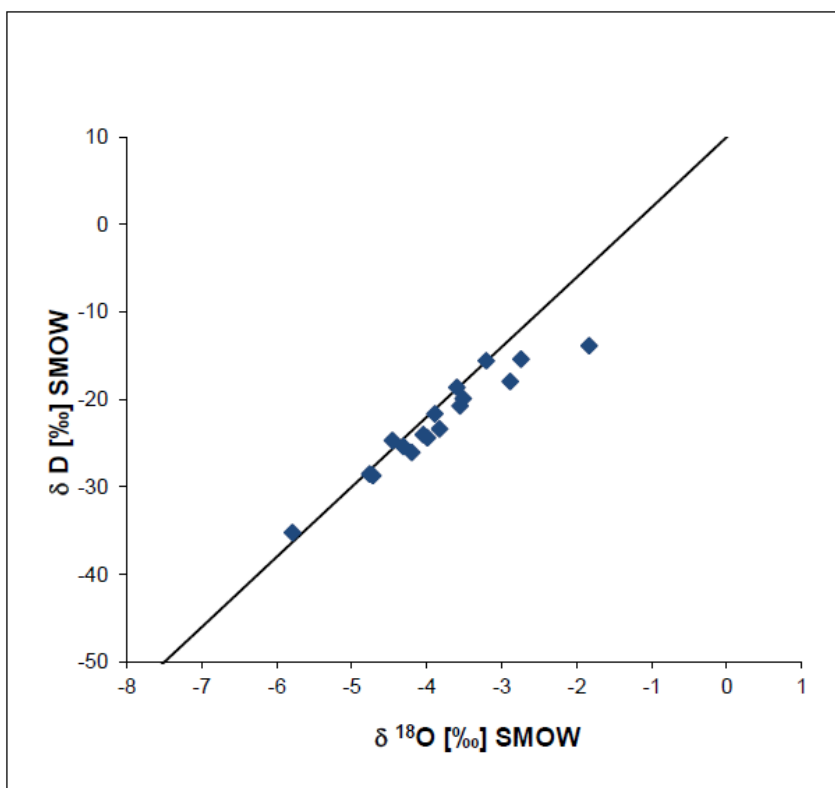


Figure 9: Stable Isotope Data Relative to Global Meteoric Water Line (Craig, 1961)

#### 4.9 Groundwater Occurrence

The groundwater occurrence for the project area is presented in Figure 10. These delineations form the basis for the distribution of hydraulic conductivities and recharge in the groundwater model development discussed in Section 6. NGA and field verified boreholes are shown for spatial reference. It is evident from the NGA boreholes that the higher yielding aquifers were mostly targeted during drilling programmes.

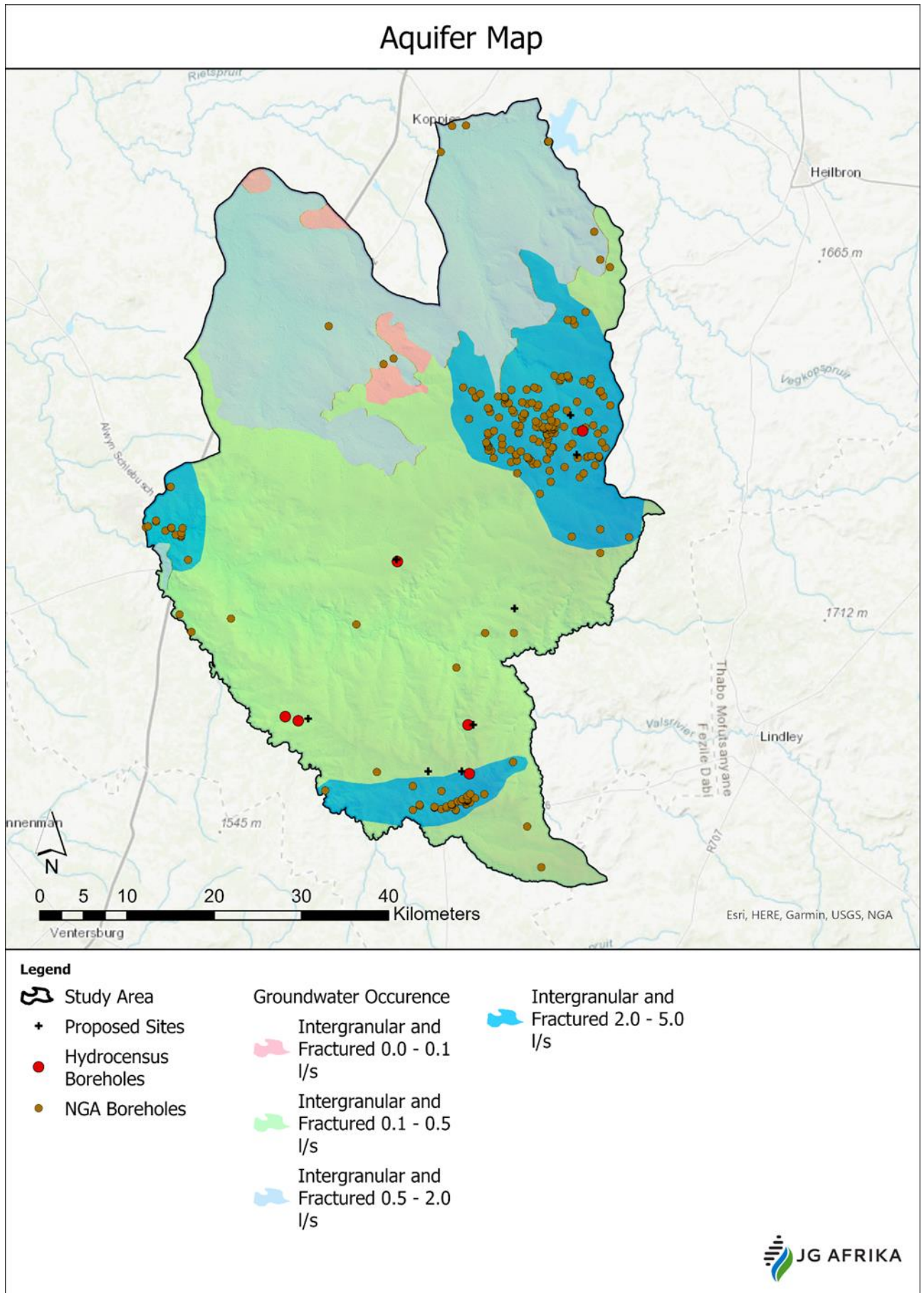


Figure 10: Groundwater Occurrence

#### 4.10 Aquifer Vulnerability

The DRASTIC aquifer vulnerability method makes use of seven (7) factors to calculate the vulnerability index value:

- Depth to groundwater (D) – determines the maximum distance contaminants travel before reaching the aquifer
- Net recharge (R) – the amount of water that is able to travel from ground surface to the water table
- Aquifer (A) – the composition of the aquifer material
- Soil media (S) – the uppermost portion of the unsaturated zone
- Topography (T) – the slope of the ground surface
- Impact of vadose zone (I) – the type of material present between the bottom of the soil zone and water table
- Hydraulic conductivity of the aquifer (C) – indicates the aquifer's ability to allow for the flow of water to occur.

This vulnerability index is used to determine the aquifer's vulnerability to pollution with the index range from 1 to 200, where 200 represents the theoretical maximum aquifer vulnerability. The DRASTIC map for the project area is presented in Figure 11. The maximum index in the project area is 50% of the vulnerability scale.

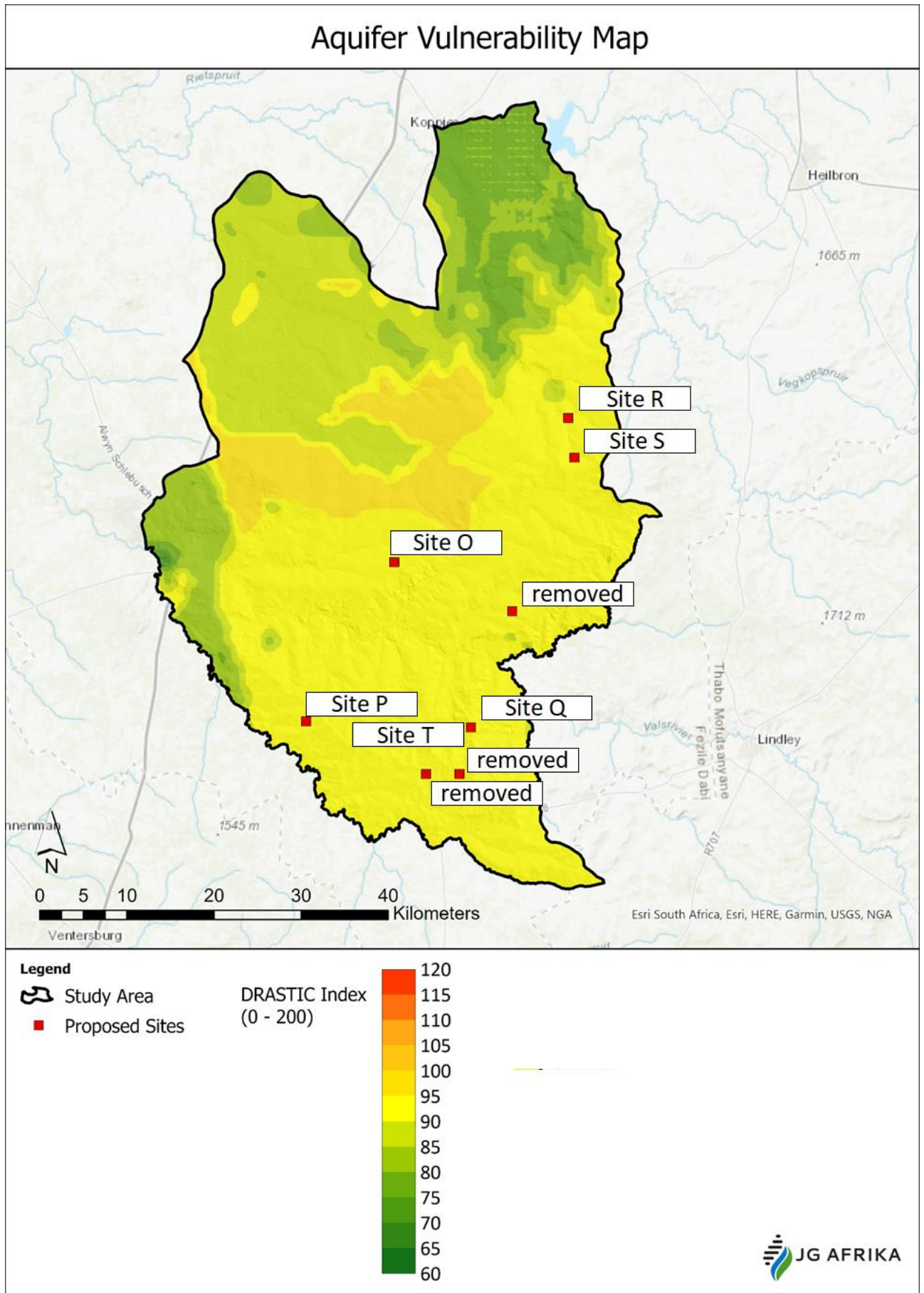


Figure 11: Aquifer Vulnerability

#### 4.11 Regional Water Levels

There exists a high correlation between surface elevation and groundwater levels across the project area as presented in Figure 12. Both historic water levels from NGA as well as the field verified data support this trend. Due to limited water level information, resources with water level data as far back as 1994 were considered. A high density of boreholes exist in the project area.

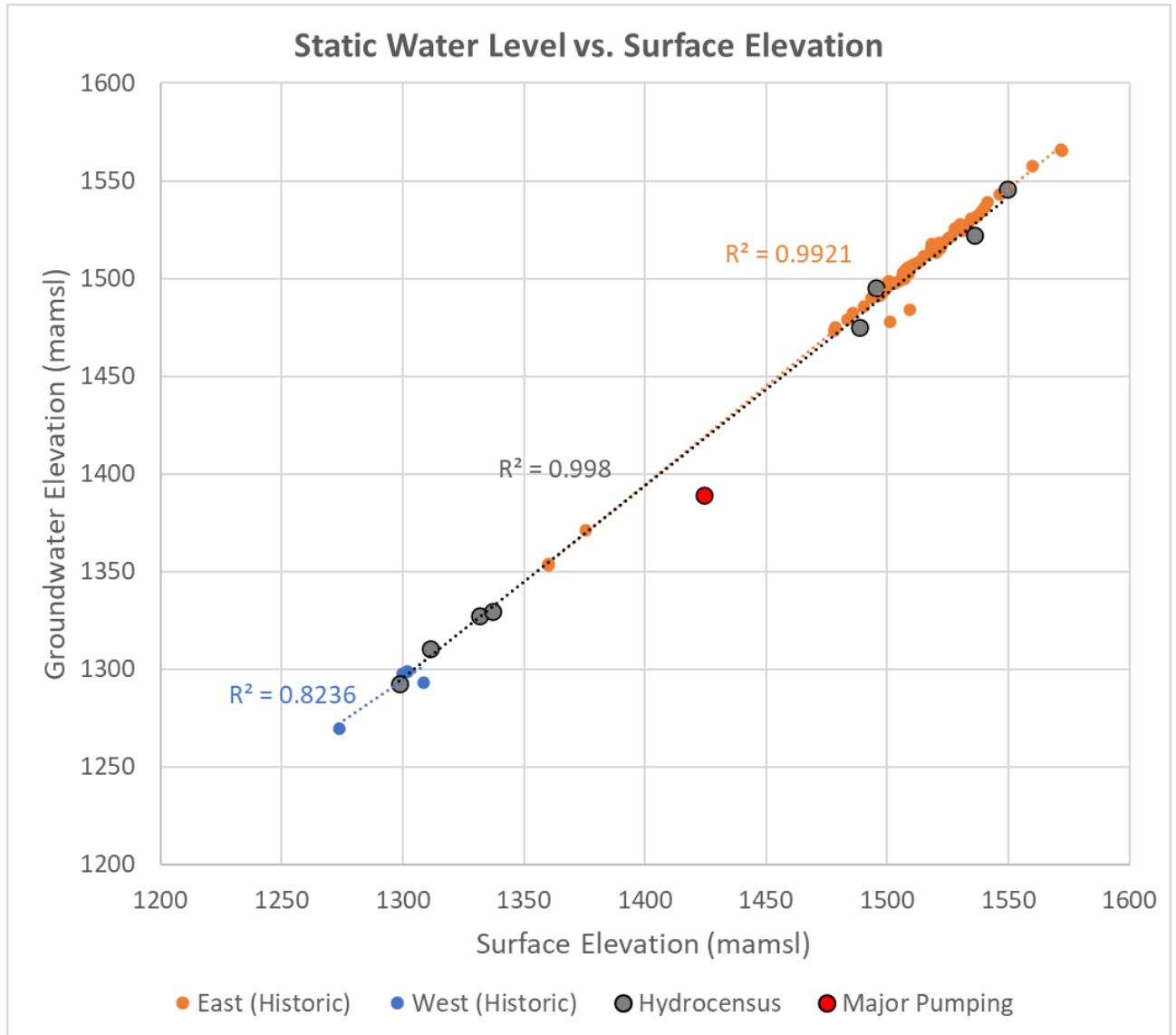


Figure 12: Groundwater Level Correlation with Surface Elevation

Many historic resources within the NGA plot on top of each other or in a L shape with only an offset of a few meters between each borehole. Historically, before GPS technology, surveyors assigned all the boreholes within a farm boundary to the farm centroid. This resulted in many resources not being found in the field due to inaccurate coordinates. The implication of this is that the associated data does not relate to the coordinate specified. These boreholes were excluded from the groundwater model development, therefore the calibration dataset is smaller than the actual number of boreholes presented in Annexure C.



## 5 CONCEPTUAL MODEL DEVELOPMENT

### 5.1 Introduction

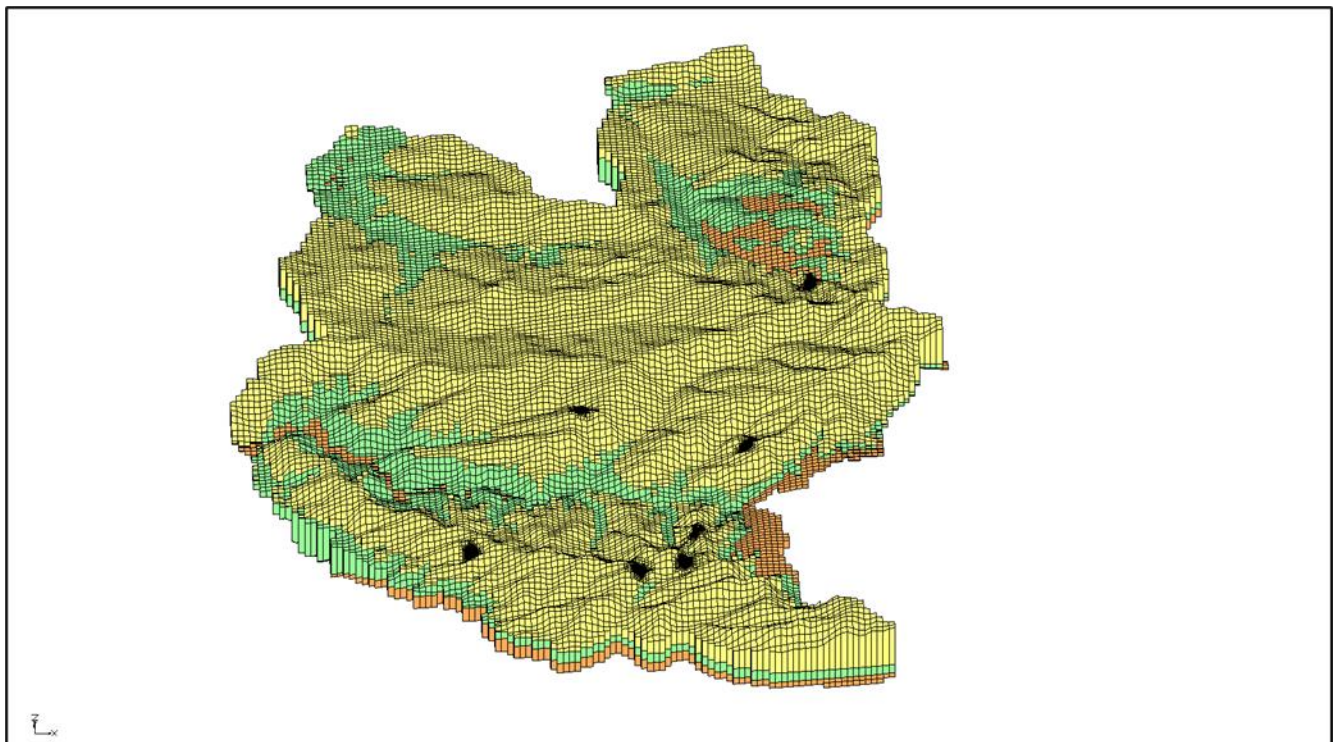
The development of the conceptual model relies on the availability of geological data. The borehole logs used in the model development are presented in Annexure B and used in setting up a three layer conceptual model. All borehole logs were simplified into three layers as shown in Table 6. Not all three layers exist everywhere in the model domain.

*Table 6: Layer Distribution of Conceptual Model*

Layer Number	Description
1	Sandstone
2	Shale
3	Sandstone

### 5.2 Visualization of Model Layers

The visualization of the conceptual model layers for the project area is presented in Figure 13 looking from south to north over the project area. The top sandstone layer is not present across the entire domain and the middle shale layer and bottom sandstone layer also pinches out in certain parts of the model domain. The conceptual model relied on the interpolation of the borehole logs since no field verification was carried out.



*Figure 13: Three Layer Conceptual Model*

## 6 NUMERICAL GROUNDWATER FLOW MODEL

### 6.1 Assumptions and Limitations

The numerical groundwater model is based on the layered conceptual model presented in Section 5, which was derived from the review of the information presented in the desktop and site assessment.

For the model setup, the following typically needs to be described:

- Geological and hydrogeological features
- Boundary conditions of the study area (based on the geology and hydrogeology)
- Initial water levels of the study area
- The processes governing groundwater flow
- Assumptions for the selection of the most appropriate numerical code.

Field data is essential in solving the conditions listed above and developing the numerical model into a site-specific groundwater model. Specific assumptions related to the available field data include:

- The top of the aquifer is represented by the generated groundwater heads
- The available geological/hydrogeological information was used to describe the different aquifers. The available information on the geology and field measurements are considered as correct. Limited hydrocensus sites were available, thus the NGA data was used as the status quo of the study area. Since the NGA also lacks timeseries water levels, all data after 2000 was used to obtain water levels over the project area. Contradicting water levels in areas with a high borehole density were evident, as this relates to a different rainfall recharge from 2000 to 2022. The general water level trend in the project area was assumed to be correct
- Aquifer parameters have not been determined in the field and therefore have to be estimated. In the absence of pump test data, aquifer parameters and hydraulic conductivities were determined through the model calibration process.

In order to develop a model of an aquifer system, certain assumptions have to be made. These include:

- The system is initially in equilibrium and therefore in steady state<sup>2</sup>, even though natural conditions have been disturbed
- No abstraction boreholes were included in the initial model
- The boundary conditions assigned to the model are considered correct
- The impacts of other activities (e.g. agriculture) have not been taken into account.

A numerical groundwater model is a representation of the real system. It is therefore at most an approximation, and the level of accuracy depends on the quality of the data that is available. This implies that there are always errors associated with groundwater models due to uncertainty in the data, and the capability of numerical methods to describe natural physical processes.

In addition to the model limitations, the following limitation and assumptions apply to the modelling:

- No transient calibration could be done in the absence of time series monitoring data, only steady-state conditions were considered
- Specific storage and porosity values were taken from literature as these were not available for a transient mass transport simulation
- As no pumping rates were available from production boreholes, estimates were used in the scenario modelling.

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<sup>2</sup> In steady state systems, inputs and outputs are in equilibrium so that there is no net change in the system with time. In transient simulations, the inputs and outputs are not in equilibrium so there is a net change in the system with time. Steady state models provide average, long-term results. Transient models should be used when the groundwater regime varies over time.

## 6.2 Generation of a Finite Difference Network

In order to investigate the behaviour of aquifer systems in time and space, it is necessary to employ a mathematical model. MODFLOW, a modular three-dimensional finite difference groundwater flow model was applied during this investigation. It is an internationally accepted modelling package, which calculates the solution of the groundwater flow equation using the finite difference approach.

The simulation model used in this modelling study is based on three-dimensional groundwater flow as described by the following equation:

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( K_x \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left( K_y \frac{\partial h}{\partial y} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left( K_z \frac{\partial h}{\partial z} \right) \pm W = S \frac{\partial h}{\partial t}$$

where,

h	=	Hydraulic head
K <sub>x</sub> , K <sub>y</sub> , K <sub>z</sub>	=	Hydraulic conductivity in different directions
S	=	Storage coefficient
t	=	Time
W	=	Source (recharge) or sink (pumping) per unit area
x, y, z	=	Coordinate into model

For steady state conditions the groundwater flow equation reduces to the following:

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( K_x \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left( K_y \frac{\partial h}{\partial y} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left( K_z \frac{\partial h}{\partial z} \right) \pm W = 0$$

Groundwater Modelling System (GMS) 10.7 was used to develop the conceptual and numerical models. GMS is a groundwater modelling application from Aquaveo in Utah, United States of America, for building and simulating groundwater models. It features 2D and 3D geostatistics, stratigraphic modeling and a unique conceptual model approach. Currently supported models include MODFLOW, MODPATH, MT3DMS, RT3D, FEMWATER, SEEP2D, and UTEXAS. Esri Arc GIS was used to generate output maps.

## 6.3 Model Grid

The network was constructed using a cell size of 500 x 500 m over the model extent with a grid refinement of 25m x 25m over a 1km radius around the proposed sites. The model grid for the project area is presented in Figure 14.

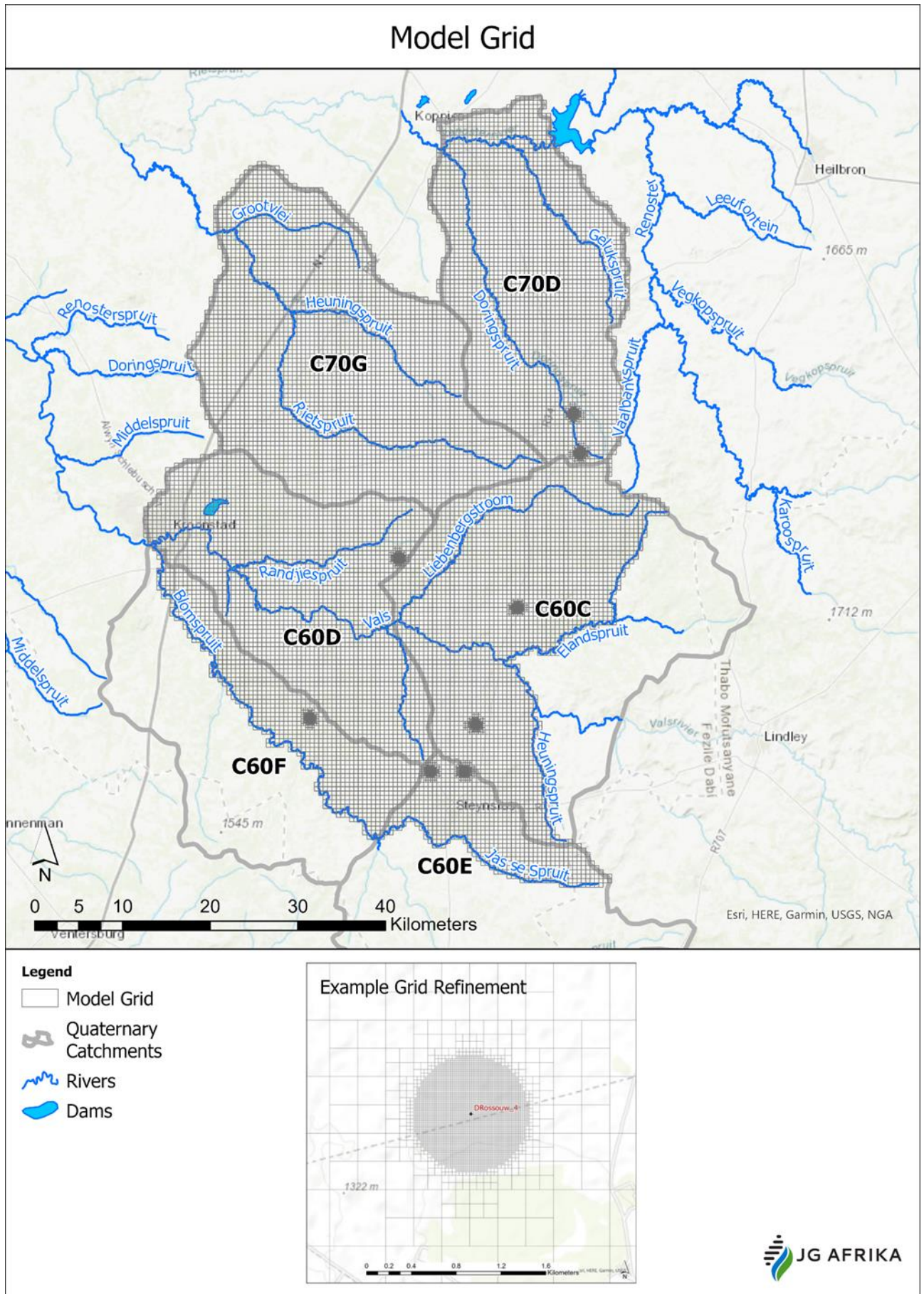


Figure 14: Model Grid

## 6.4 Boundary Conditions

One of the first and most demanding tasks in groundwater modelling is that of identifying the model area and its boundaries. A model boundary is the interface between the model area and the surrounding environment. Conditions on the boundaries have to be specified. Boundaries occur at the edges of the model area and at locations in the model area where external influences are represented, such as rivers, wells, and leaky impoundments.

Criteria for selecting hydraulic boundary conditions are primarily topography, hydrology and geology. The topography and/or geology may yield boundaries such as impermeable strata or a potentiometric surface controlled by surface water, or recharge/discharge areas such as inflow boundaries along mountain ranges. The flow system allows the specification of boundaries in situations where natural boundaries are a great distance away.

Boundary conditions must be specified for the entire boundary and may vary with time. At a given boundary section just one type of boundary condition can be assigned. As an example, it is not possible to specify groundwater flux and groundwater head at an identical boundary section. Boundaries in groundwater models can be specified as:

- Dirichlet (also known as fixed head or constant concentration) boundary conditions
- Neuman (or specified flux) boundary conditions
- Cauchy (or a combination of Dirichlet and Neuman) boundary conditions
- General Head Boundary (GHB) (also known as a head dependant flux boundary).

The rivers in the model grid were considered constant head boundaries and the wetlands and drainage lines were treated as drains in the model domain. The north western boundary of the project area was treated as a general head boundary.

Dykes were not explicitly accounted for in the model although there are major magnetic structures visible in the magnetic mapping. Generally, dykes are modelled as no flow boundaries, but it is unlikely that these major structures are all no flow boundaries. Further, the depth of these structures was not available.

## 6.5 Model Parameters

Groundwater models consists of sources and sinks to add and remove water from the domain to maintain the overall model water balance. This section describes the model parameters assigned to each layer of the model.

### 6.5.1 Recharge

As no groundwater chloride concentrations were available for use in the chloride mass-balance method, and no time series water levels were available for the use in a water balance method, recharge could not be calculated, and the default recharge values obtained from the GRAII project were used. The recharge values are presented in

Table 7.

*Table 7: Recharge Values*

<b>Quaternary</b>	<b>MAP (mm/a)</b>	<b>Recharge as % MAP</b>	<b>Recharge (m/d)</b>
C60C	571	3.2%	0.00005006
C60D	550	2.8%	0.00004219
C60E	557	2.9%	0.00004425
C60F	556	2.4%	0.00003656
C70F	586	3.4%	0.00005459
C60C	578	4.1%	0.00006493
Average	566	3.1%	0.00004807

Recharge zones were chosen to align with the groundwater occurrence areas within the model boundaries. The zone numbers are presented in Figure 15 and summarised in Table 8.

*Table 8: Summary of Recharge Values*

<b>Zone</b>	<b>Study Area</b>	<b>Recharge (m/d)</b>	<b>Recharge %</b>
4	East	0.00003511	2.1%
5	East	0.00005053	3.0%
6	East	0.00003393	2.0%
7	East	0.00001636	1.0%
8	East	0.00006956	4.1%

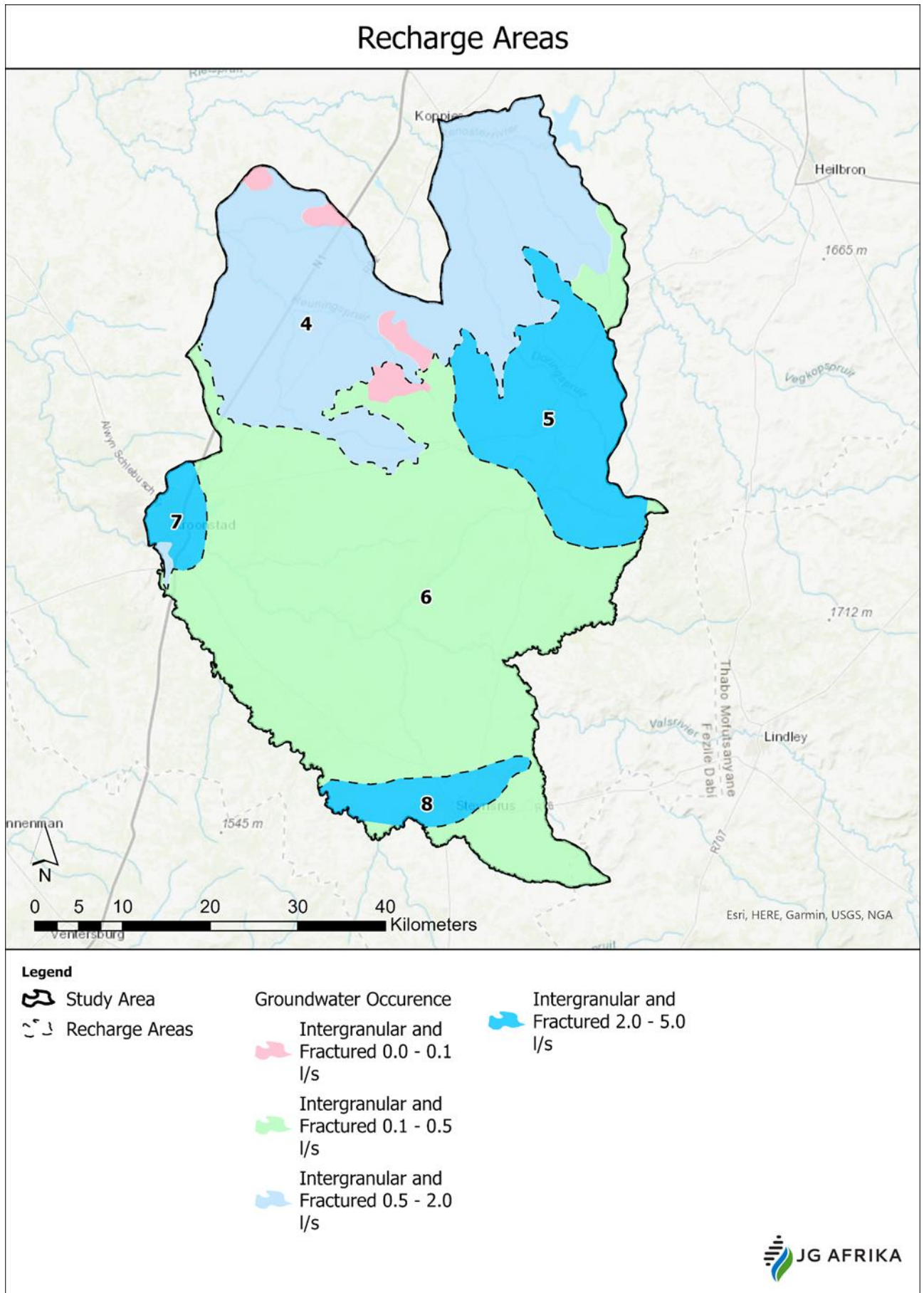


Figure 15: Recharge Zone Numbers



### 6.5.2 Hydraulic Conductivities

Since no aquifer tests were available, the hydraulic conductivities were determined through the calibration process by keeping the recharge values within a tight range around values obtained from the GRAII database.

The horizontal hydraulic conductivities are related to the groundwater occurrence units, therefore each unit in each layer was calibrated with a hydraulic conductivity. Calibration is non-unique, therefore aquifer tests would be required to obtain a better hydraulic conductivity range to calibrate against. The geometric mean of the horizontal hydraulic conductivities of selected layers are presented in Table 9, and a vertical anisotropy factor of 10 was used throughout the model.

*Table 9: Summary of Hydraulic Conductivities for Model Layers*

Layer No	Layer	Hydraulic Conductivity (m/d)
Layer 1	Sandstone	0.094614
Layer 2	Shale	0.203044
Layer 3	Sandstone	0.071675

### 6.6 Initial Conditions

The model was initialized with parameter values as presented above. Initial water levels were required to solve the steady-state equation. The regional borehole water levels were discussed in Section 4. As a high correlation between the average water levels and topography was observed, the Bayesian interpolation method to generate water levels across the entire domain is well suited. The Bayesian method employs Bayes' probability theorem that describes the probability of an observation, based on prior knowledge of conditions that might be related to the observation. The main advantage of using the Bayesian interpolation is that water levels can also be extrapolated to areas where no water level information exists. Using known elevation data, the probability calculation can be used to estimate the water levels. The resultant water level map for the project area representing the initial model water levels is presented in Figure 16.

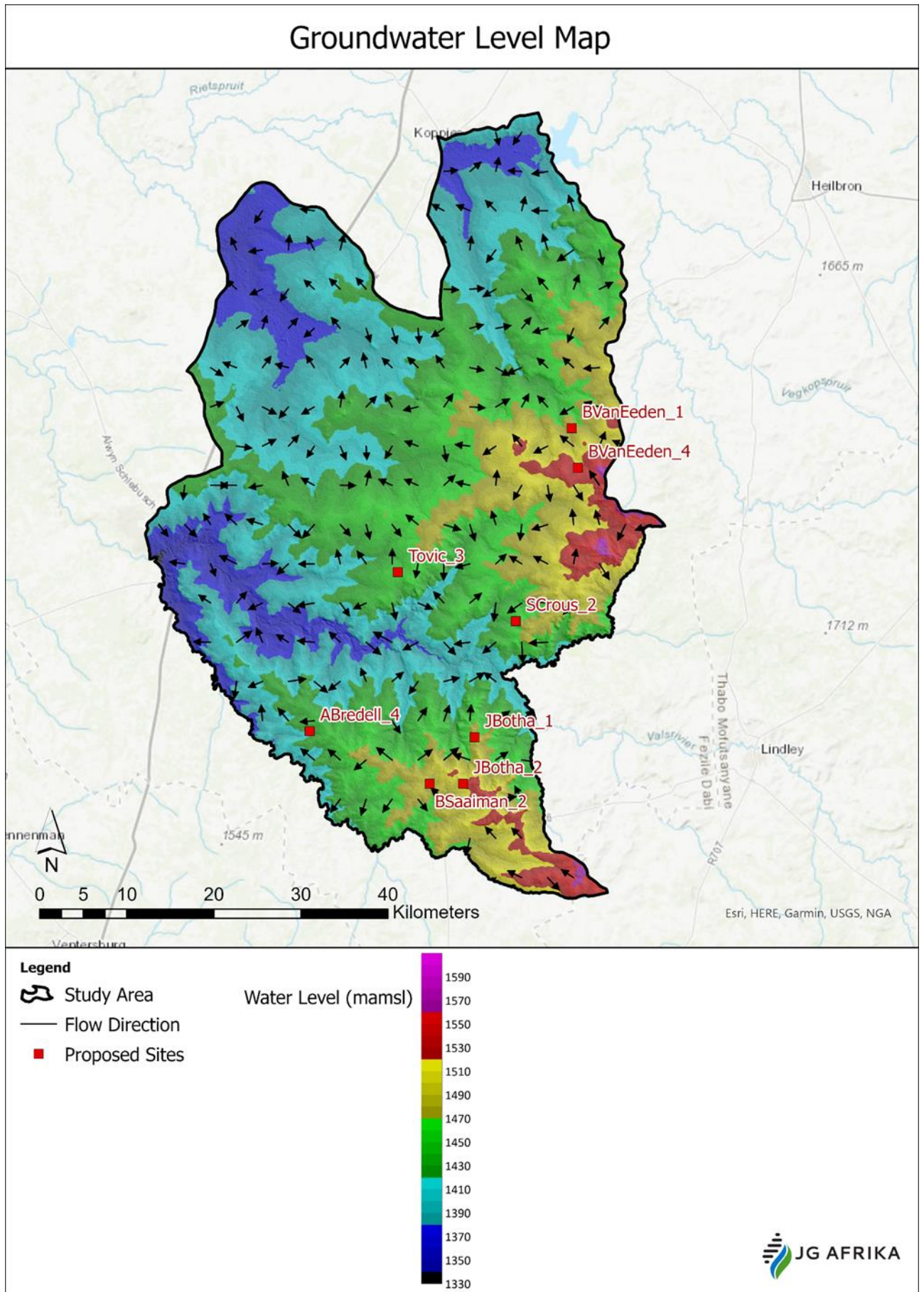
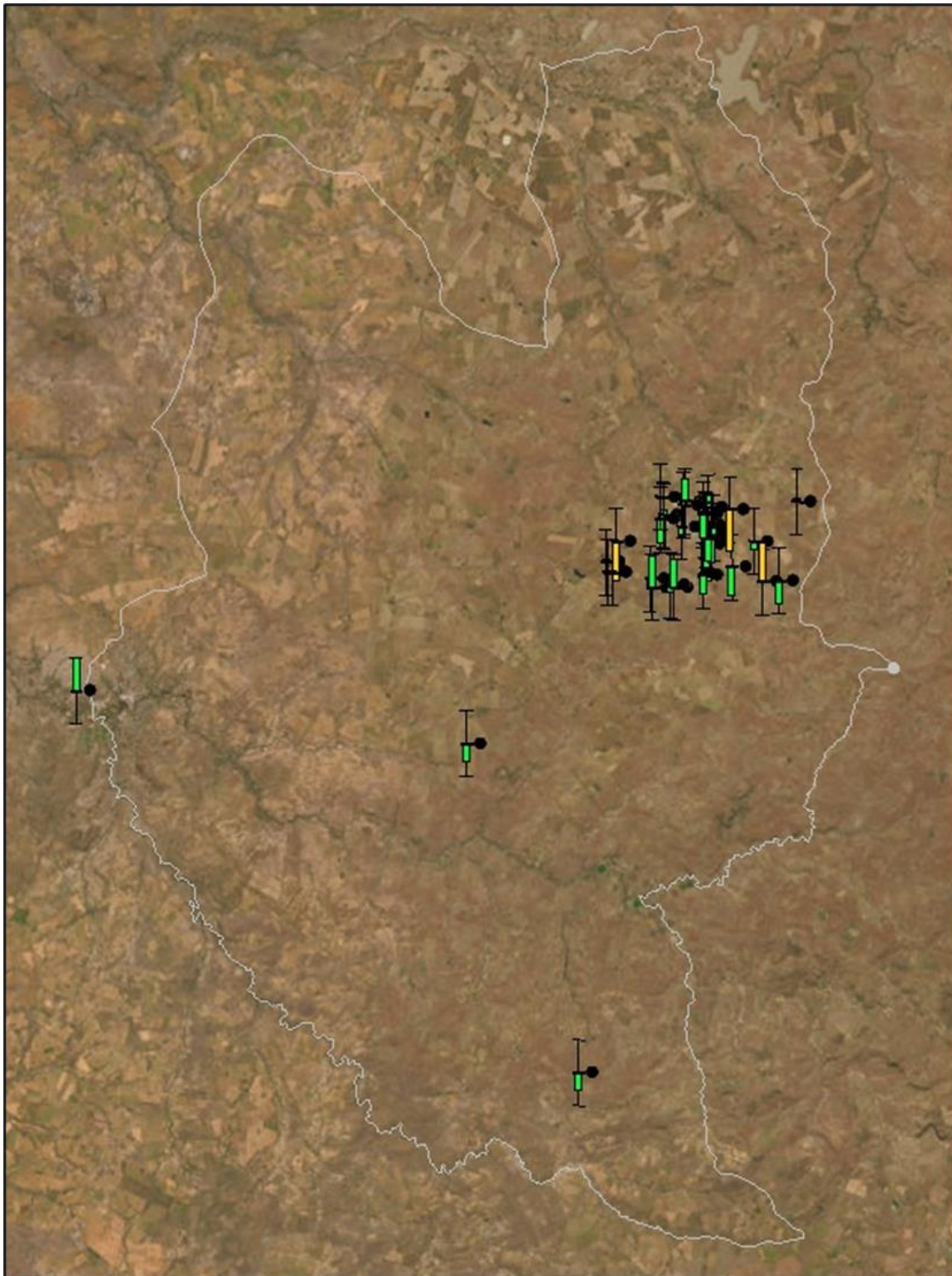


Figure 16: Initial Model Water Levels

## 7 MODEL CALIBRATION

The steady state head distribution is dependent upon the recharge, hydraulic conductivity, sources, sinks, and boundary conditions specified. For a given recharge component and set of boundary conditions, the head distribution across the aquifer under steady-state conditions can be obtained for a specific hydraulic conductivity value. The simulated head distribution can then be compared to the measured head distribution and the hydraulic conductivity or recharge values can be altered until an acceptable correlation between measured and simulated heads is obtained. The advantage of a steady state model is that the parameter for storage coefficient is not required to solve the groundwater flow equation, therefore there are fewer unknown parameters to determine.

The calibration process was done by changing the model parameters for hydraulic conductivity and keeping the recharge within a tight range of the obtained values. Borehole water levels were used to calibrate the steady state groundwater flow model until an acceptable correlation was obtained. The spatial distribution of these boreholes and calibration state is presented in Figure 17. The error bars indicate a  $\pm 5$  m variation and all green boreholes lie within this range when comparing observed and simulated water levels.



*Figure 17: Calibration State of Boreholes*

The observed versus simulated water levels for each calibration borehole is presented in Figure 18. This shows a high correlation over the project area.

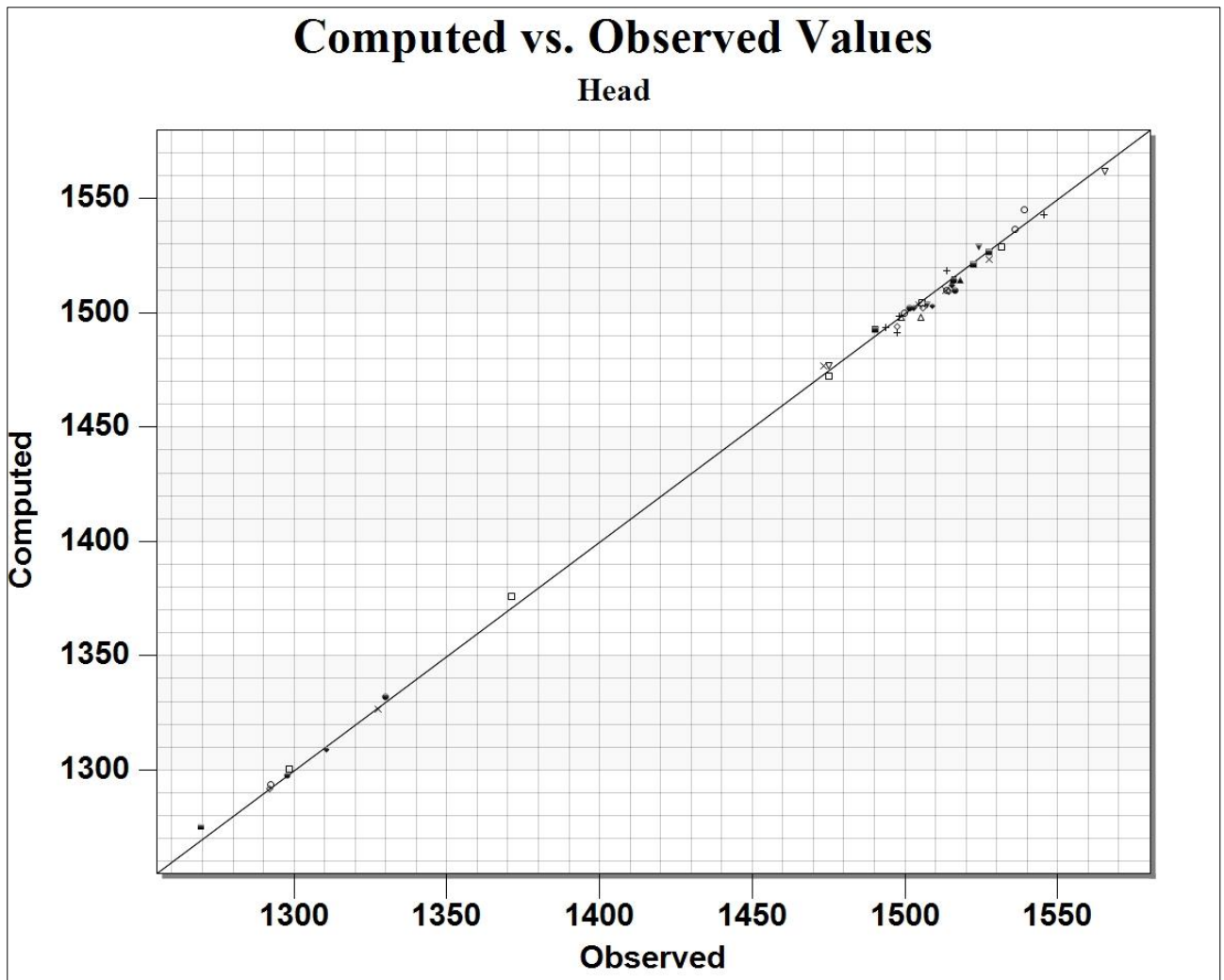


Figure 18: Correlation Between Observed and Simulated Water Levels

Not all observation boreholes were used in the calibration process due to contrasting water levels of some boreholes in close proximity to each other. Possible reasons for water level anomalies could be one of the following:

- Water levels measured at different periods in time which are subject to different rainfall and site conditions. Only water levels measured between 2000 and 2023 were considered to reduce the temporal window, but at the same time, get a good spatial distribution of water levels over the area
- Some boreholes intersect different aquifer systems or geological features like faults or dykes. To account for these types of borehole responses, substantial monitoring data is required to understand the water level behaviour. Furthermore, borehole construction could also play an important role in water level response.

## 8 MODEL SCENARIOS

### 8.1 Introduction

The generic scenario considered for each of the proposed sites was the well casing integrity is hypothetically deteriorated to the extent that some pollutant could enter any of the three layers of the model. A percentage model is used to determine the pollution plume footprint. The percentage model assumes conservative mass transport, therefore if the source concentration is known, the

plume concentration is obtained by multiplying the source concentration with the plume percentage.

## 8.2 Methodology

The calibrated numerical groundwater flow model was used and pumping boreholes were introduced into the model, as the change in hydraulic gradients could influence the direction of the plume migration. During the hydrocensus, it was not possible to establish the abstraction rates of existing boreholes, so an estimate was made based on the inferred type of use. Estimated abstraction rates are presented in Table 10.

*Table 10: Estimated Abstraction at Field Verified Sites*

ID	Equipment	Comment (condition, observed use, etc)	Estimated Abstraction
S12	windmill	livestock watering	5
S13	windmill	livestock water, piped underground	5
S14	submersible	livestock water, solar installation	5
S15	submersible	livestock watering, solar installation, borehole in	2
S16	windmill	livestock watering	5
S17	submersible	domestic use	1

In addition to the field verified boreholes, registered use resources were obtained from the WARMS database, and these boreholes were also introduced as pumping boreholes at the rates specified. The WARMS boreholes are presented in Table 11. Pumping boreholes introduced into the model for scenario modelling are presented in Figure 19.

*Table 11: WARMS Borehole Pumping Rates*

Registration ID	Longitude	Latitude	Use (L/s)
23014060	27.63564	-27.95593	0.01
23002698	27.54044	-27.58133	48.40
23015960	27.27952	-27.65038	0.48
23002625	27.55925	-27.95315	0.28
23002625	27.55925	-27.95315	0.84
23002625	27.55925	-27.95315	7.81
23002625	27.54397	-27.96701	1.27
23002625	27.55925	-27.96148	0.28
23002625	27.58842	-27.93926	1.11
23002625	27.55925	-27.95315	0.37
23002625	27.55925	-27.95315	0.56
23002625	27.55925	-27.95315	0.37
23087419	27.68505	-27.50442	0.17
23002643	27.69121	-27.56428	5.79
23000529	27.59121	-27.52678	0.09
23020286	27.33425	-27.34484	0.34
23086125	27.33136	-27.35375	0.90
23018967	27.48009	-27.57483	0.29
23018967	27.46620	-27.56845	0.58
23018967	27.48009	-27.57483	0.69

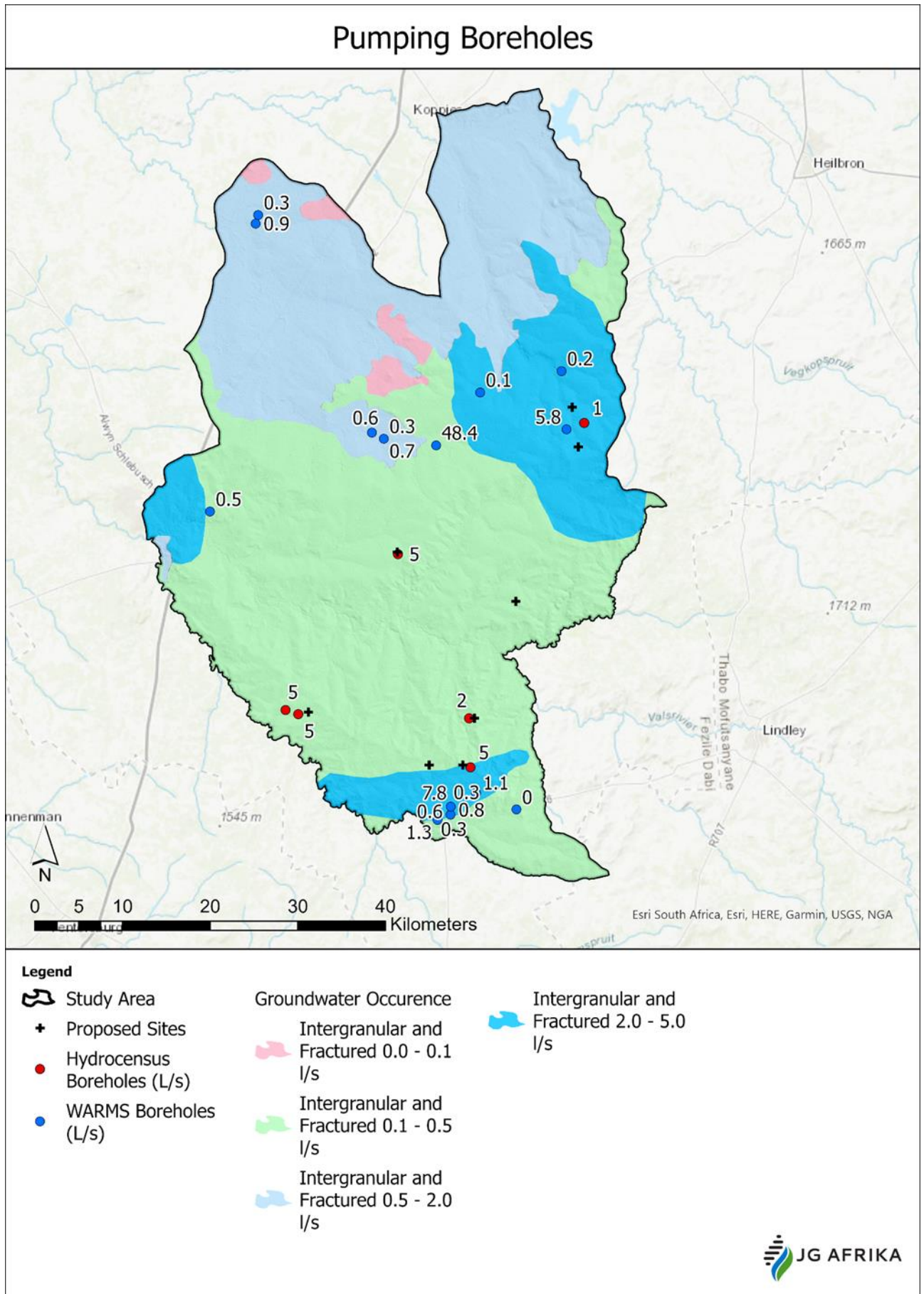


Figure 19: Pumping Boreholes

## 9 MODEL RESULTS (STEADY STATE)

Evaluating the general response of the expected plume movements, the following can be said for the majority of the sites:

- The plume movement over 100 years does not extend far (Max 680 m). This is based on estimated aquifer parameters and not field verified aquifer test data
- In areas where a wetland or pan is in close proximity to the proposed site, the plume moves in the direction of the wetland or pan, as this is modelled as a groundwater discharge zone.
- The shallow groundwater conditions (<200m depth) were considered most relevant for development of model scenarios as these aquifers are the source of many water supply boreholes in the project area, and present the greatest risk. Deeper aquifers, as per those being targeted by the Rhino exploration programme are lower risk, and modelled plumes will have less lateral extent in the deeper aquifers.

The graphical plume outputs are presented in Figure 21 to Figure 24.



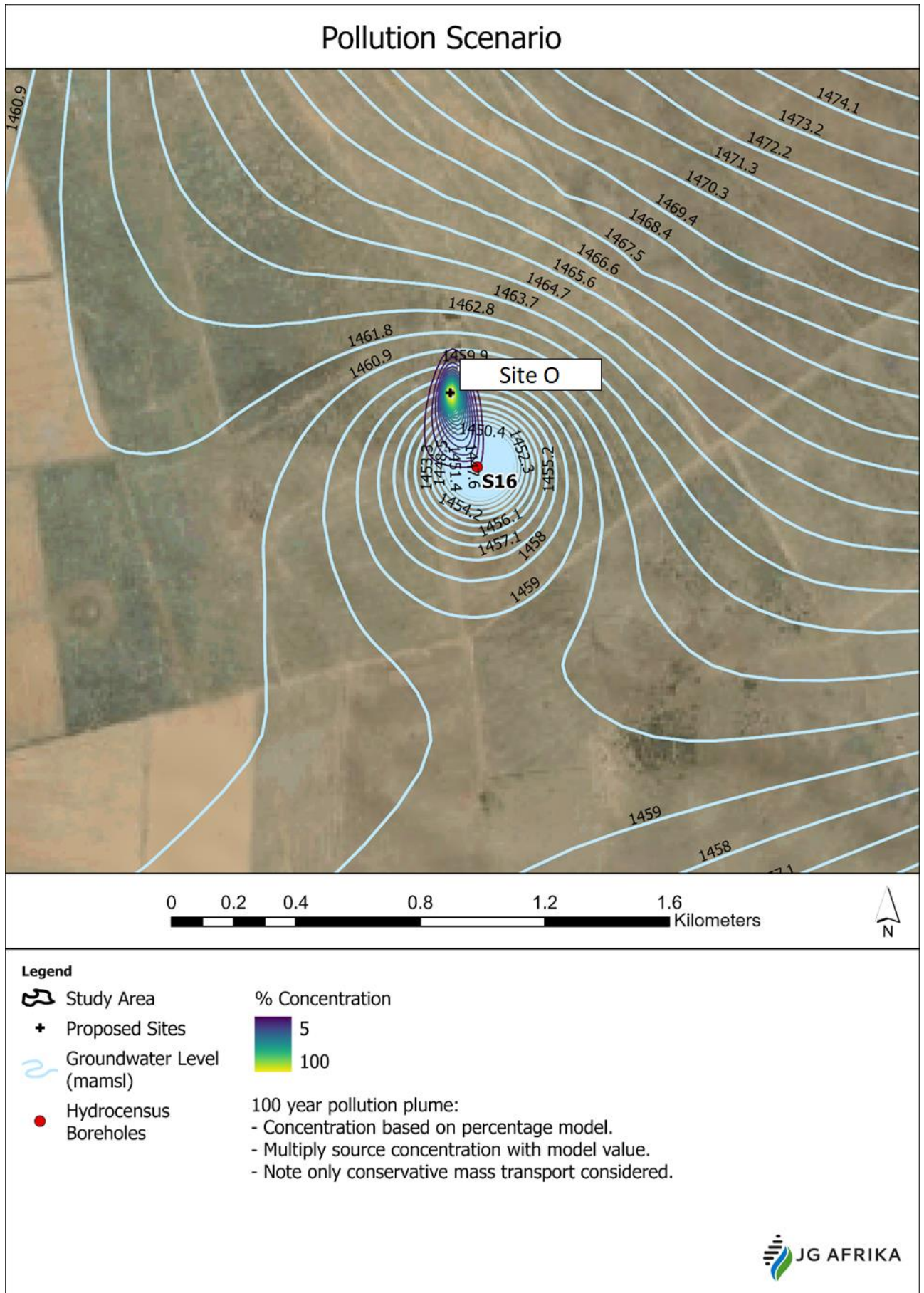


Figure 20: Modelled Plume - Site O

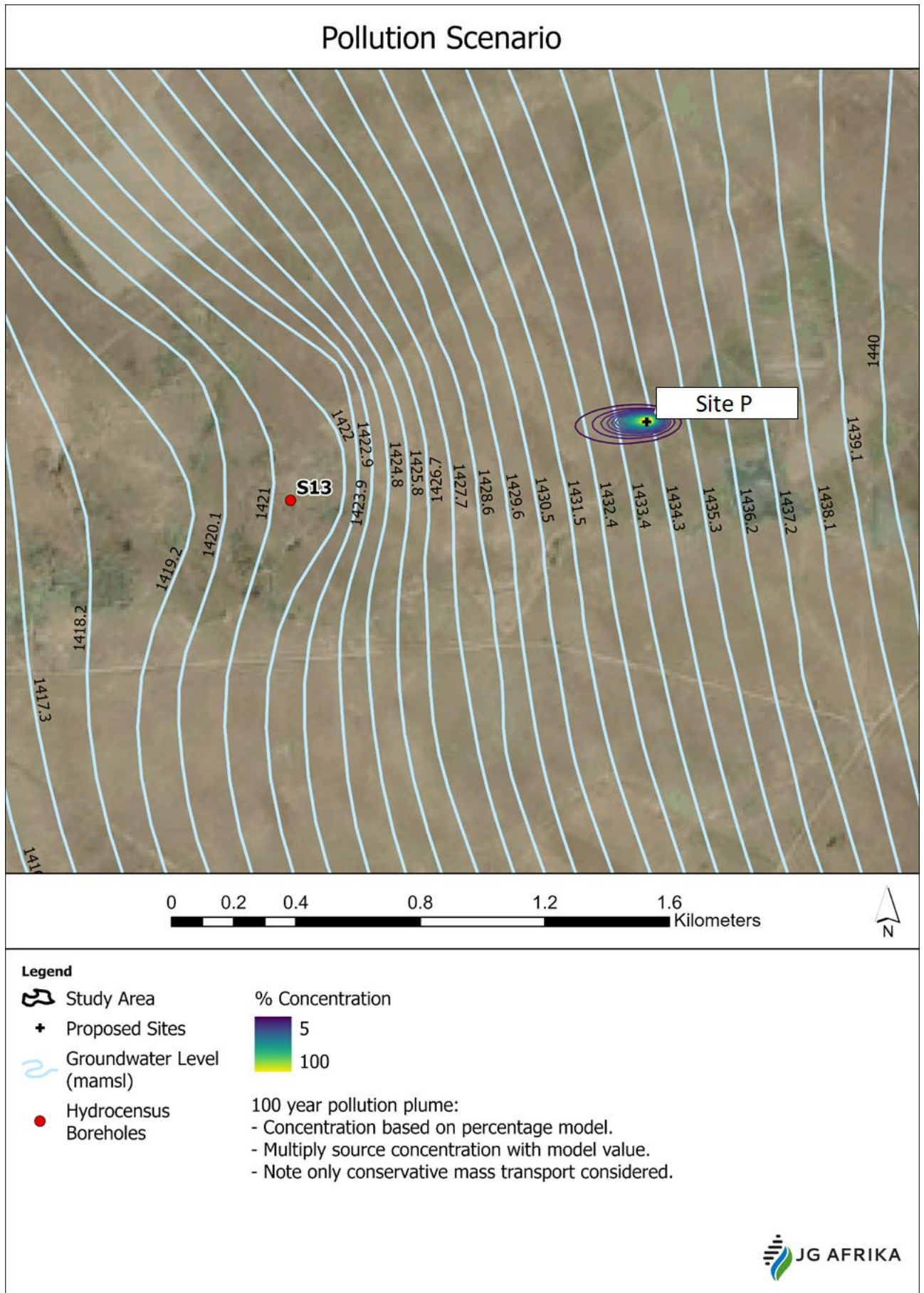


Figure 21: Modelled Plume - Site P

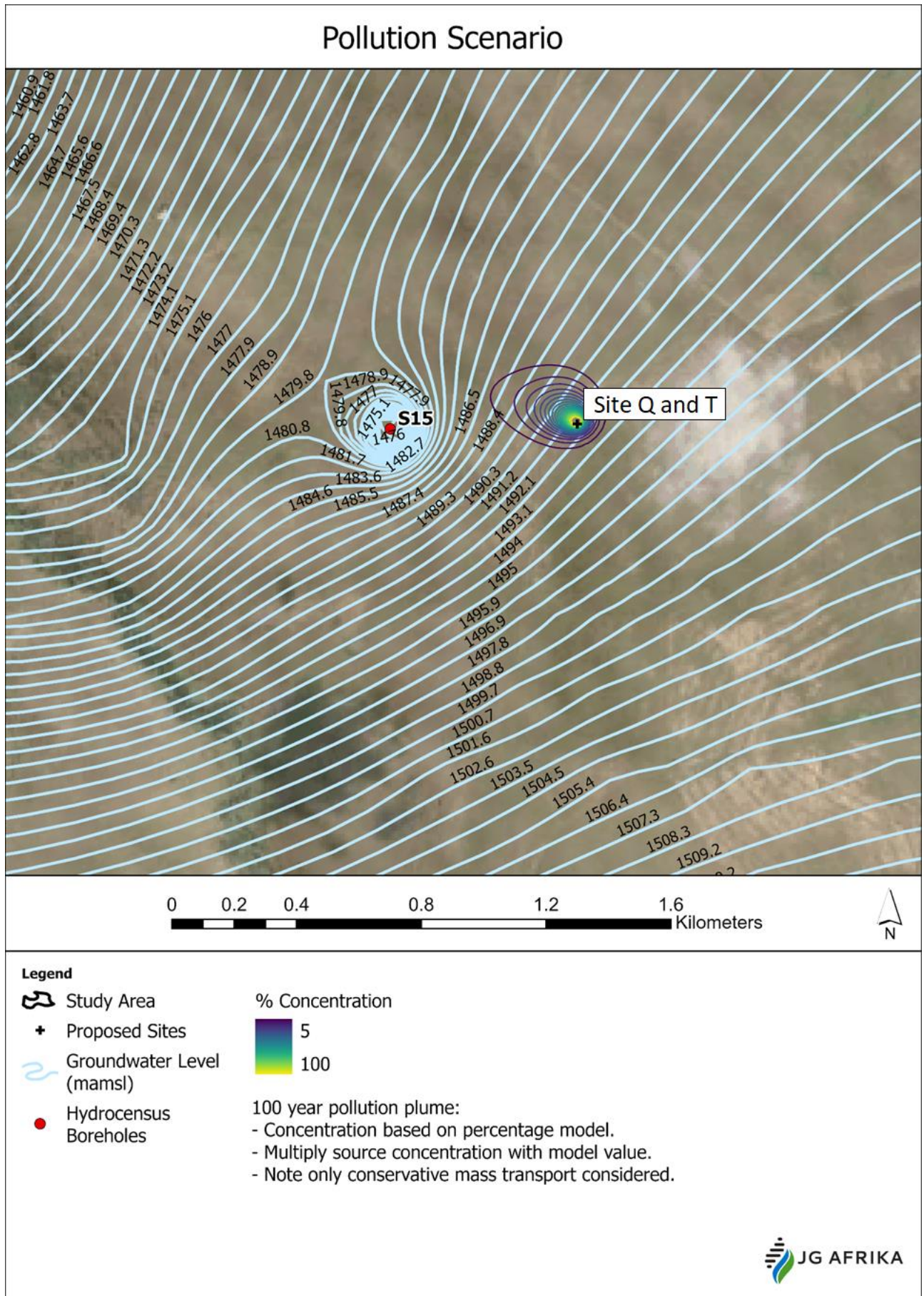


Figure 22: Modelled Plume - Site Q and T

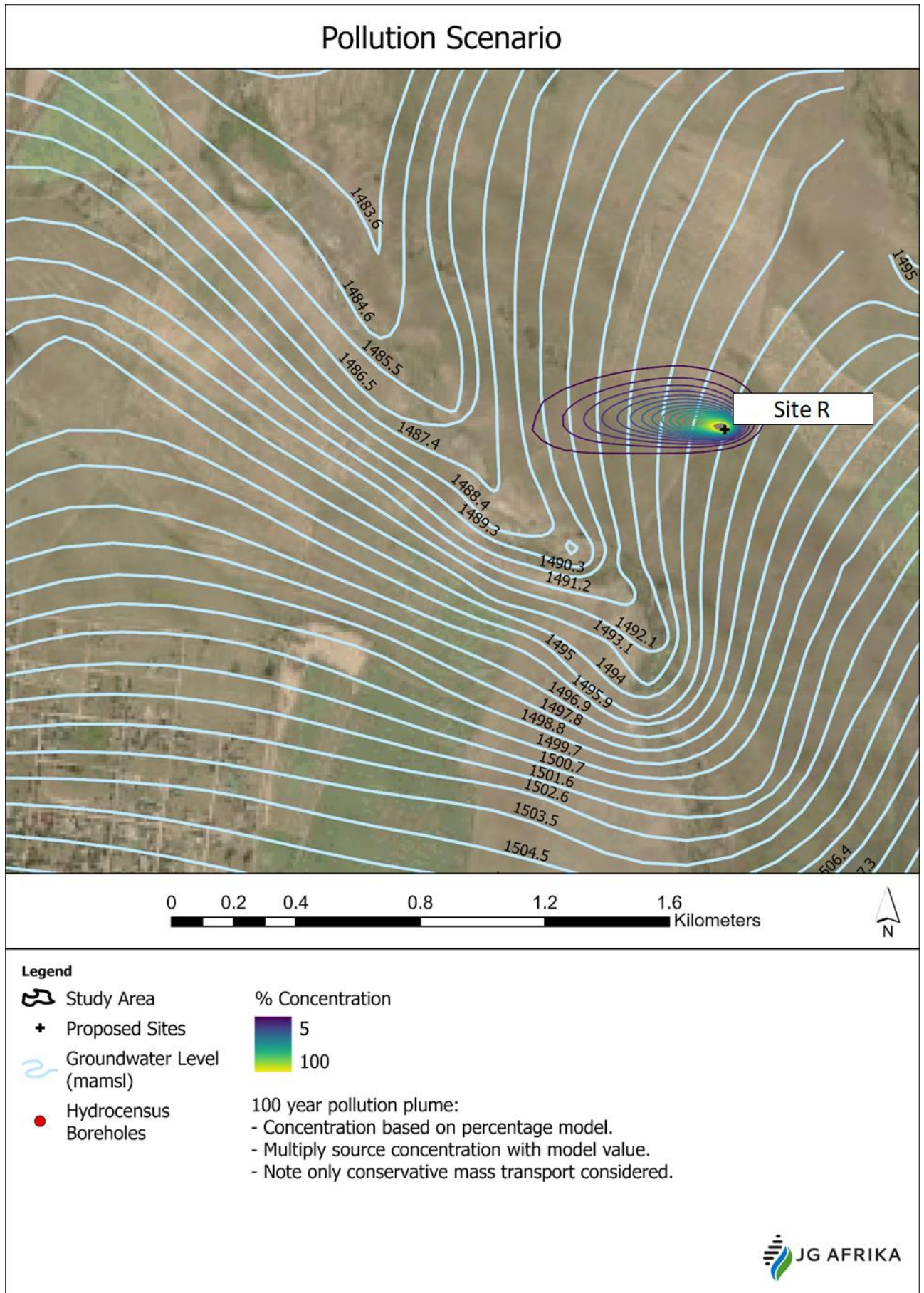


Figure 23: Modelled Plume - Site R

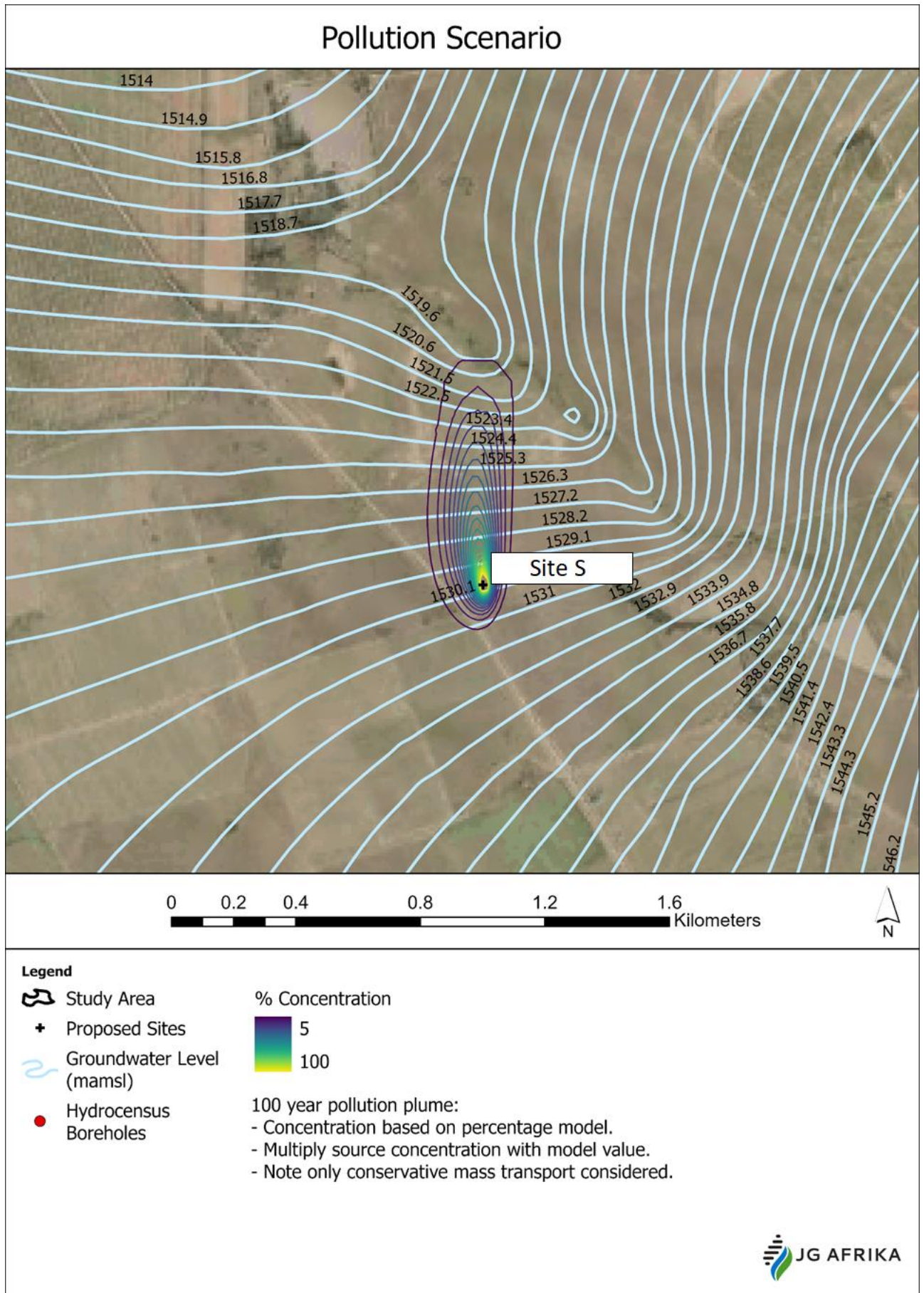


Figure 24: Modelled Plume - Site S

## 10 GEOHYDROLOGICAL RISK AND IMPACT

### 10.1 Geohydrological Potential

The project area is underlain by mudstone and sandstone which has been intruded by dolerite in isolated areas. The geohydrology is a medium to low yielding intergranular fractured rock aquifer. The project area falls within two (2 No.) aquifer class units which are classified as Minor.

### 10.2 Vulnerability

Vulnerability is considered *Low to Medium*. Factors considered in the vulnerability rating include depth to groundwater and contaminant loading. The depth to groundwater is expected to be variable in the range 0 to 35 mbgl. The cover sands are inferred to be relatively thick at most sites, which will provide some filtration to underlying rock aquifers. The associated Parsons Groundwater Quality Management System gives the site a Low Level of Protection index when comparing vulnerability as the second variable.

TABLE A and B: Ratings for the Groundwater Quality Management classification system.				Variable 1	Variable 2
AQUIFER SYSTEM MANAGEMENT CLASSIFICATION		SECOND VARIABLE CLASSIFICATION		Aquifer System	Second Variable Description
		AQUIFER VULNERABILITY CLASSIFICATION			
Class	Points	Class	Points	Minor Aquifer System	Vulnerability
Sole Source Aquifer System	6	High	3		
Major Aquifer System	4	Medium	2		
Minor Aquifer System	2	Low	1		
Non-aquifer System	0				
Special Aquifer System	0-6				
TABLE C: Appropriate level of groundwater protection required, based on the Groundwater Quality Management classification				2	1.5
GQM INDEX	LEVEL OF PROTECTION			GQM Index	Level of Protection
< 1	Limited protection			3.0	Low level protection
01-03	Low level protection				
03-06	Medium level protection				
06-10	High level protection				
> 10	Strictly non-degradation				

### 10.3 Strategic Value

The strategic value is considered *Medium to High*. The strategic value of groundwater is based on existing groundwater use. Use of the groundwater resource was identified near many of the sites. The primary use for the groundwater is for domestic and agricultural applications. The associated Parsons Groundwater Quality Management System gives the site a *Medium Level of Protection* index when comparing strategic value as the second variable.

TABLE A and B: Ratings for the Groundwater Quality Management classification system.				Variable 1	Variable 2
AQUIFER SYSTEM MANAGEMENT CLASSIFICATION		SECOND VARIABLE CLASSIFICATION		Aquifer System	Second Variable Description
		AQUIFER VULNERABILITY CLASSIFICATION			
Class	Points	Class	Points	Minor Aquifer System	Strategic Value
Sole Source Aquifer System	6	High	3		
Major Aquifer System	4	Medium	2		
Minor Aquifer System	2	Low	1		
Non-aquifer System	0				
Special Aquifer System	0-6				
TABLE C: Appropriate level of groundwater protection required, based on the Groundwater Quality Management classification				2	2.5
GQM INDEX	LEVEL OF PROTECTION			GQM Index	Level of Protection
< 1	Limited protection			5.0	Medium level protection
01-03	Low level protection				
03-06	Medium level protection				
06-10	High level protection				
> 10	Strictly non-degradation				

Other contaminant sources in the project area are typically associated with agricultural practices, including livestock activities, crop management through fertilizers, and on site sanitation facilities of communities. These activities are already impacting on water quality in the area.

#### 10.4 Quantitative Environmental Risk Assessment and Mitigation

The quantitative environmental risk assessment (ERA) is presented in Annexure E. The ERA identifies general and construction phase activities that may impact on the groundwater receiving environments. The Significance Points (SP) score is calculated from the following equation using ranking scales:

$$SP = \text{probability} \times (\text{duration} + \text{scale} + \text{magnitude})$$

The ERA for the groundwater receiving environment is summarised in Table 12. All activities identified scored *LOW* for the pre mitigation ratings. Most scores can be reduced further with the introduction of mitigation measures include in Table 12.

Table 12: Summary Risk Assessment Scoring

Significance / Consequence	Activity Description	Probability	Duration	Scale	Magnitude	Significance	PRE MITIGATION SP SCORE and RATING	>60 indicates high environmental significance <30 indicates low environmental significance	Mitigation	POST MITIGATION SP SCORE and RATING	>60 indicates high environmental significance <30 indicates low environmental significance	SP Reduction
<b>General Site Activities</b>												
Quality	Contamination of soils and groundwater from sanitation infrastructure; 1. leaks and/or loss of containment from portable toilets 2. low permeability soils 3. shallow bedrock	improbable to low	immediate	site	minor	low negative	1.5(1+1+2) = 6	LOW	Approved disposal contractor per implementation of the EMP, with routine management	1(1+1+2) = 4	LOW	-2
	Contamination of soils and groundwater from hydrocarbon and hazardous sources; 1. leaks from standing plant and equipment at off site holding and on site 2. spills from refuelling of plant on site and fuel storage systems 3. spills from maintenance of plant on site 4. washing of plant and equipment at off site holding and on site 5. hazardous storage areas	medium	short to medium	site to local	moderate	medium high negative	3(2.5+1.5+6) = 30	LOW	Drip trays, spill response per implementation of the EMP, brown fields storage, appropriate compaction layer	2.5(2.5+1.5+5) = 23	LOW	-8
	General geohydrological setting considerations 1. Future decant of contaminated waters from bores from exploratory drilling 2. deterioration of groundwater quality from abstraction from bores 3. Recharge of groundwater systems 4 increased impacts from shallow groundwater systems	improbable	immediate	site	minor	low negative	1(1+1+2) = 4	LOW	Unlikely	1(1+1+2) = 4	LOW	0
	Contamination of groundwater systems through exploratory drilling and creating of conduits to deeper aquifers	medium to high	immediate	site	moderate	medium high negative	3.5(1+1+6) = 28	LOW	Casing and grouting per implementation of the method statement, approved and experienced contractor, decommission bores if compromised	3(1+1+5) = 21	LOW	-7
	Impacts on downstream groundwater users	low to medium	permanent	site	moderate	medium high negative	2.5(5+1+6) = 30	LOW	Set buffer zones around sites based on model results and inform landowners, construct sanitary seals at existing resources if necessary, conduct routine water quality monitoring of nearby resources, decommission compromised resources and provide alternative supplies	2(5+1+5) = 22	LOW	-8
Quantity	Impacts on groundwater quantity	low	short	site	minor	low negative	2(2+1+2) = 10	LOW	Specify source of industrial water for drilling operations if not from a groundwater resource. Expected quantities will be low	2(2+1+2) = 10	LOW	0
<b>Construction and Drilling Activities</b>												
Quality	Contamination of soils and groundwater from site excavation areas; 1. increased turbidity loading and microbiological loading 2. mobilisation of existing elevated compounds in the soil matrix	low to medium	immediate	site	minor to low	low medium negative	2.5(1+1+3) = 13	LOW	Limit excavations and footprint, stormwater management, implement the EMP	2(1+1+3) = 10	LOW	-3
	Contamination of soils and groundwater from drilling activities/techniques including; 1. from return water sumps during drilling (mud rotary) with seepage or major loss of containment 2. from surface returning drill chips (air percussion) and temporary surface storage 3. from surface returning contaminated groundwater and temporary surface storage	high	immediate	site	low to moderate	medium high negative	4(1+1+5) = 28	LOW	Per implantation of the method statement and EMP; routine sludge removal and appropriate disposal, reuse, recycling, rapid response, backup storage tanks and pumps	3.5(1+1+4) = 21	LOW	-7
	Contamination of soils and groundwater from drilling activities/techniques including; 1. compromised construction and installation of casing and seals 2. use of hazardous drill additives 3. concrete batching	medium to high	immediate	site	moderate	medium high negative	3.5(1+1+6) = 28	LOW	Use alternate non hazardous drill additives, per the implementation of the method statement; use approved and experienced contractor, consider sanitary seals for headworks construction, carry out on site testing and decommission comprised holes	2(1+1+5) = 14	LOW	-14
	Contamination of groundwater from compromised decommissioned bores	low to medium	permanent	site	moderate	medium high negative	2.5(5+1+6) = 30	LOW	Casing and grouting per specifications and implementation of the method statement, approved and experienced contractor, apply tremie system when installing seals and grout, post decommission inspections and monitoring	2(5+1+4) = 20	LOW	-10
	Impacts on downstream groundwater users	low to medium	permanent	site	moderate	medium high negative	2.5(5+1+6) = 30	LOW	Set buffer zones around sites based on model results and inform landowners, construct sanitary seals at existing resources if necessary, conduct routine water quality monitoring of nearby resources, decommission compromised resources and provide alternative supplies	2(5+1+5) = 22	LOW	-8
Quantity	Impacts on groundwater quantity	low	short	site	minor	low negative	2(2+1+2) = 10	LOW	Specify source of industrial water for drilling operations if not from a groundwater resource. Expected quantities will be low	2(2+1+2) = 10	LOW	0



## 10.5 Mitigation Measures

Significance scores can in most instances be reduced by applying suggested mitigation measures as presented in Table 12 . The mitigations measures for activities suggested in Table 12 are not exhaustive. It must be noted that risk and mitigation has been heavily considered in the development of the Project Description and Method Statement<sup>3</sup>. Implementation of this plan will ensure the mitigations are in place.

## 11 CONCLUSIONS

This report presents the results of a geohydrological assessment carried out for exploration right ER294 for Rhino Oil and Gas near Welkom and Kroonstad in the Free State. The geohydrological report has been prepared as a specialist study in support of the environmental authorisation process. The aim of the assessment was to characterise the geohydrological setting, and to determine the risk of potential impacts by the activities on the receiving groundwater environment.

The project area is underlain by an intergranular and fractured aquifer that is medium to low yielding and medium yielding in selected areas. The underlying aquifer class units are classified as *Minor*. The observed depth to groundwater was typically recorded in the range 0 to 35 mbgl. The aquifer vulnerability is low to medium. The Parsons Groundwater Quality Management System gives the site a Low Level of Protection index for the second variable vulnerability. The strategic value is medium to high. The Parsons Groundwater Quality Management System gives the site a Medium Level of Protection index for the second variable strategic value.

The risk and impact of the activities was reviewed by means of a quantitative environmental risk assessment (ERA) as developed for by the Operational Guideline: Integrated Water and Waste Management Plan. The ERA identified all listed activities to score LOW. Many activity scores can be further reduced with the application of appropriate mitigation measures, by focusing on the probability and magnitude factors. All mitigation measures (Table 12) should be considered to reduce potential impacts and risk.

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<sup>3</sup> Report reference 720.18034.00020 of SLR Consulting (South Africa) (Pty) Ltd, titled " Rhino Oil and Gas - Project Description", draft report No.1, January 2023

## *Annexure A: Declaration of Specialist*

## DECLARATION OF THE SPECIALIST

I ROBERT SCHAPERS, as the appointed Specialist hereby declare/affirm the correctness of the information provided or to be provided as part of the application, and that:

- In terms of the general requirement to be independent:
  - other than fair remuneration for work performed in terms of this application, have no business, financial, personal or other interest in the development proposal or application and that there are no circumstances that may compromise my objectivity; or
  - ~~○ am not independent, but another specialist (the "Review Specialist") that meets the general requirements set out in Regulation 13 of the NEMA EIA Regulations has been appointed to review my work (Note: a declaration by the review specialist must be submitted);~~
- I have disclosed to ~~the applicant, the EAP, the Review EAP (if applicable), the Department and I&APs~~ all material information that has or may have the potential to influence the decision of the Department or the objectivity of any Report, plan or document prepared or to be prepared as part of the application; and
- I am aware that a false declaration is an offence in terms of Regulation 48 of the EIA Regulations.

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Signature of the Specialist:

17 April 2023

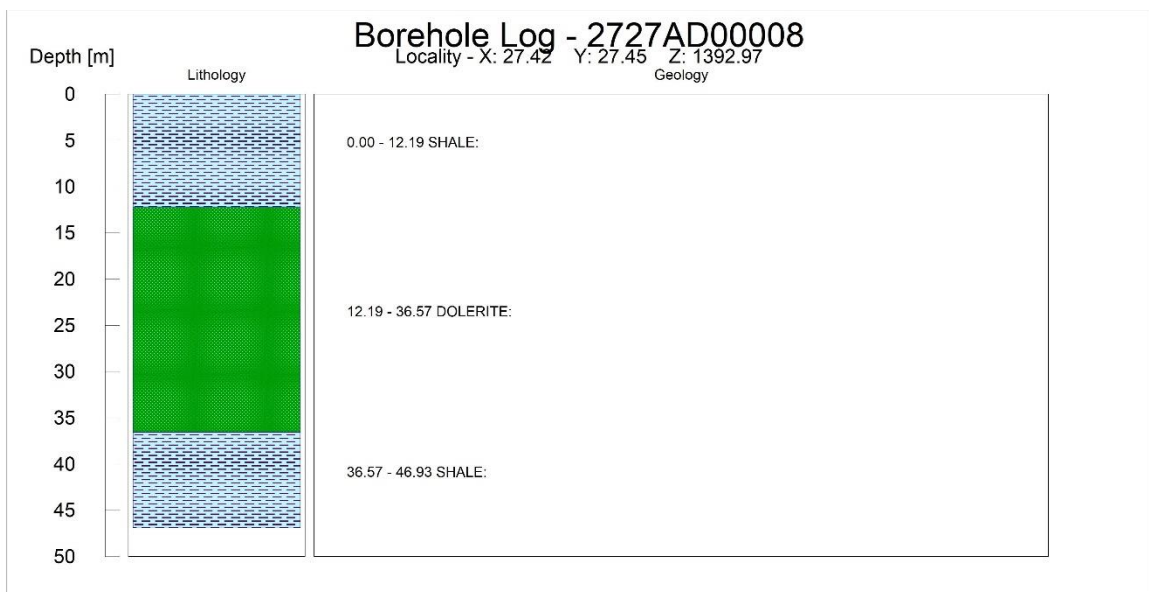
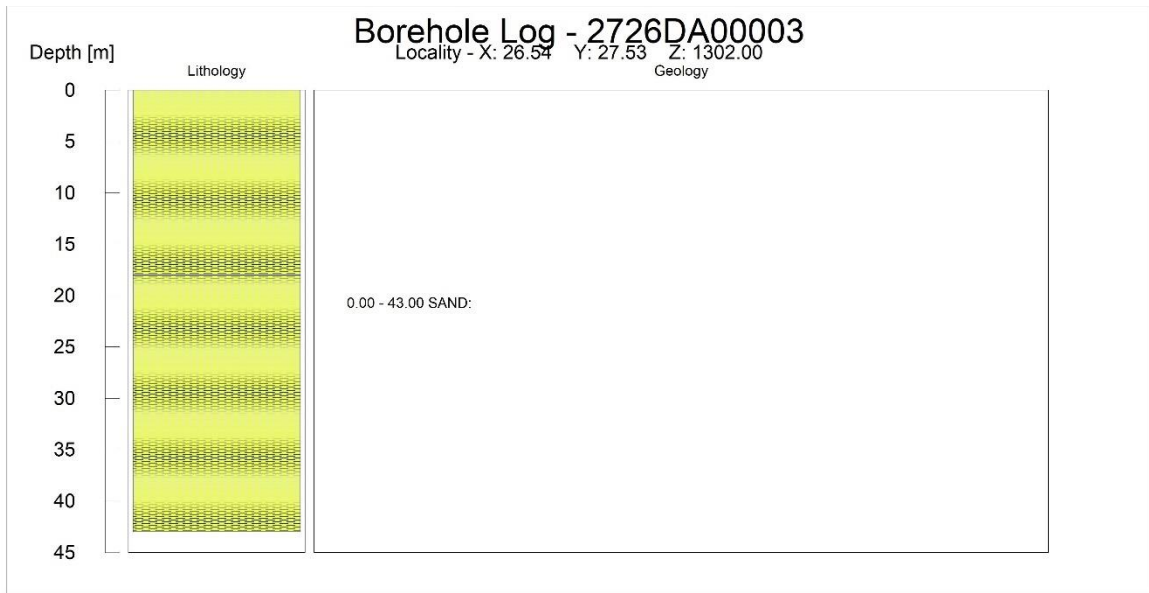
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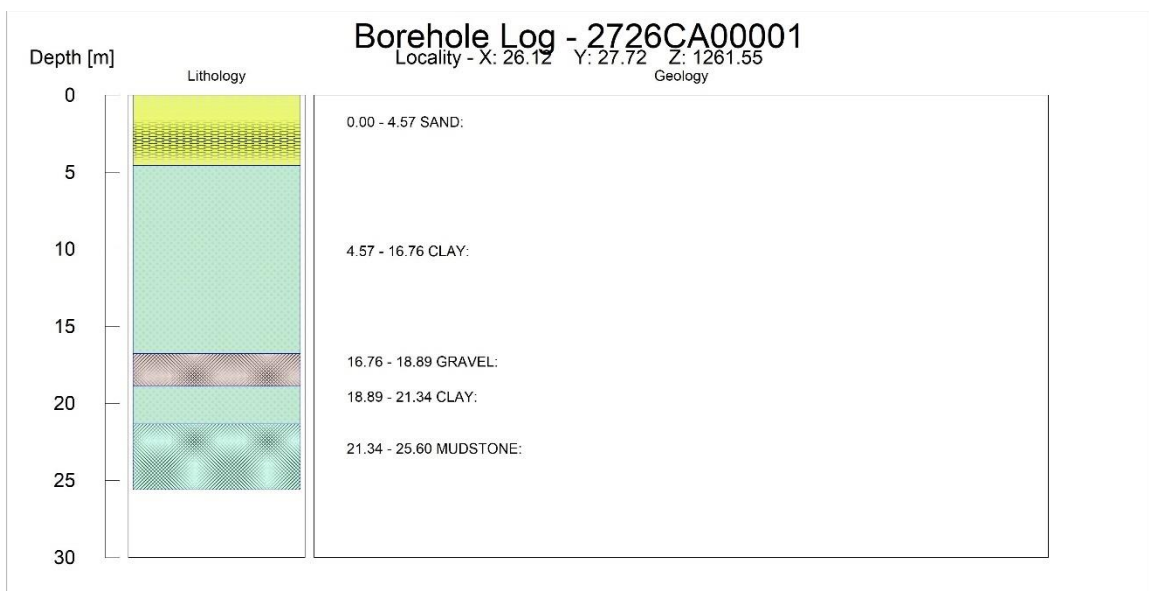
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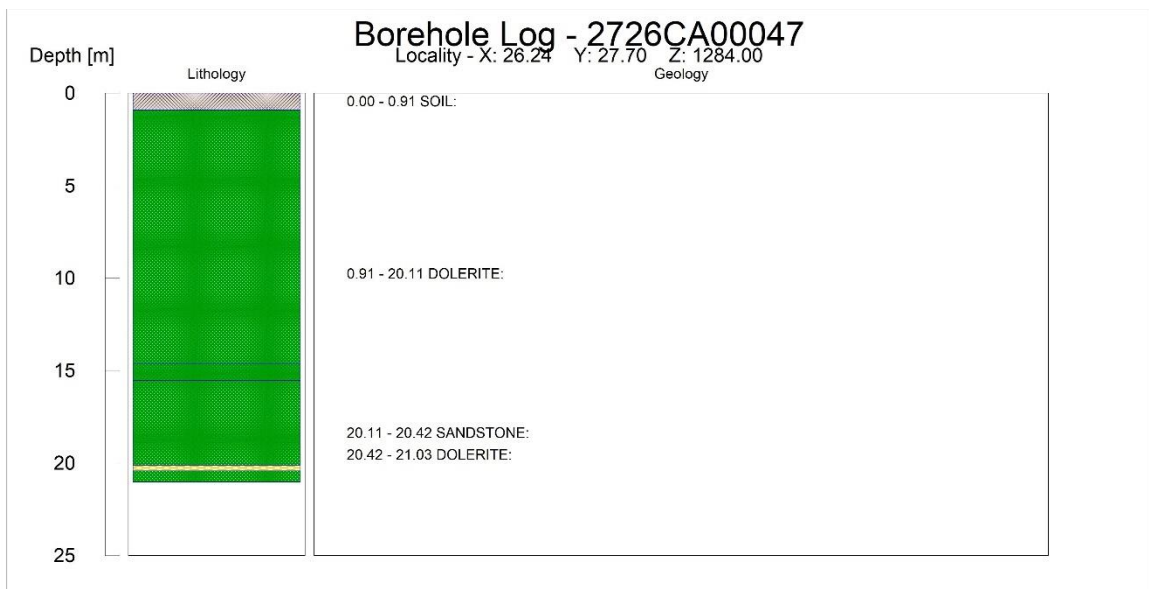
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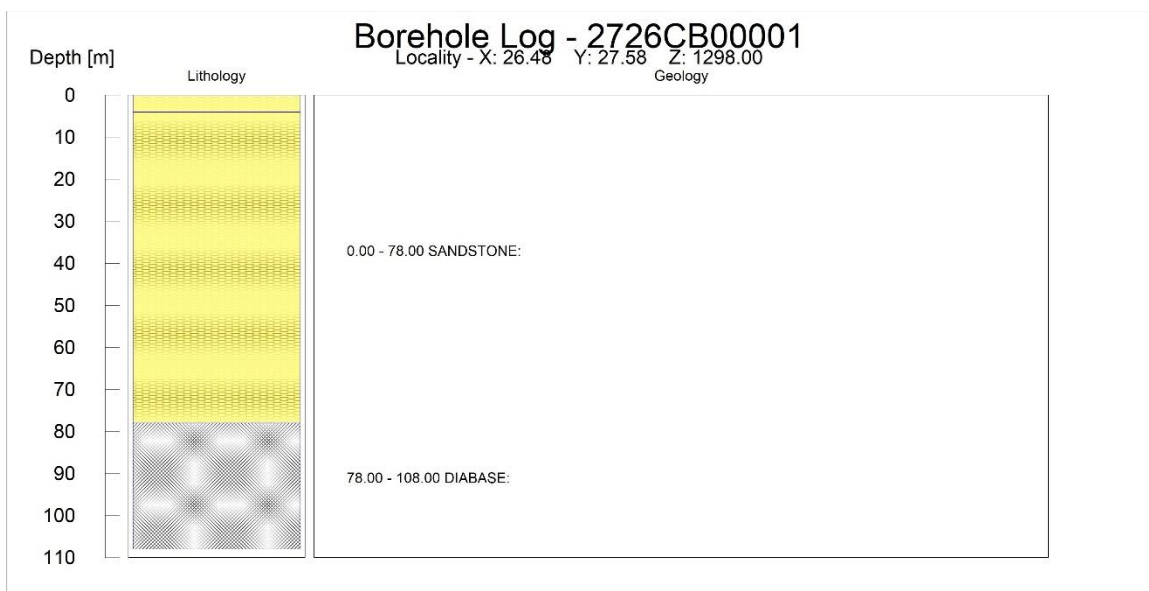
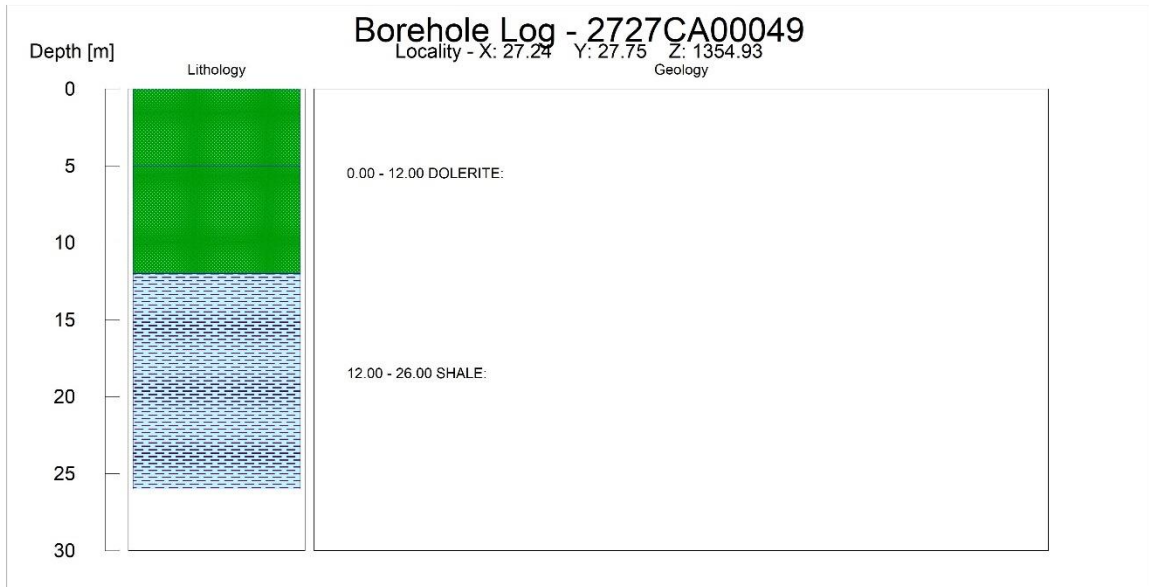
Name of company (if applicable):

## *Annexure B: NGA Borehole Logs*

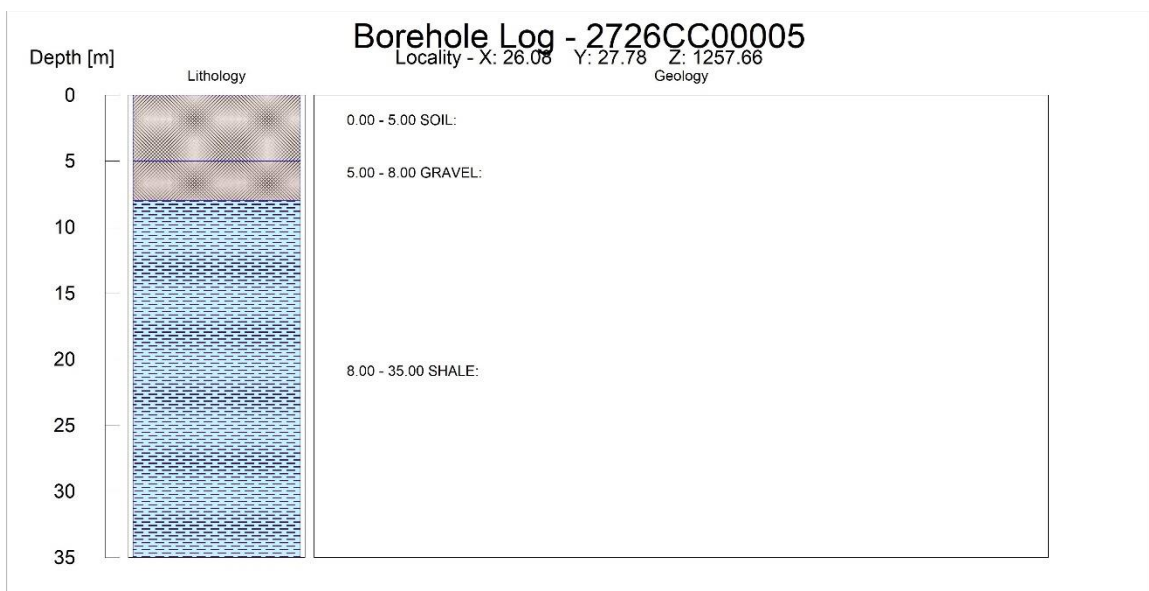


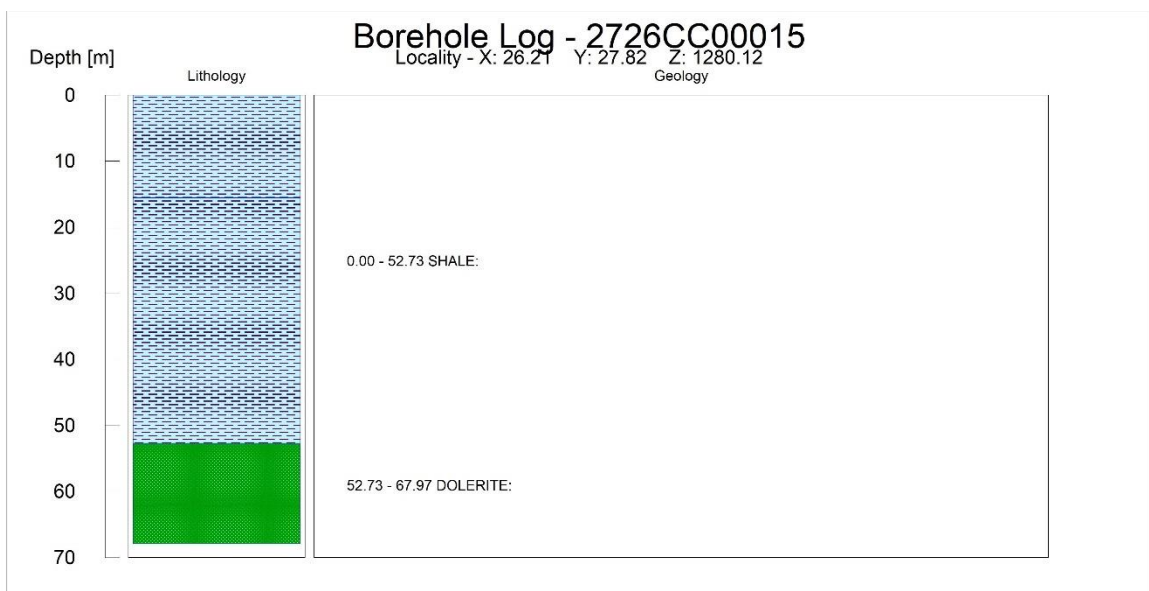
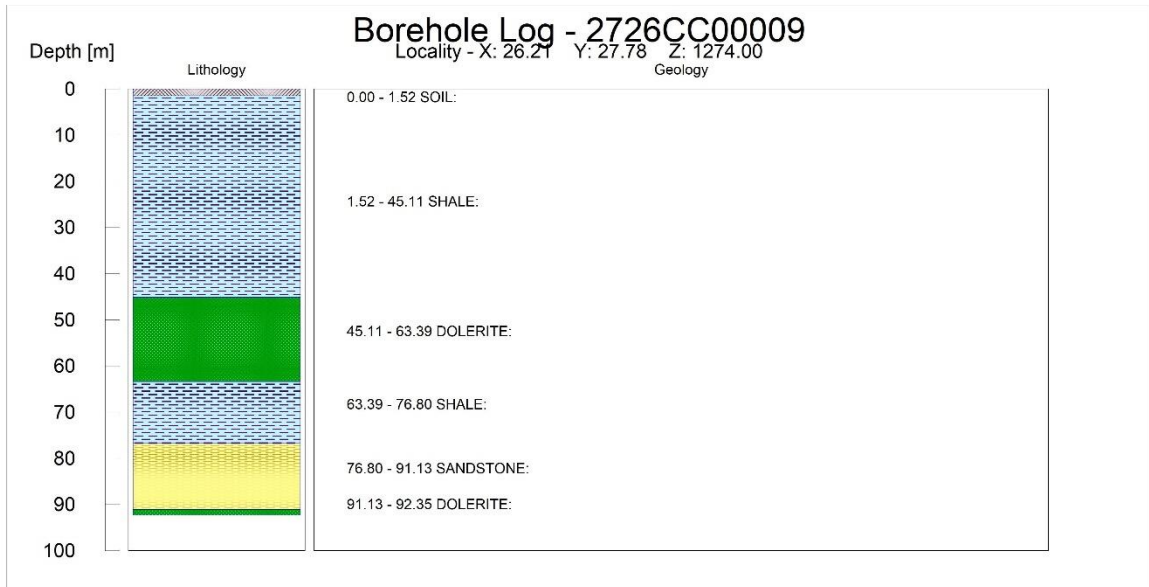


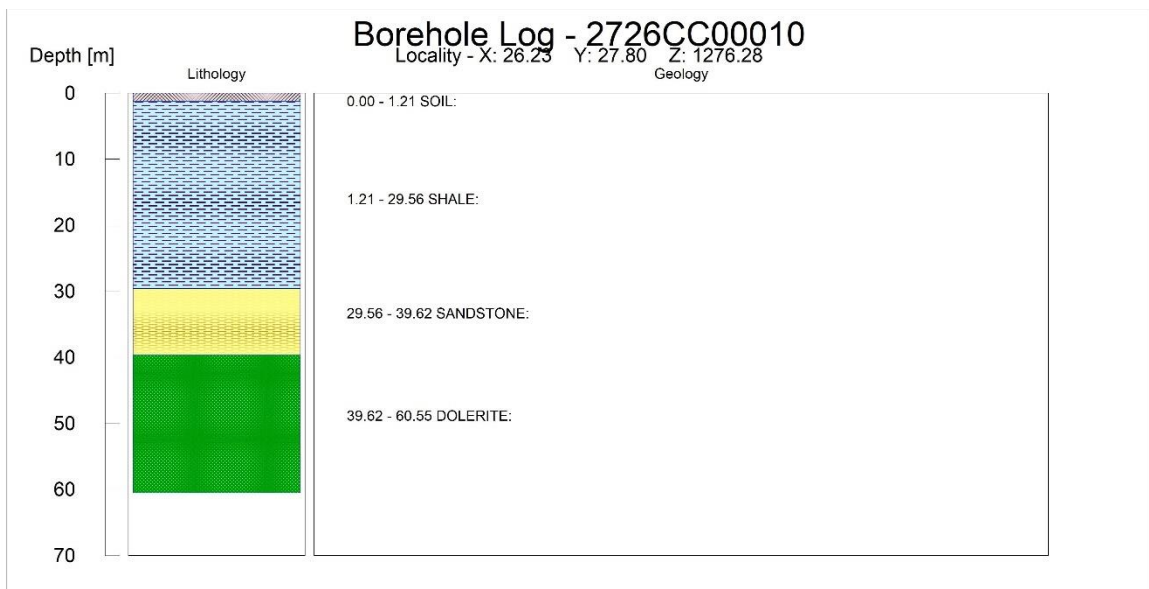
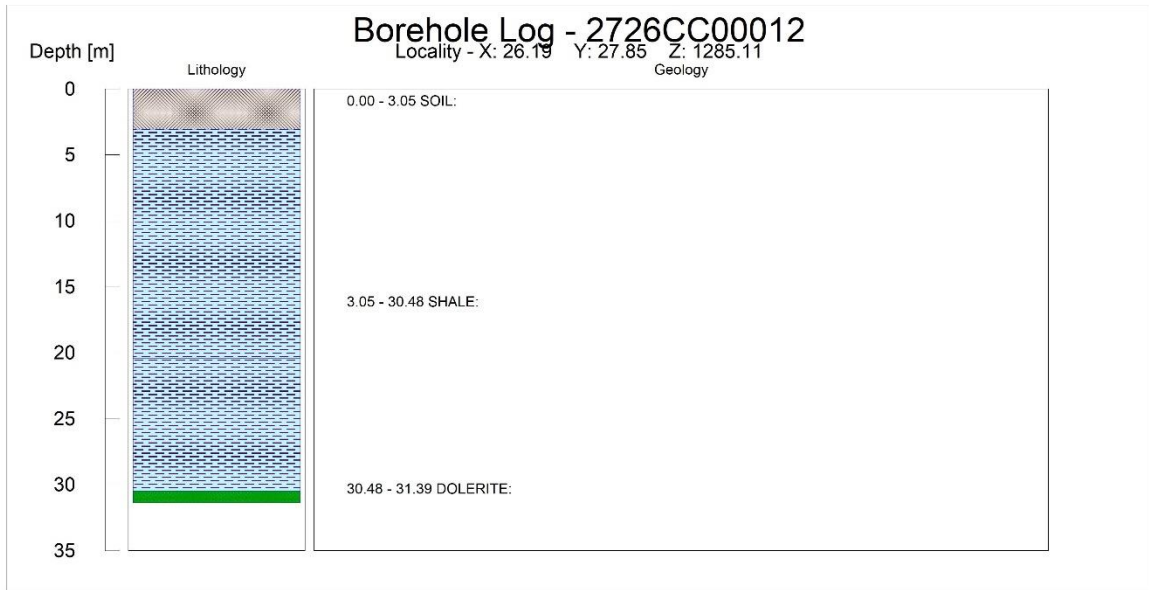


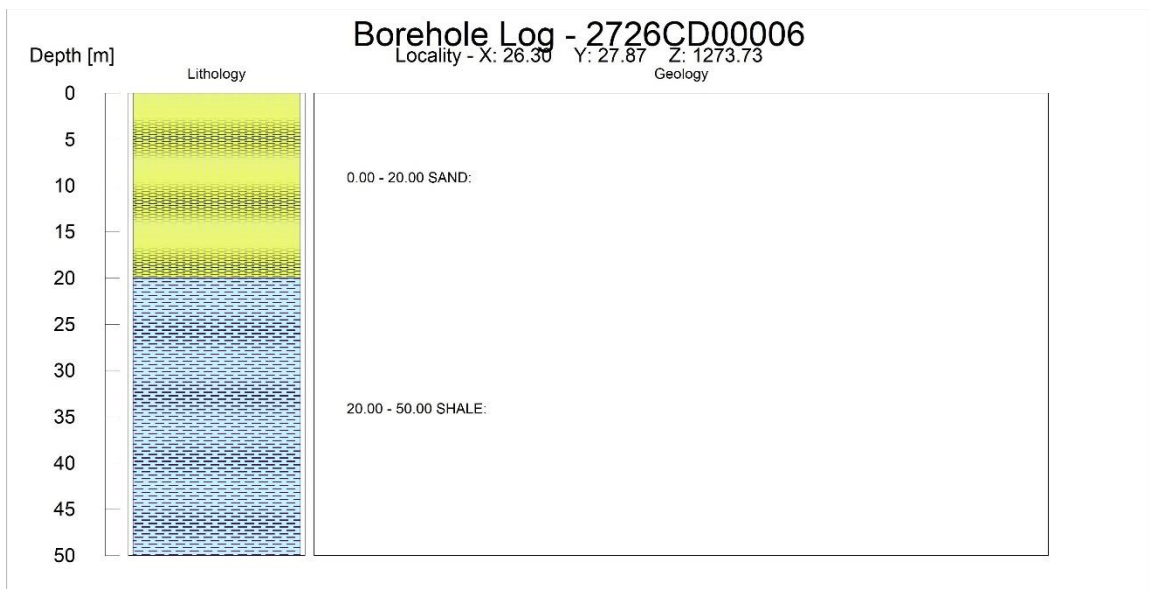
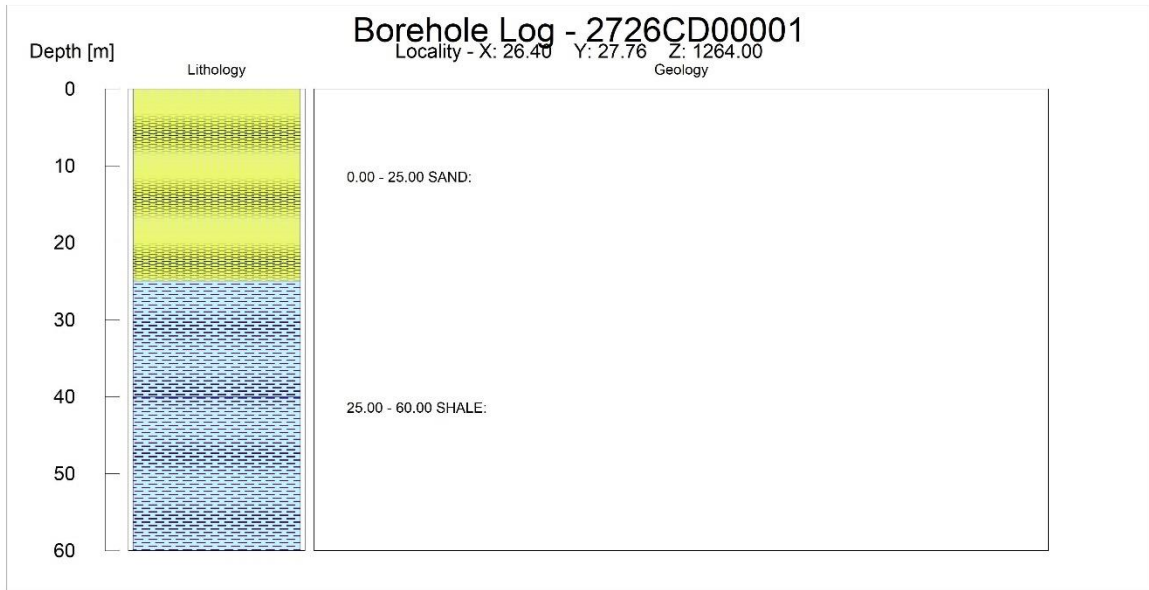


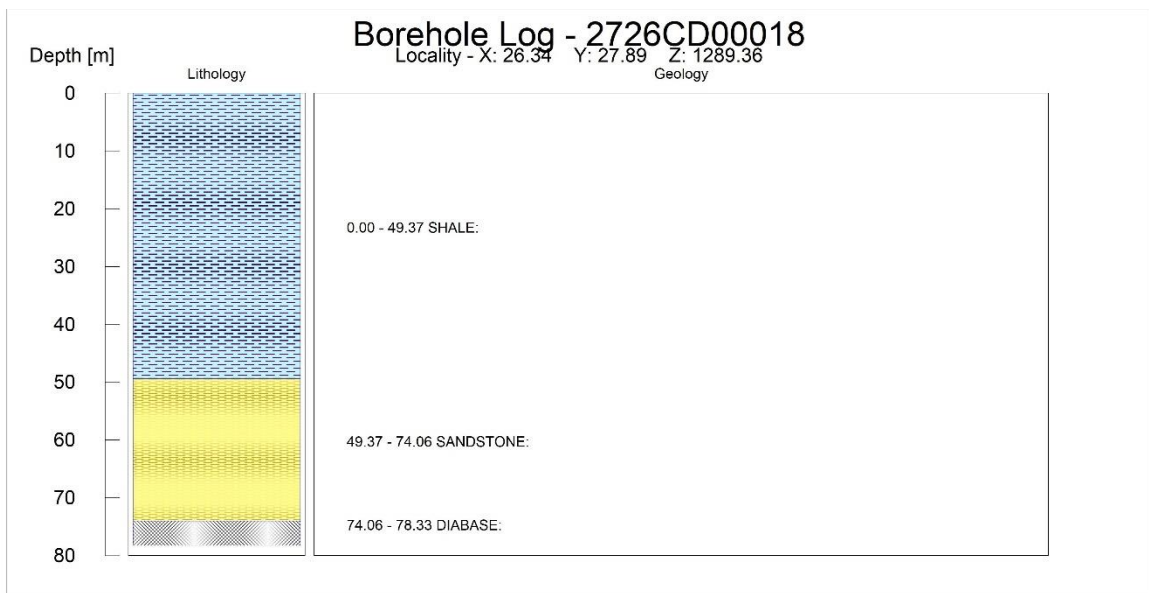
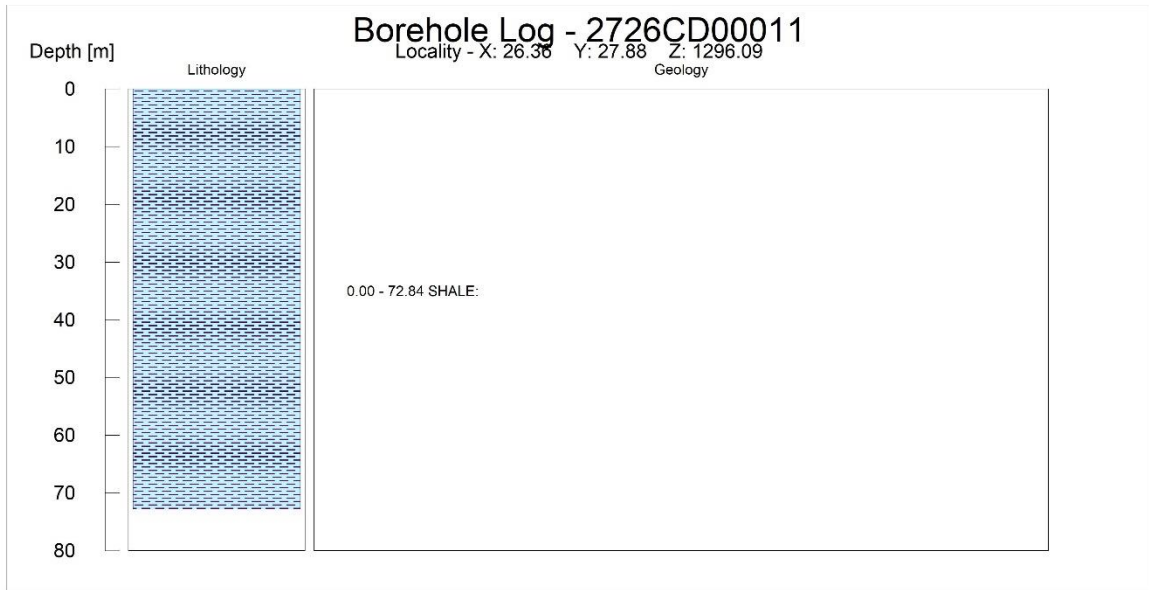


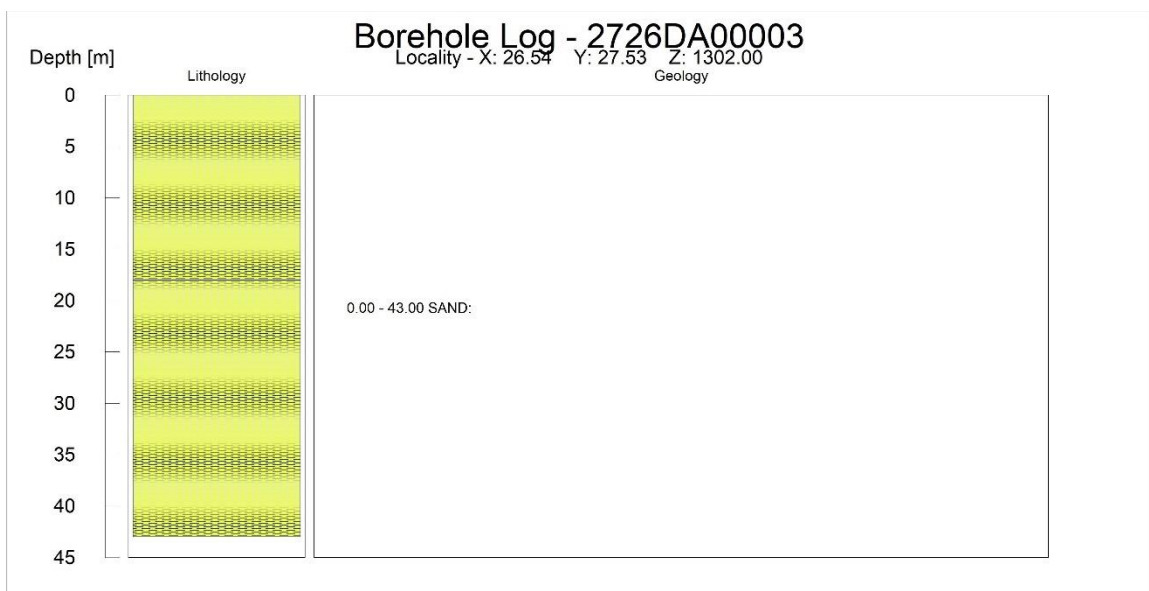
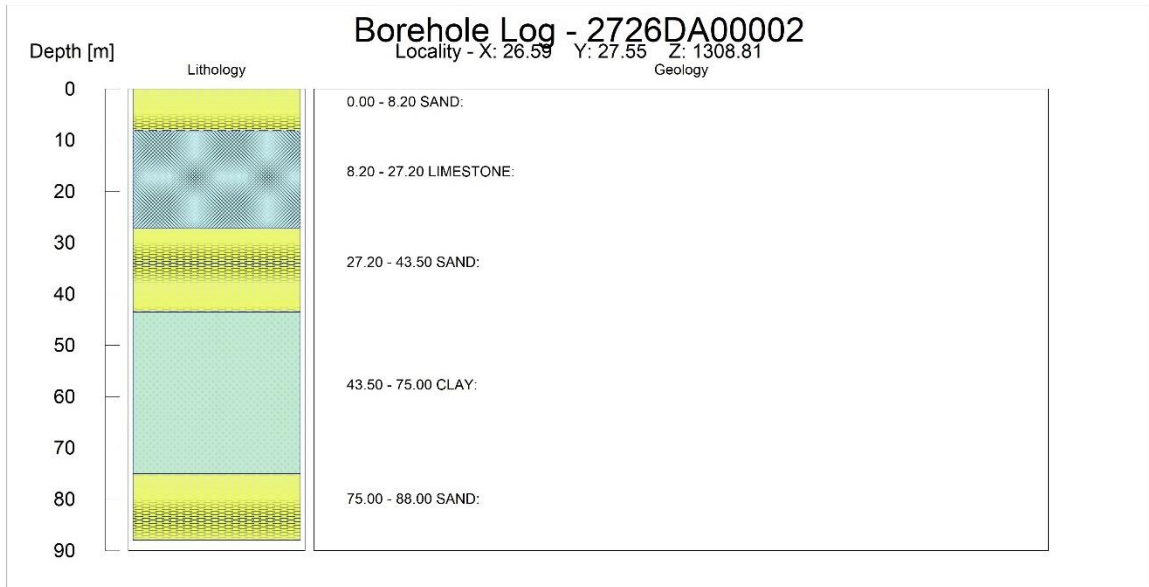


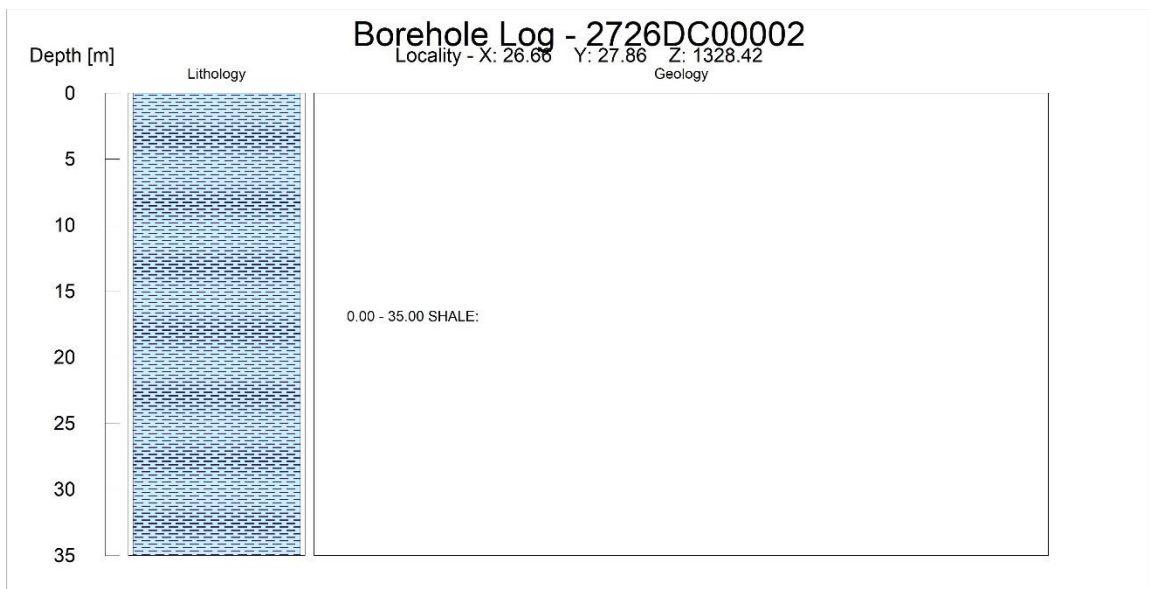
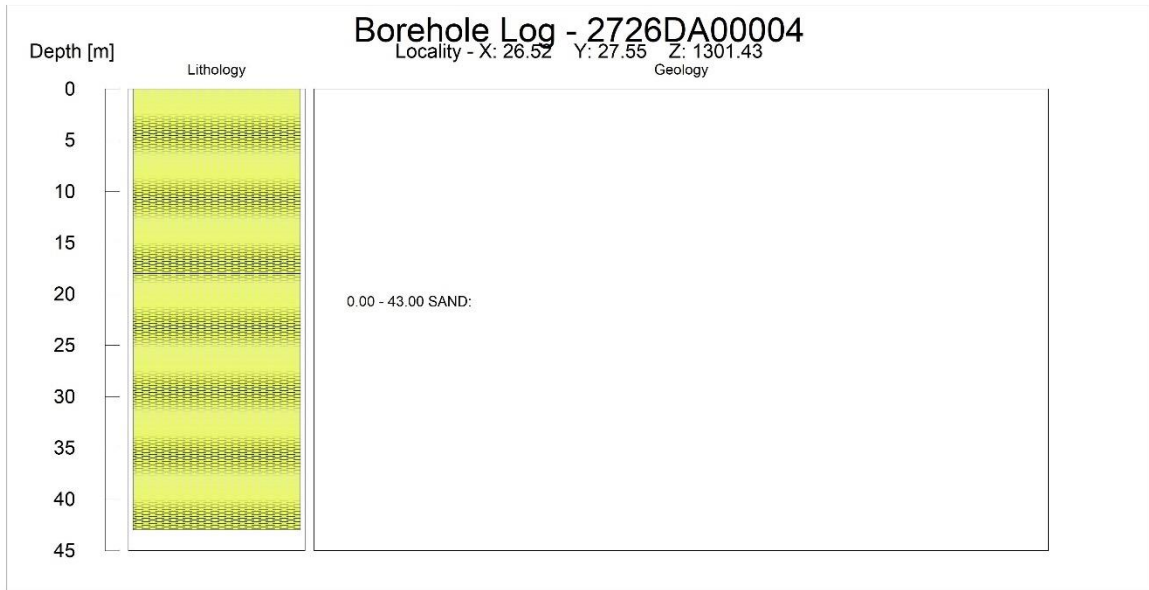


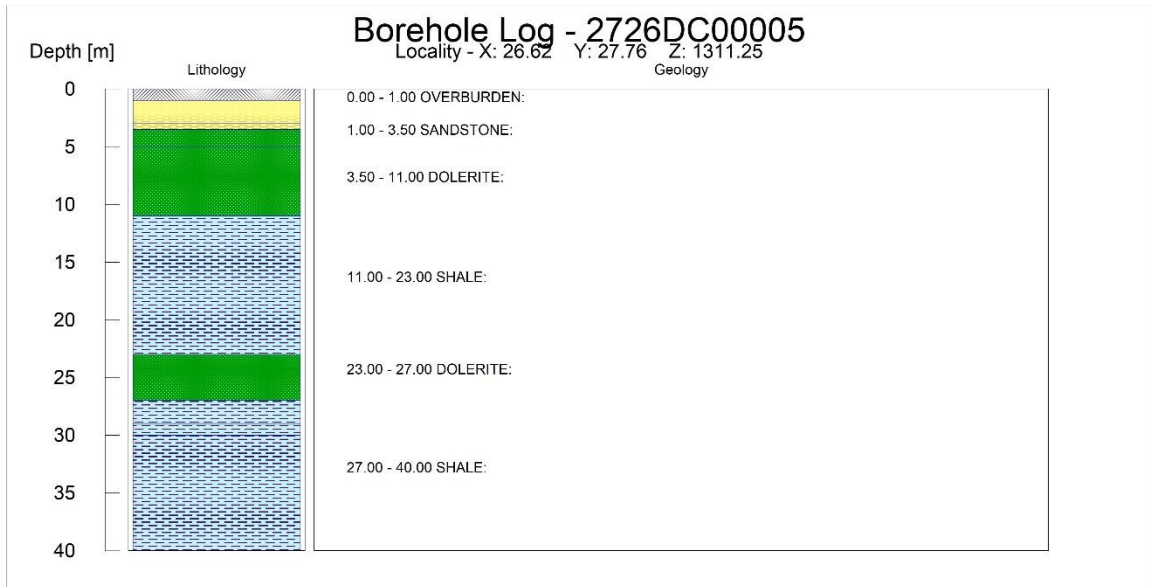




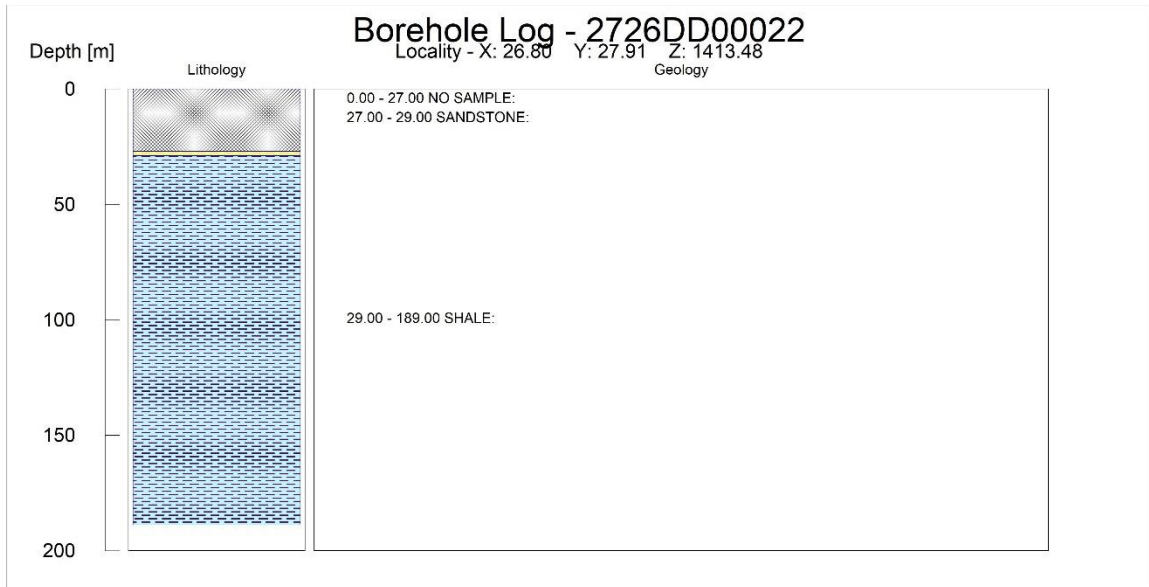




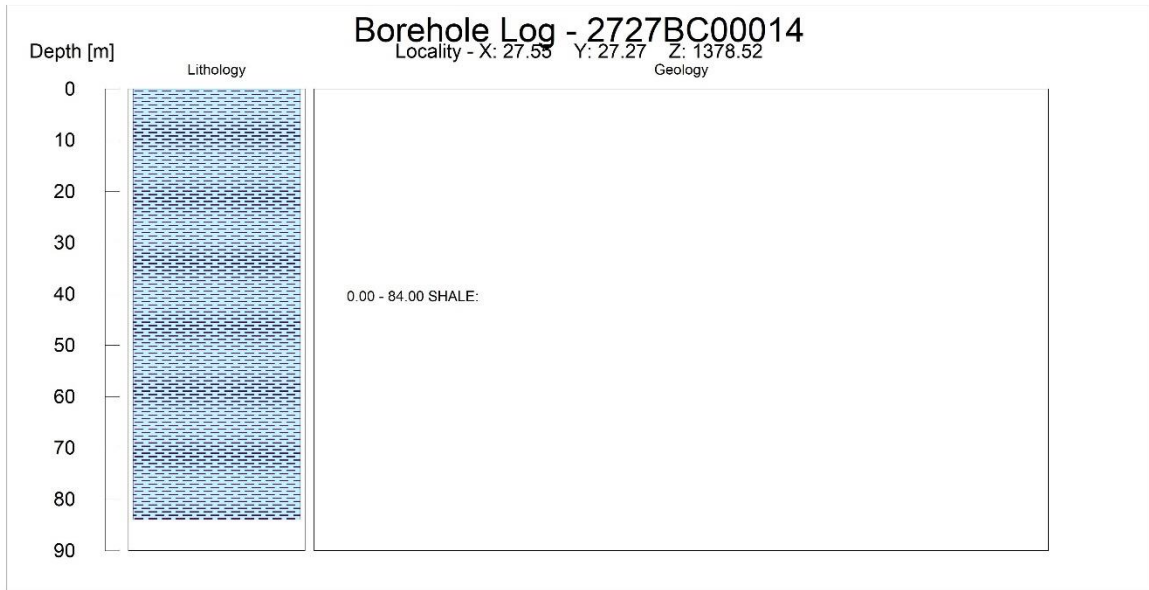


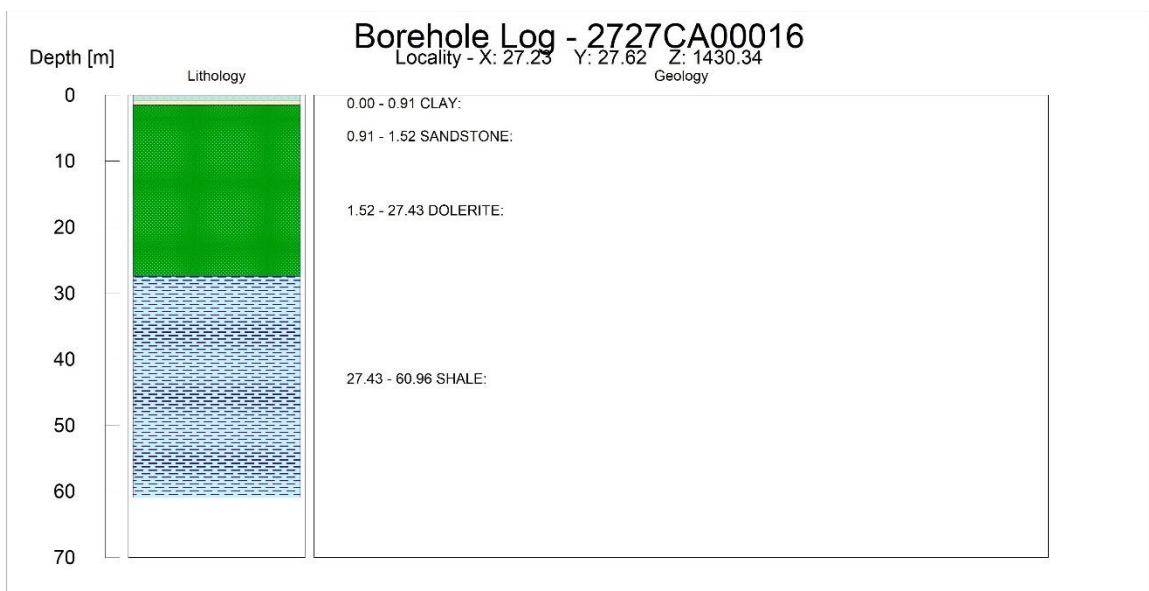
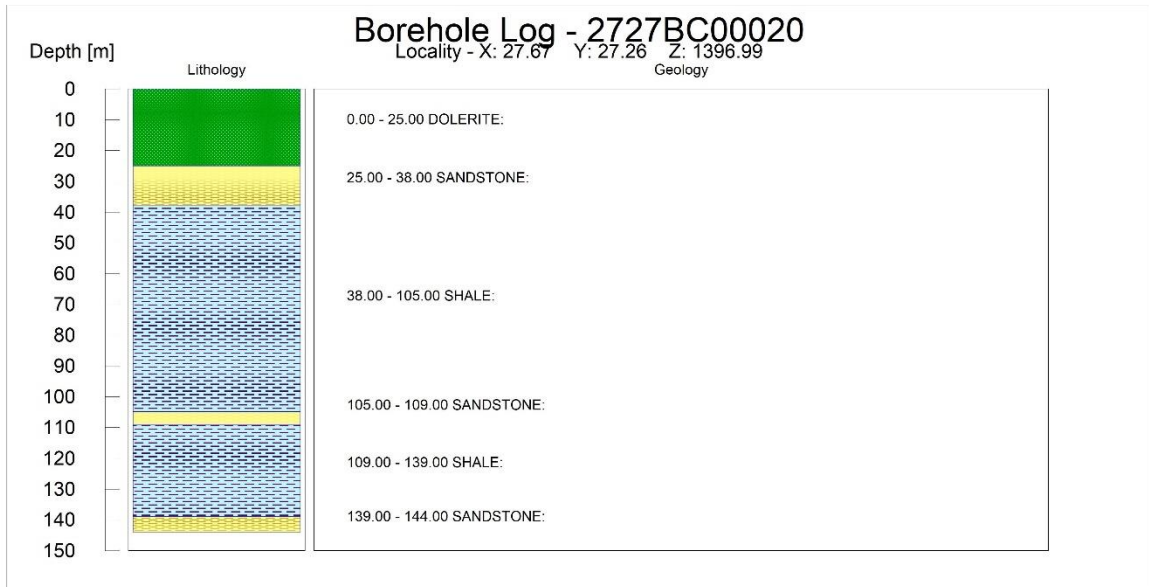


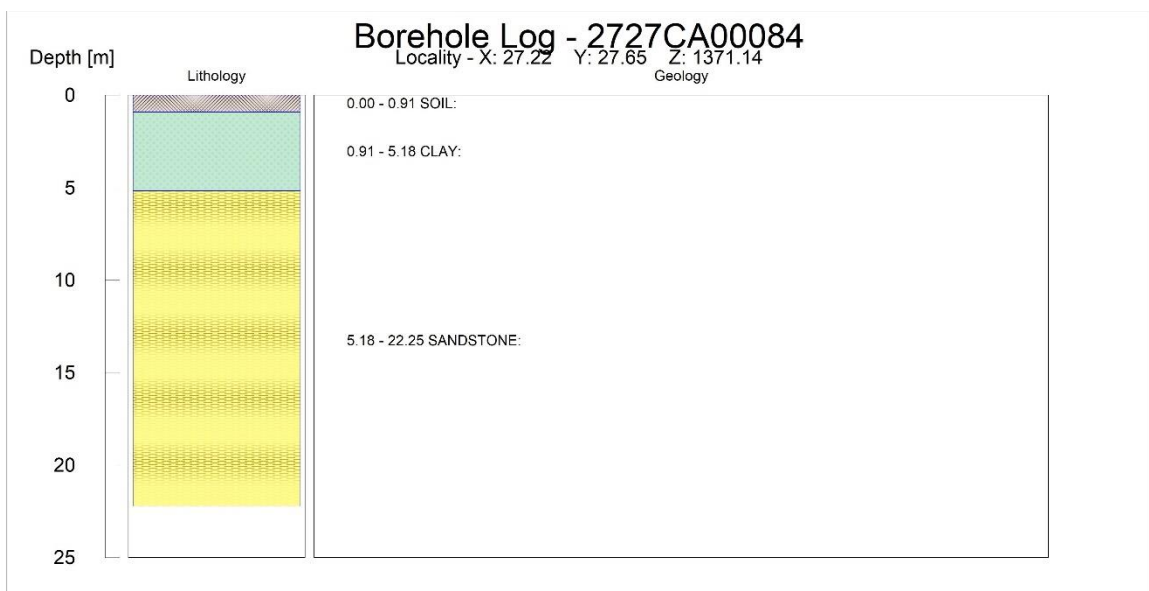
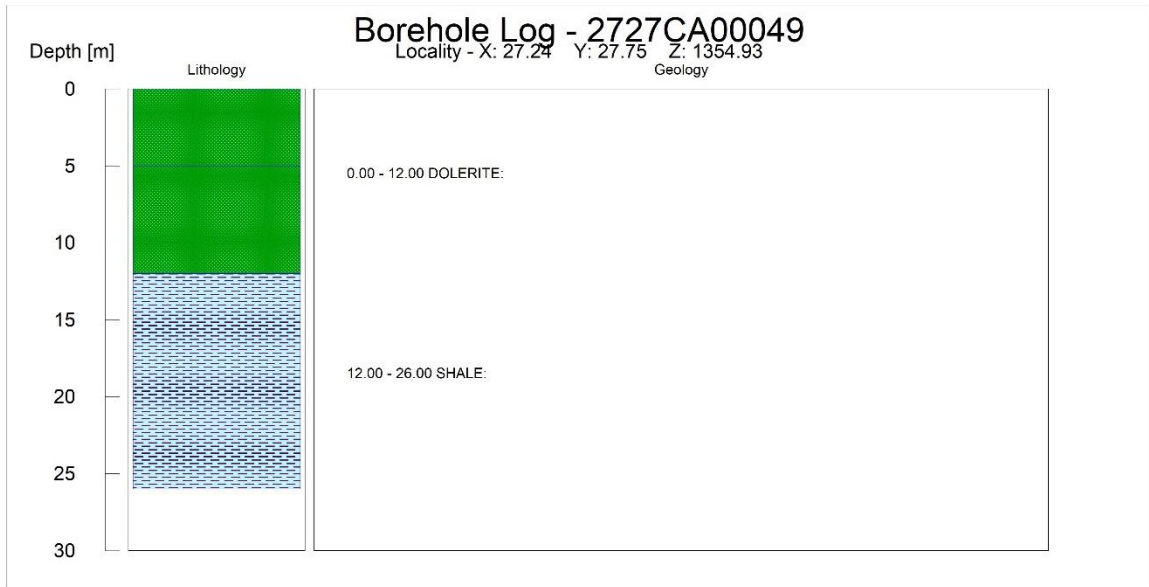


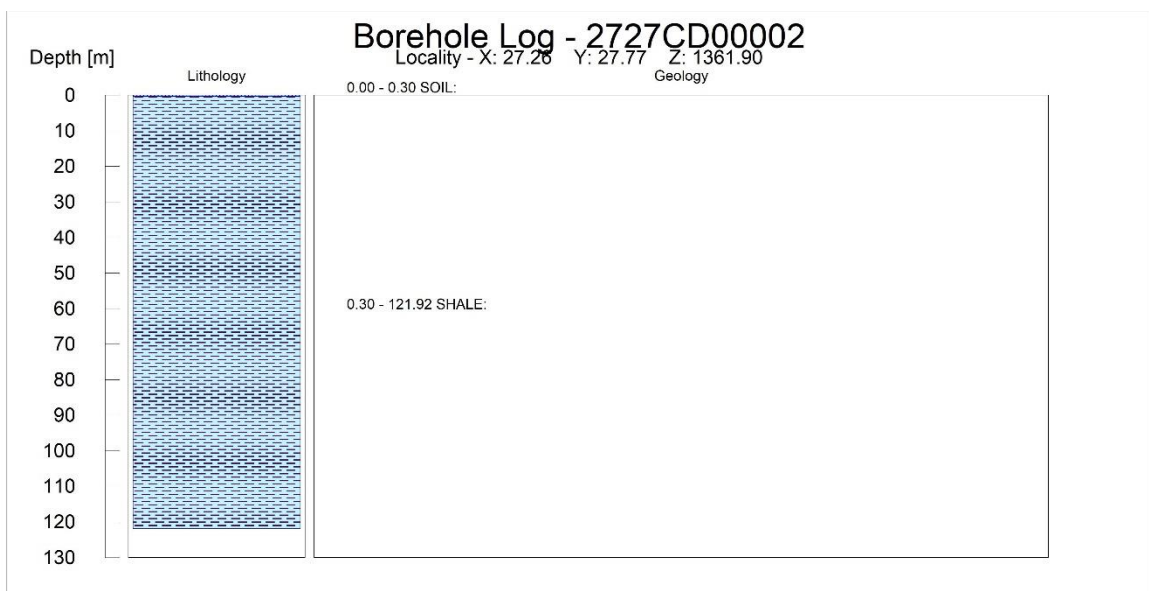
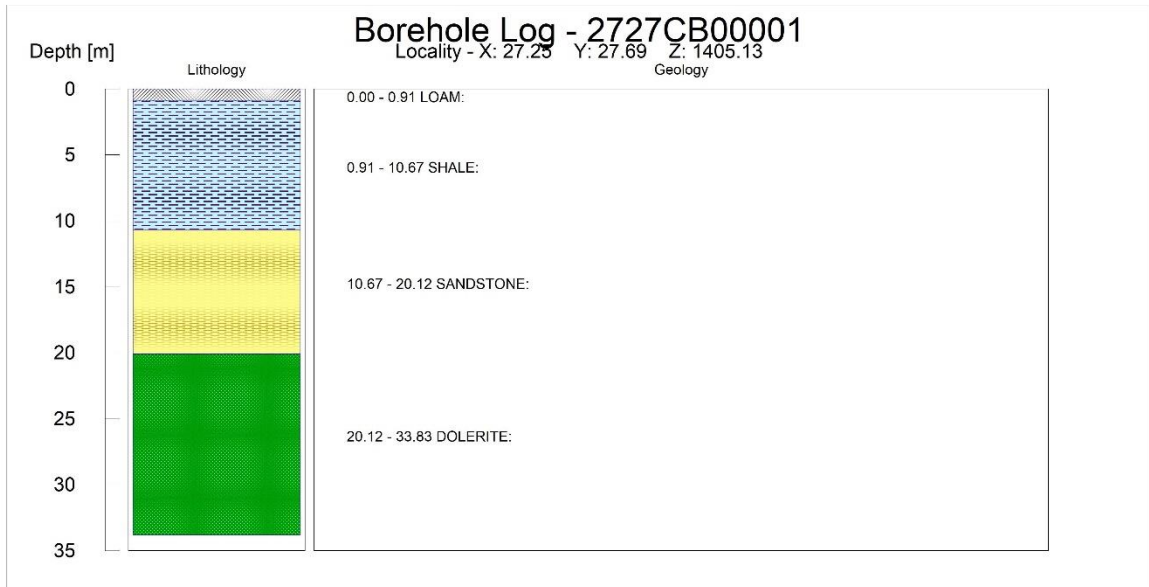


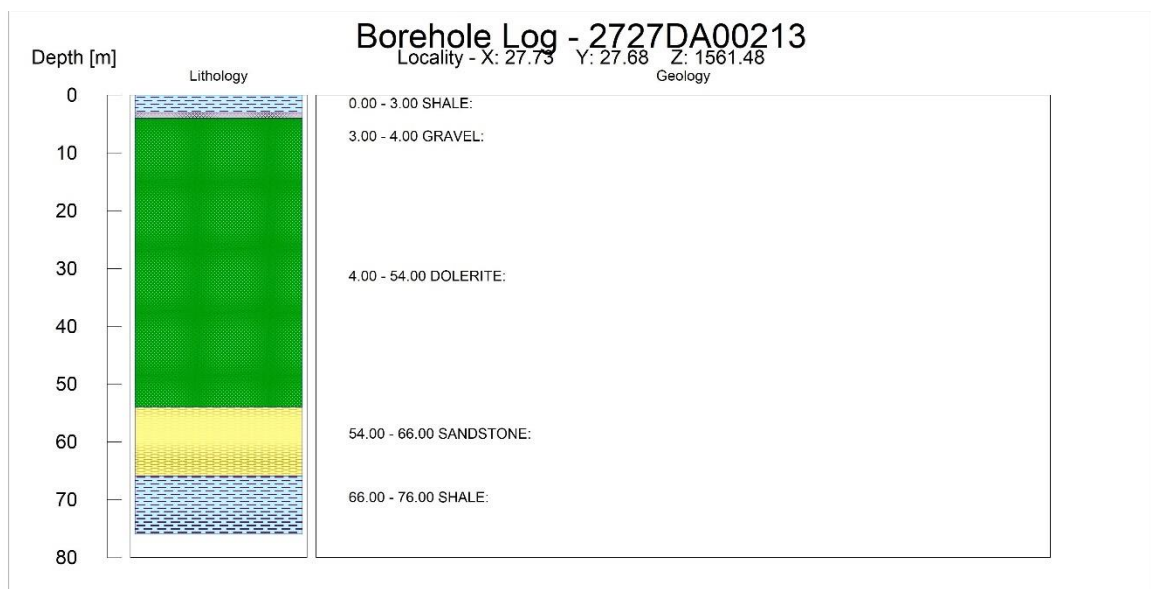
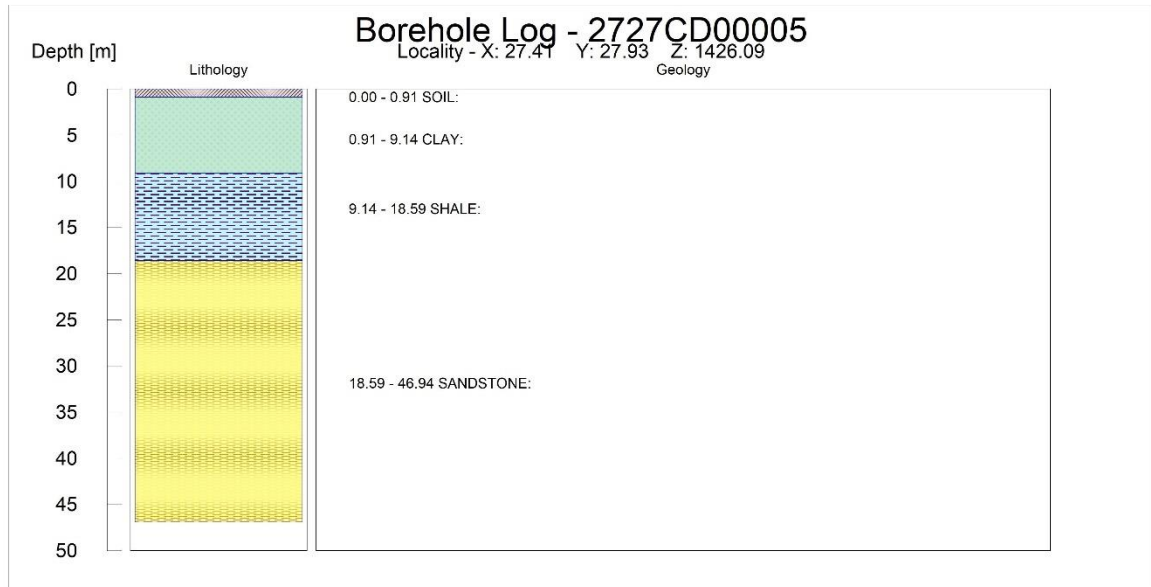


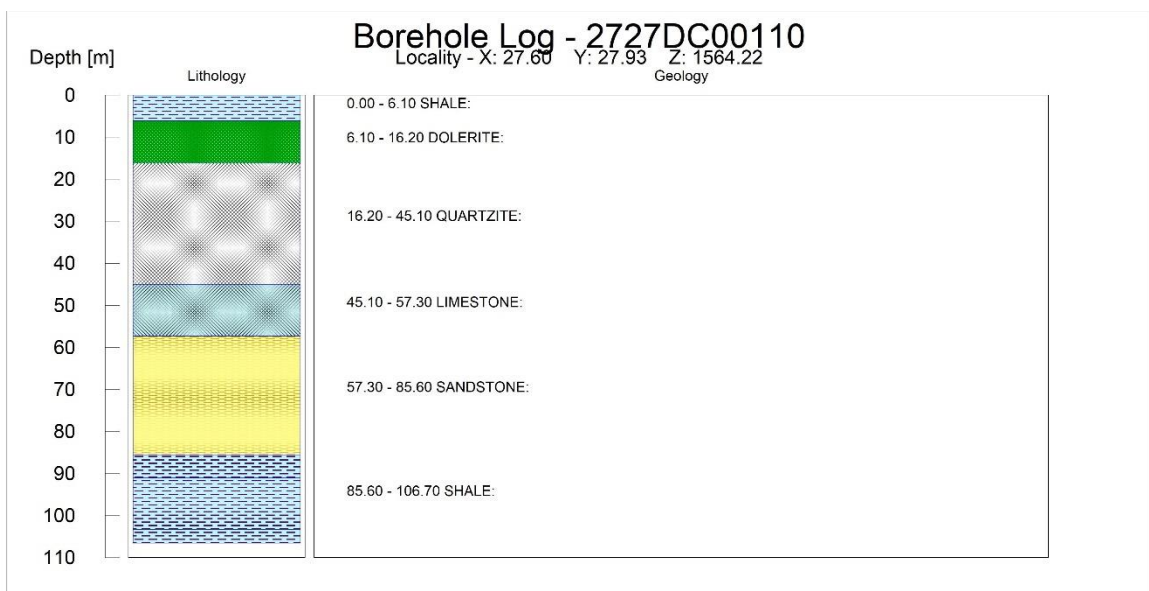
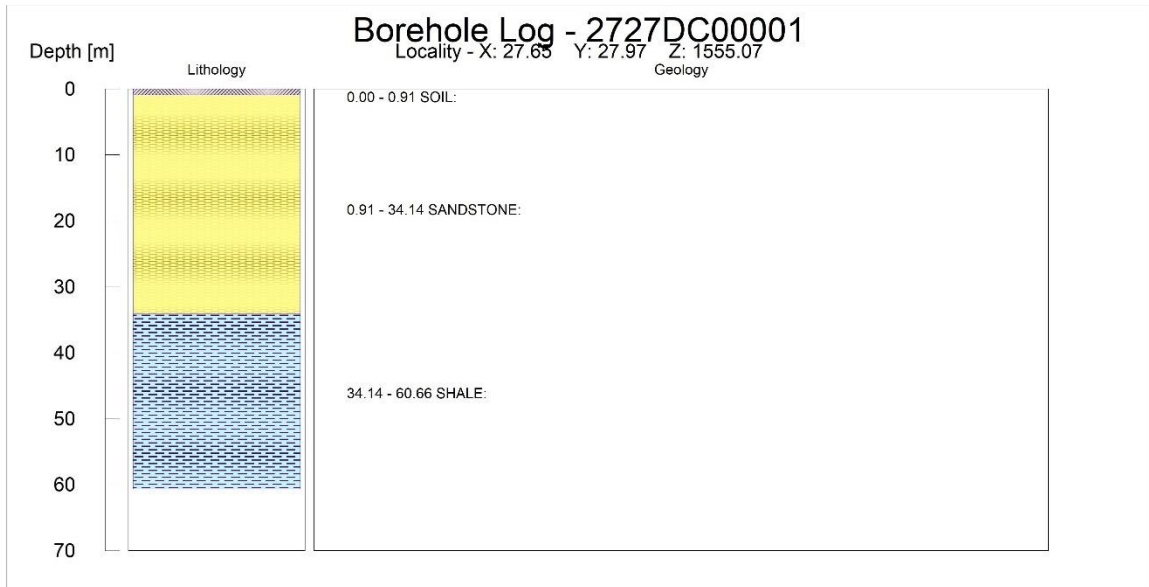




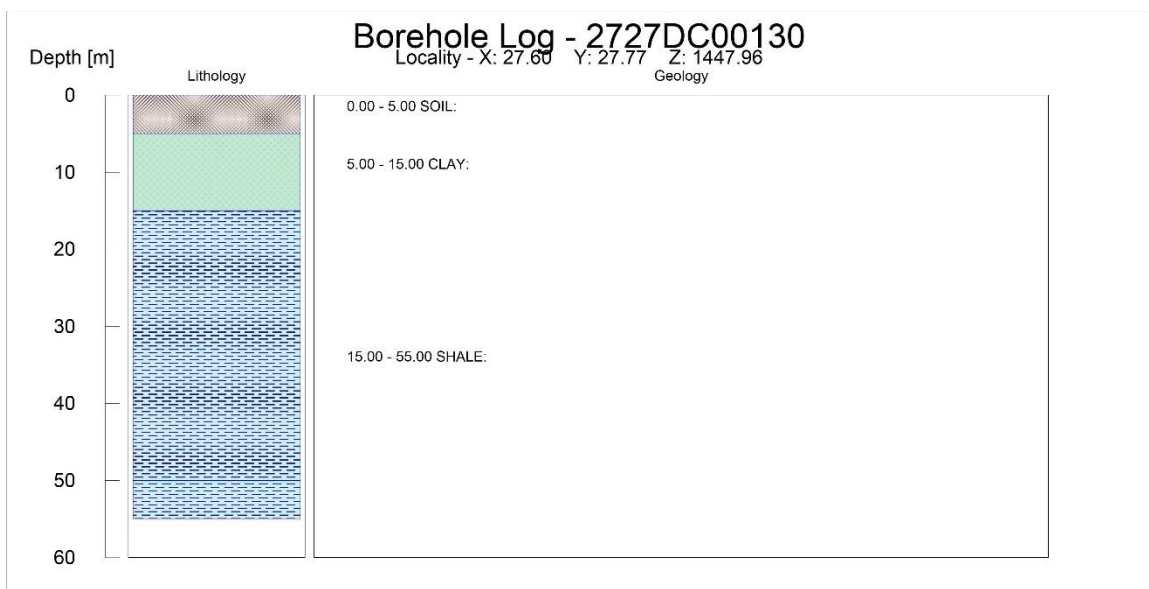
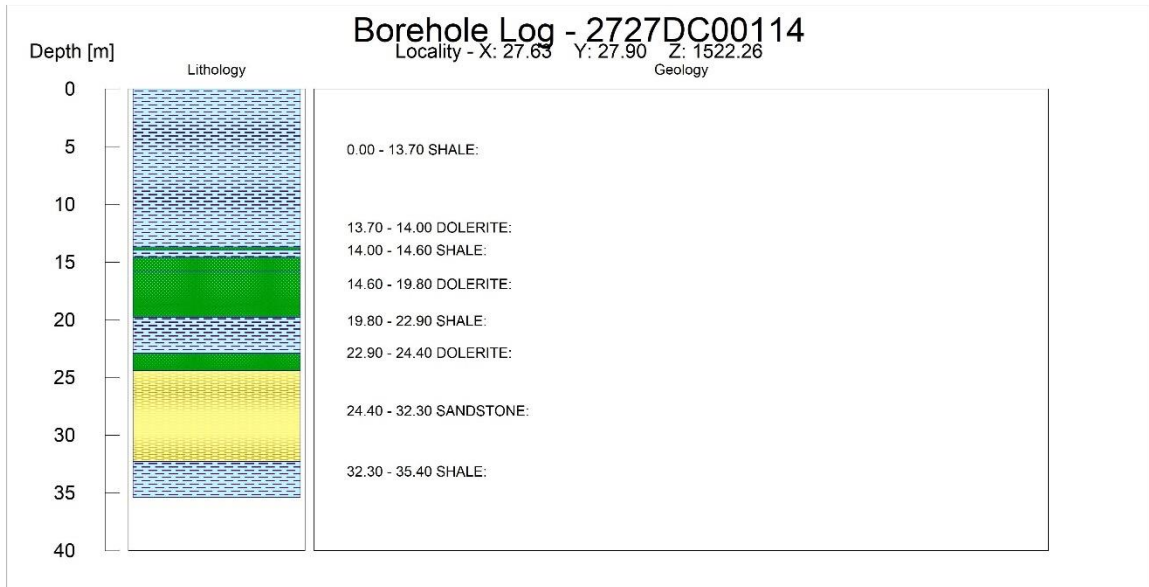


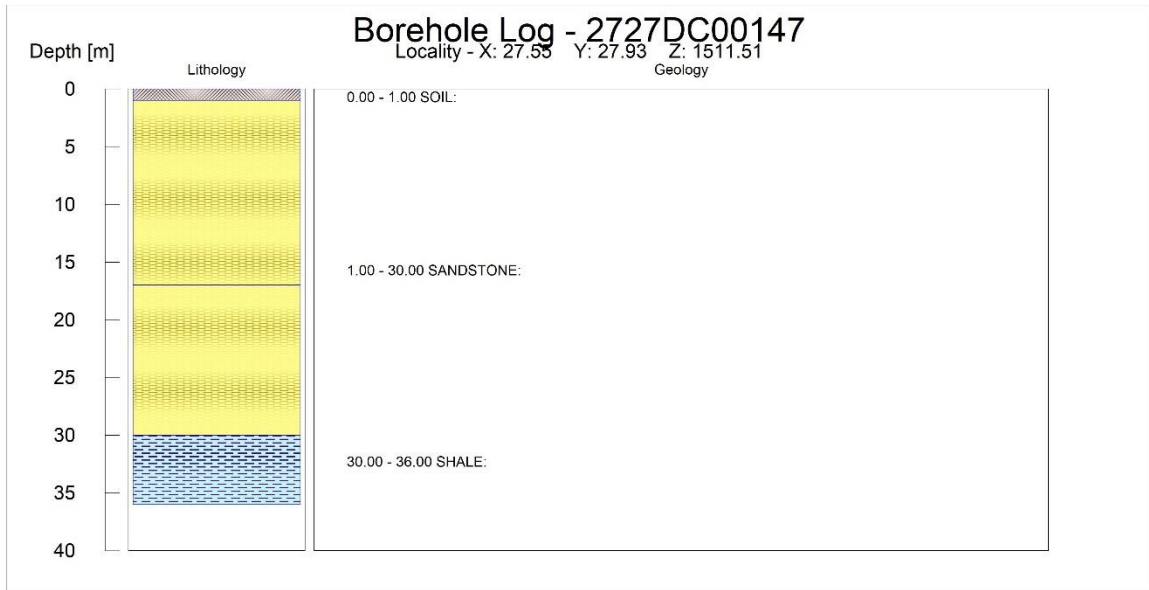


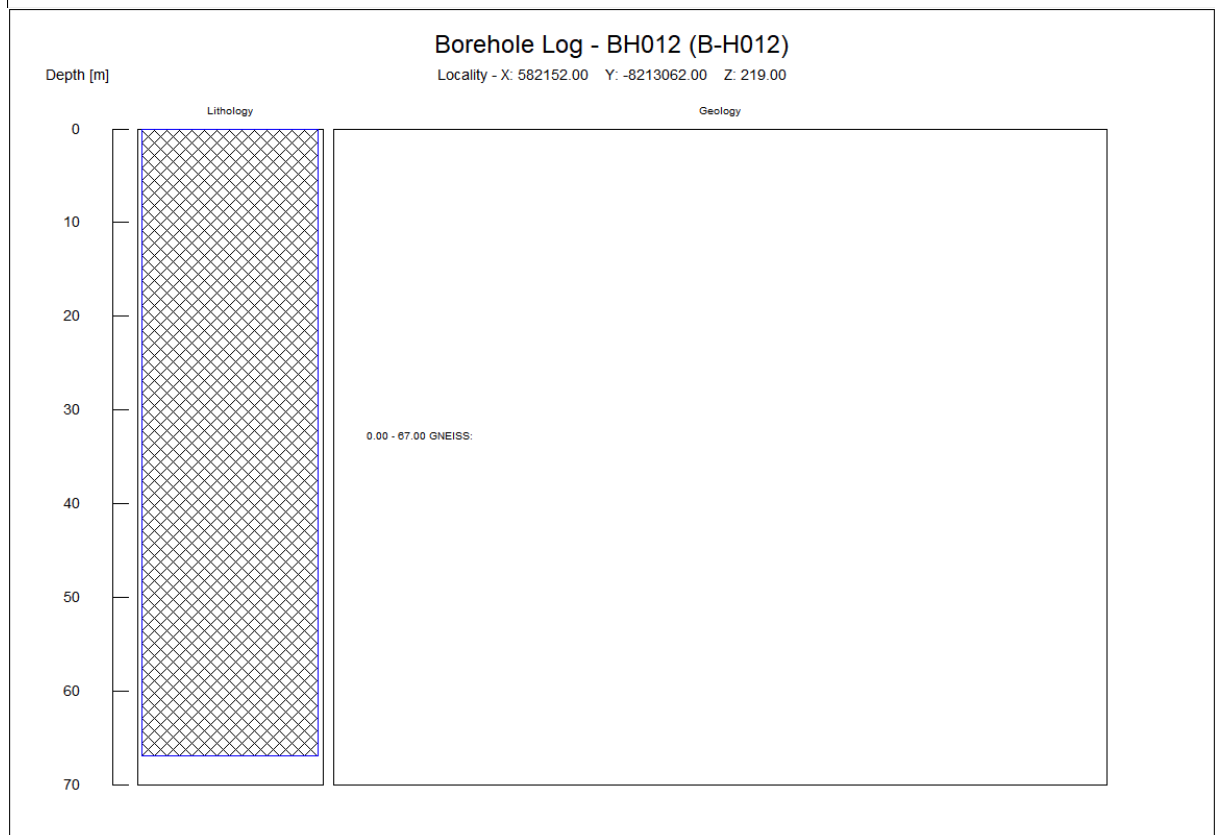
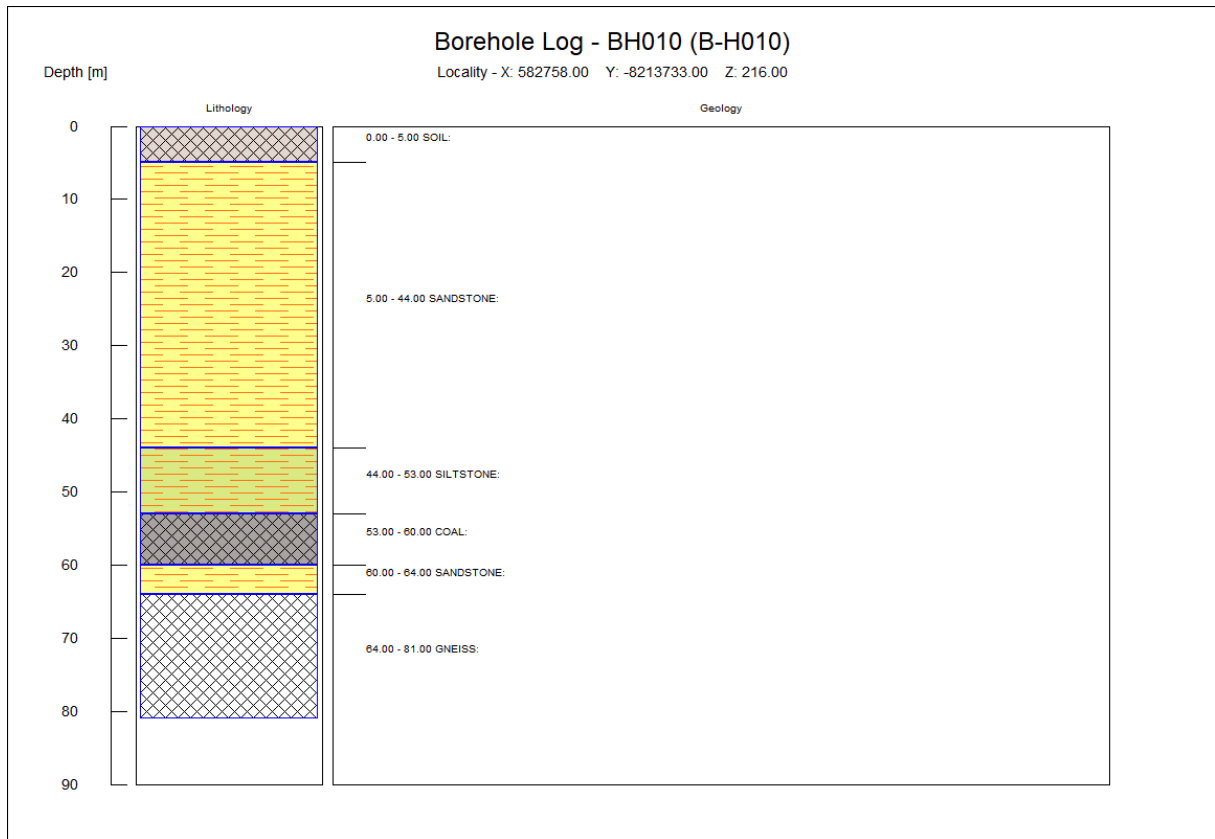


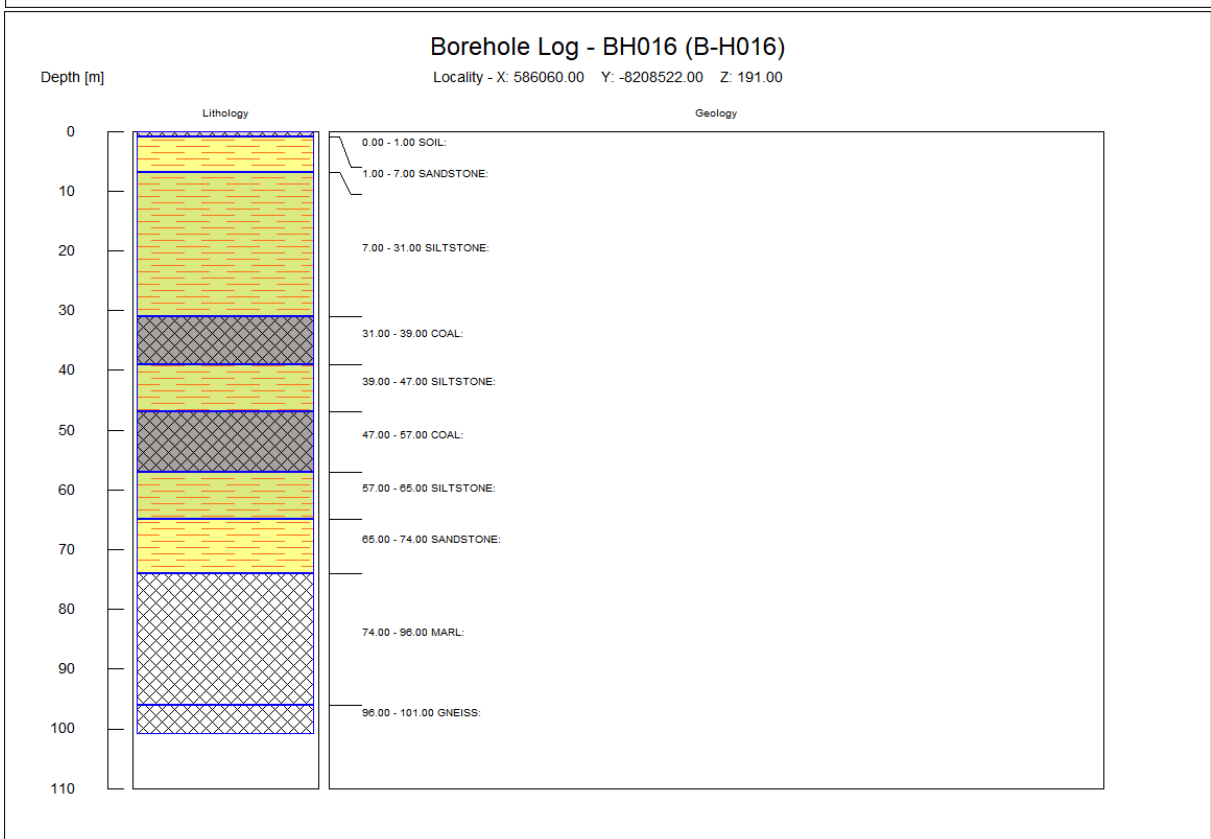
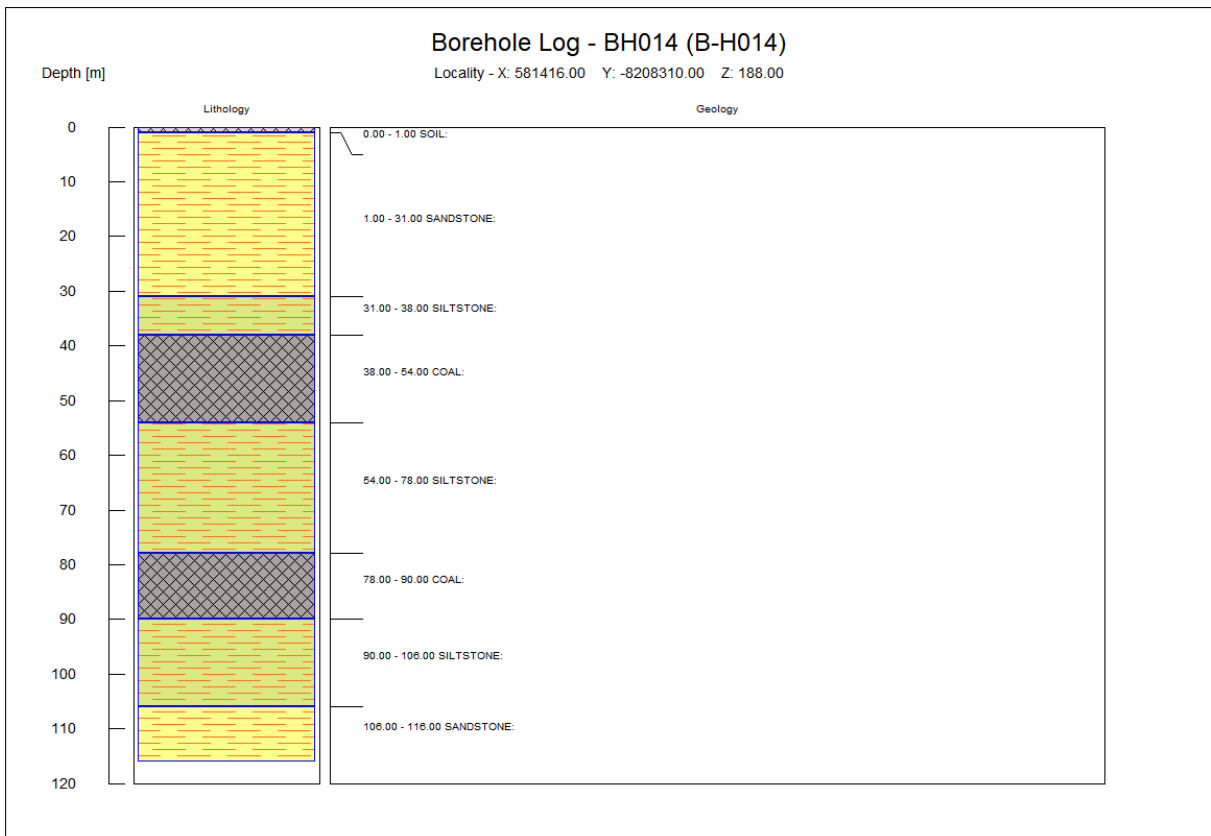


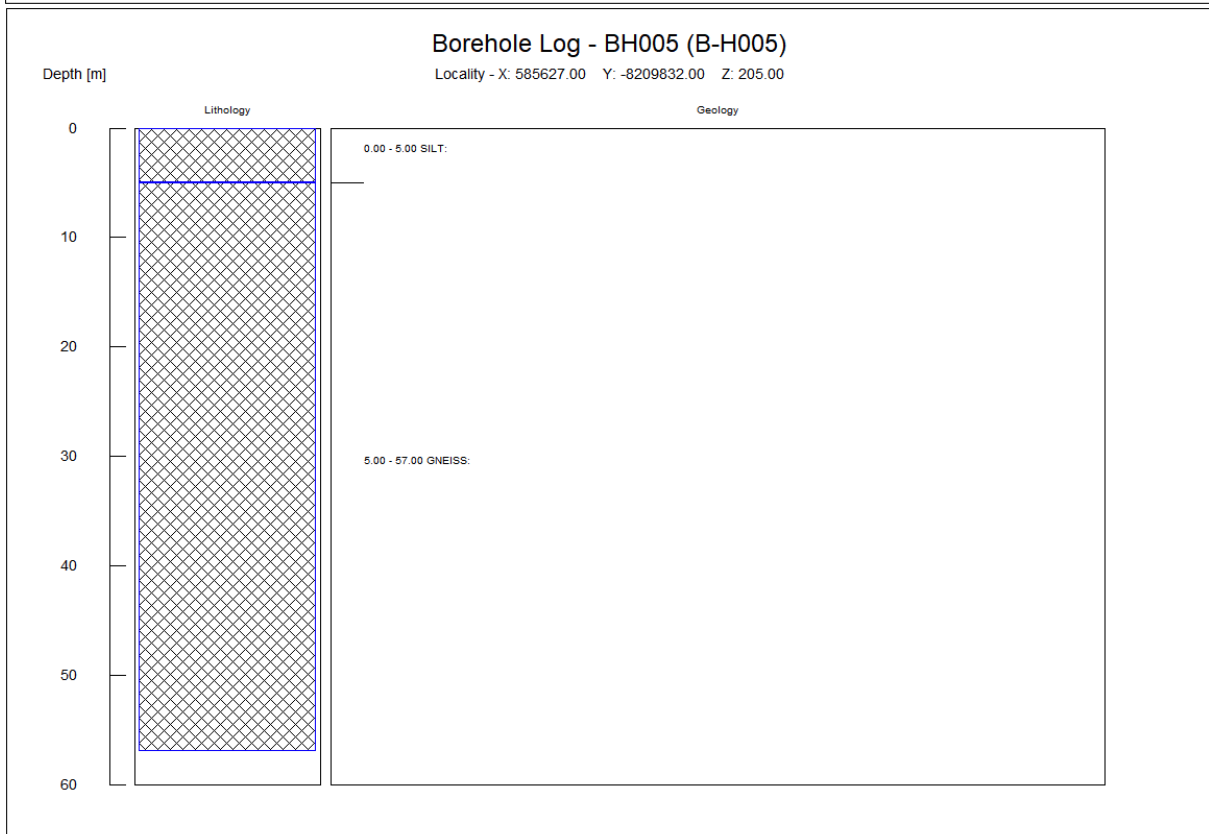
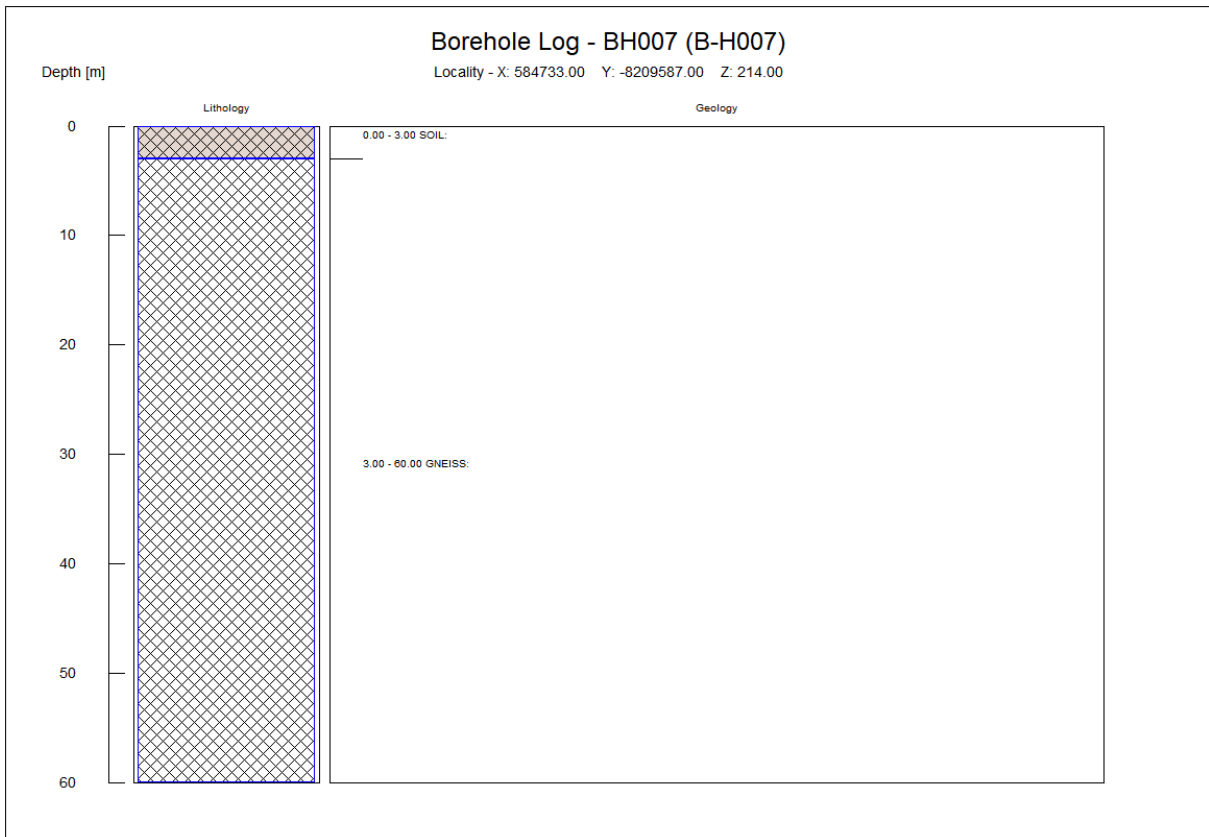


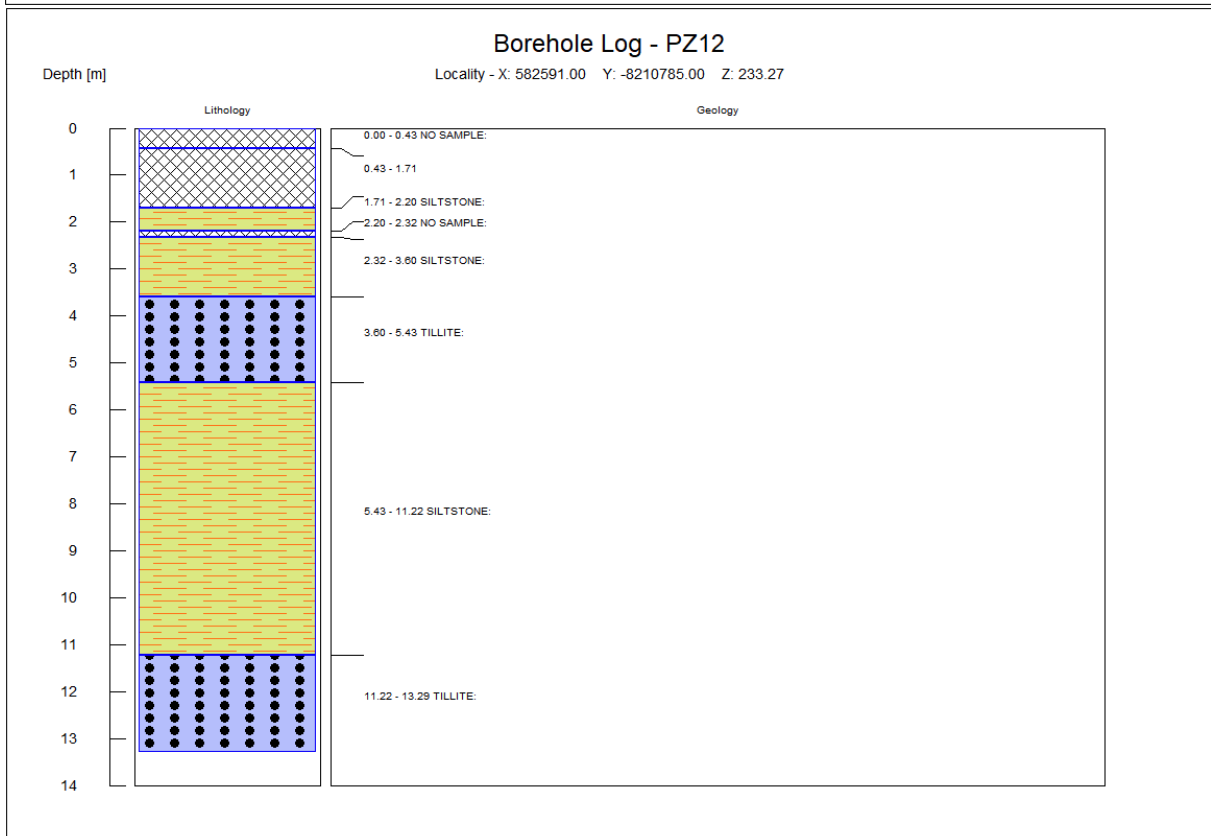
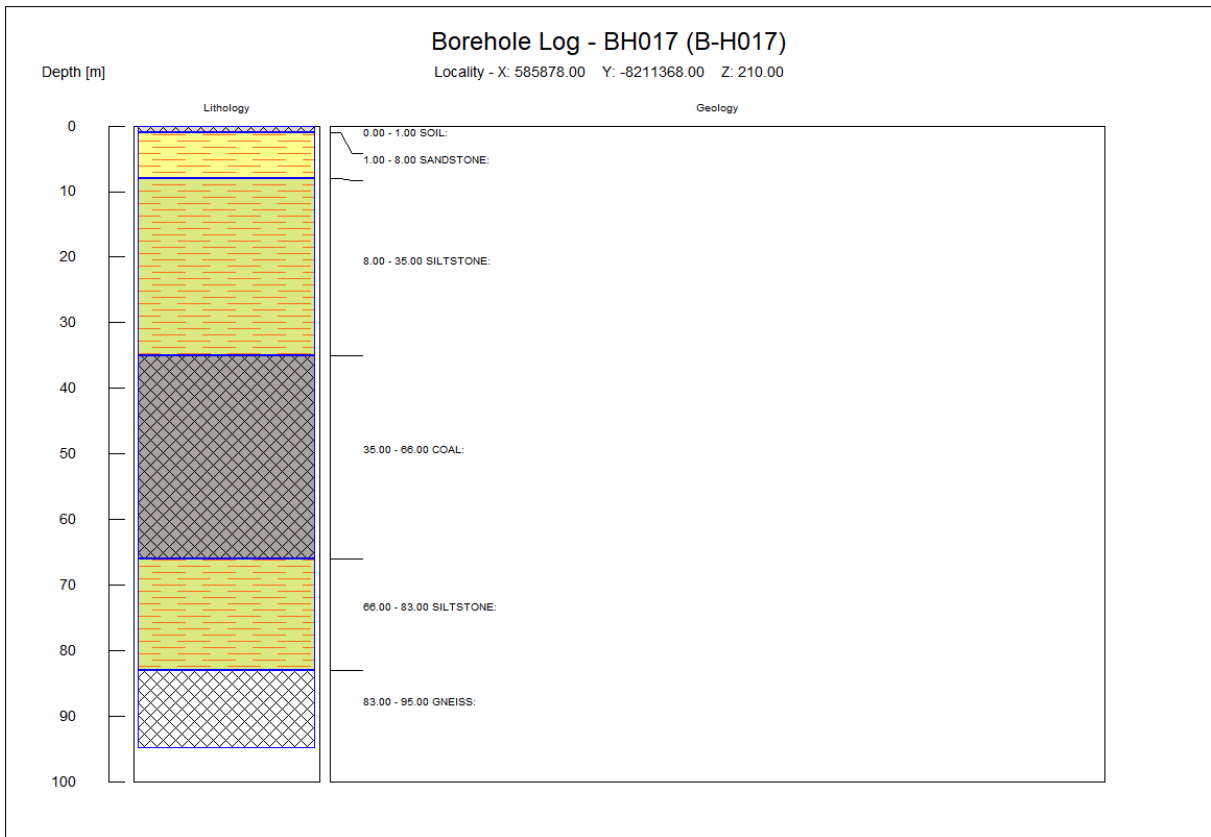


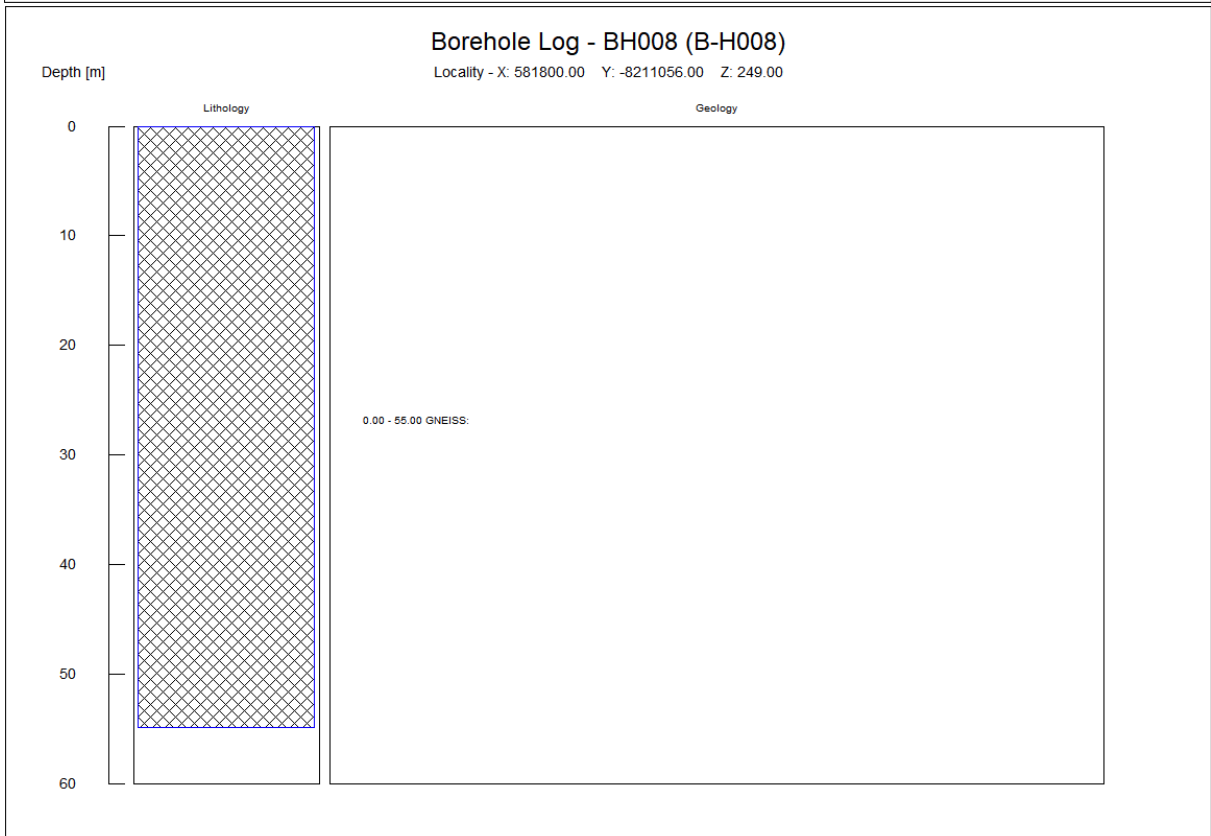
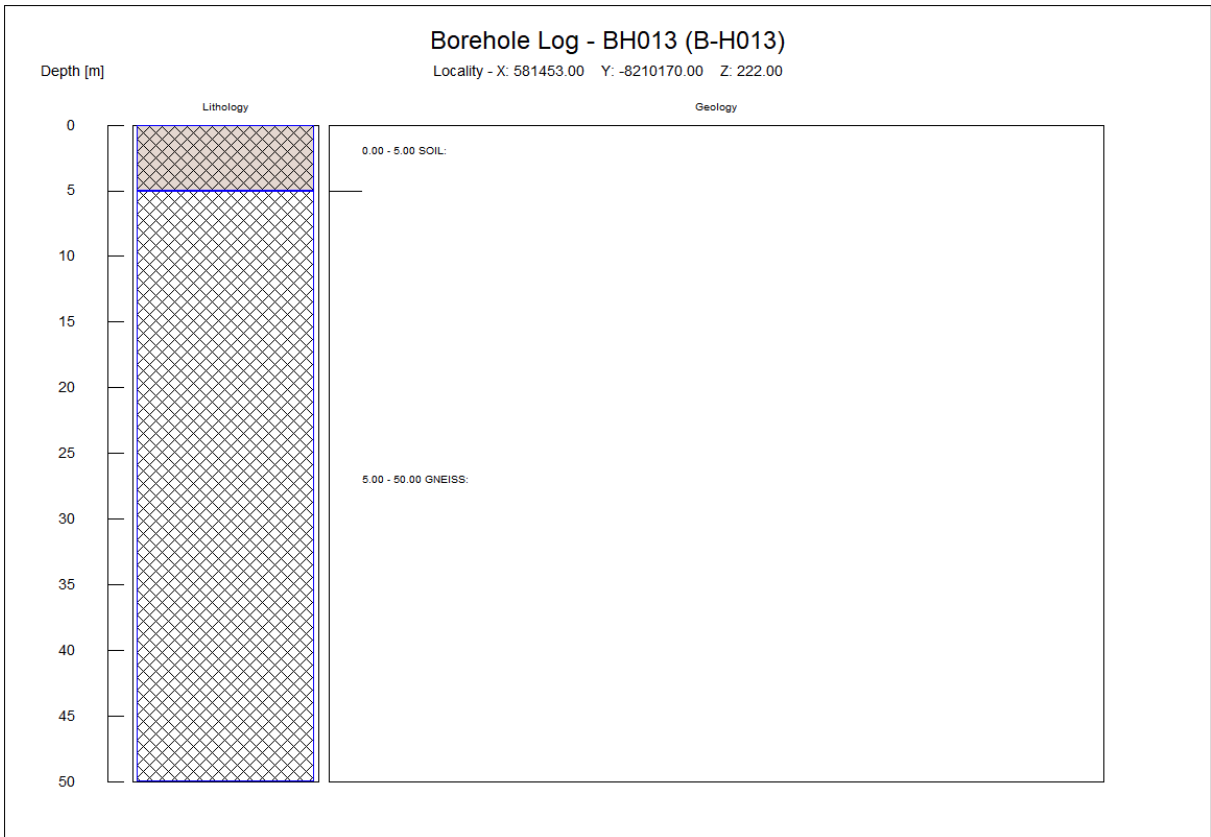


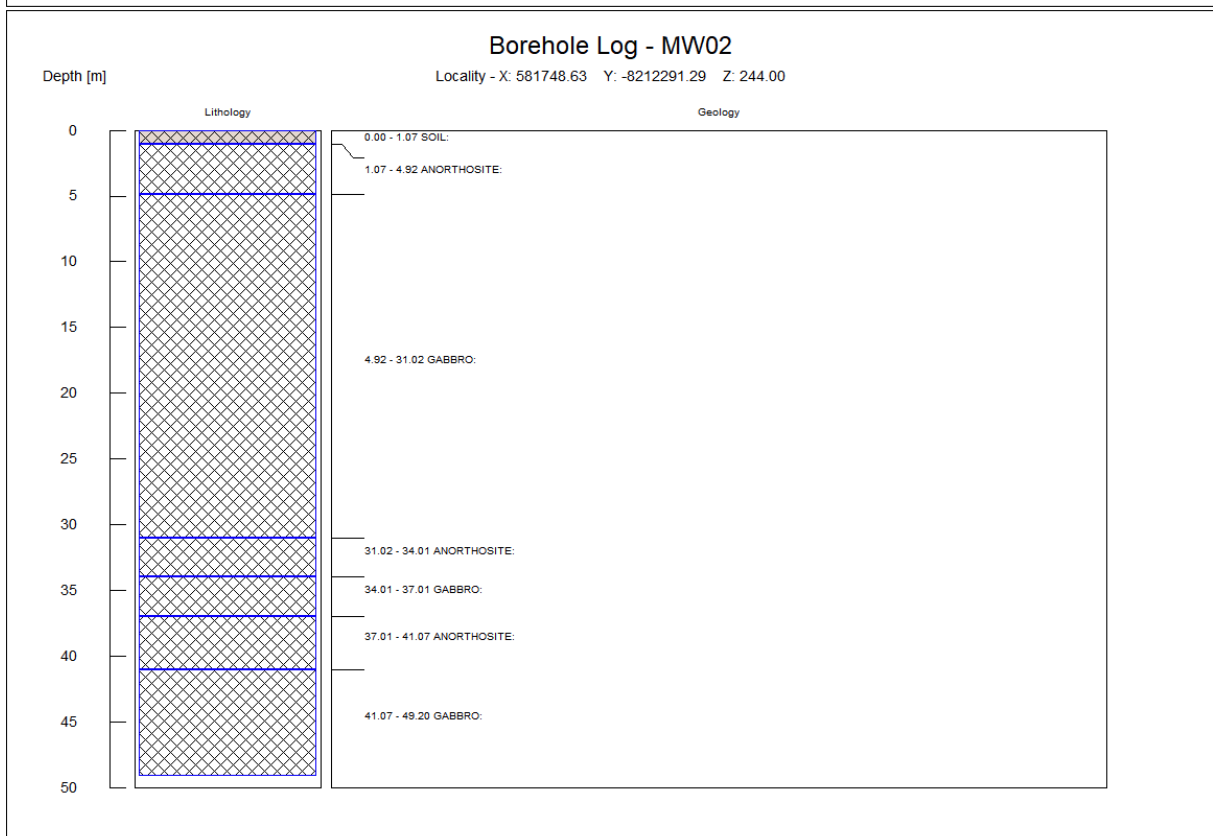
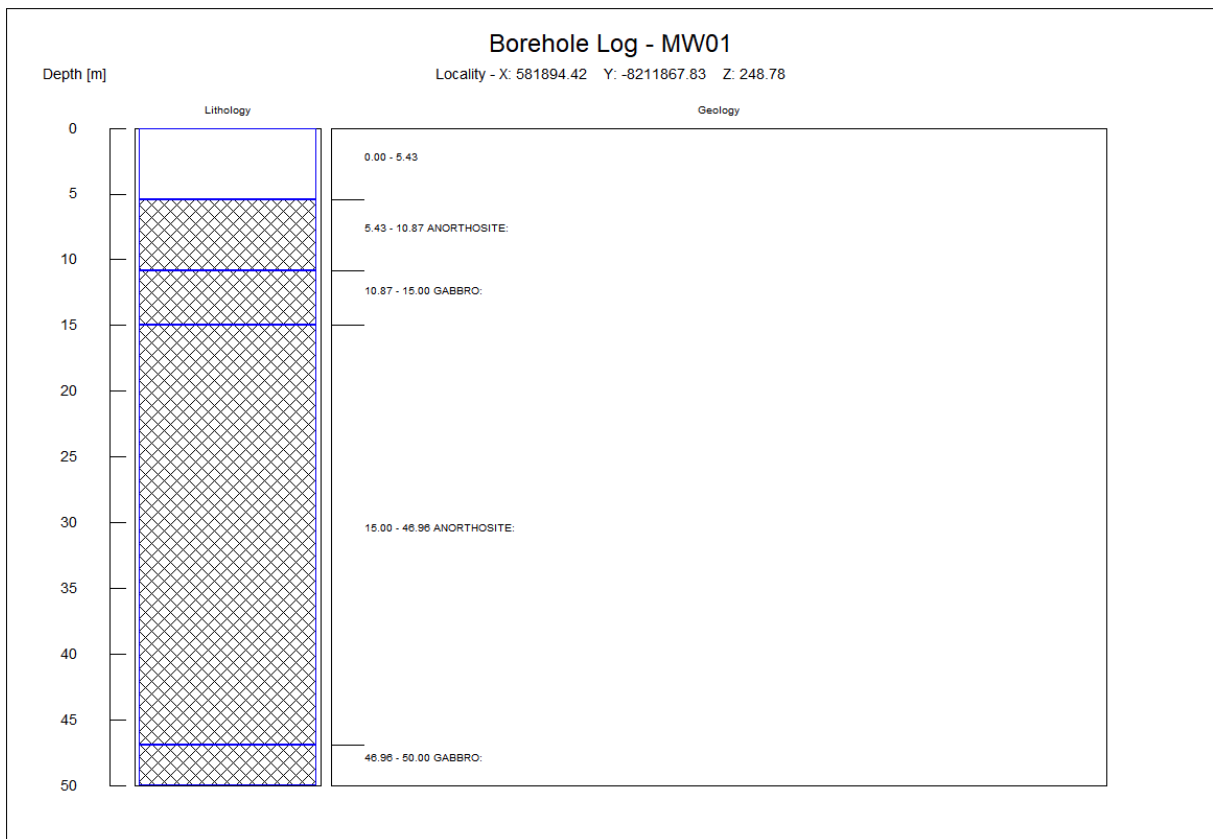




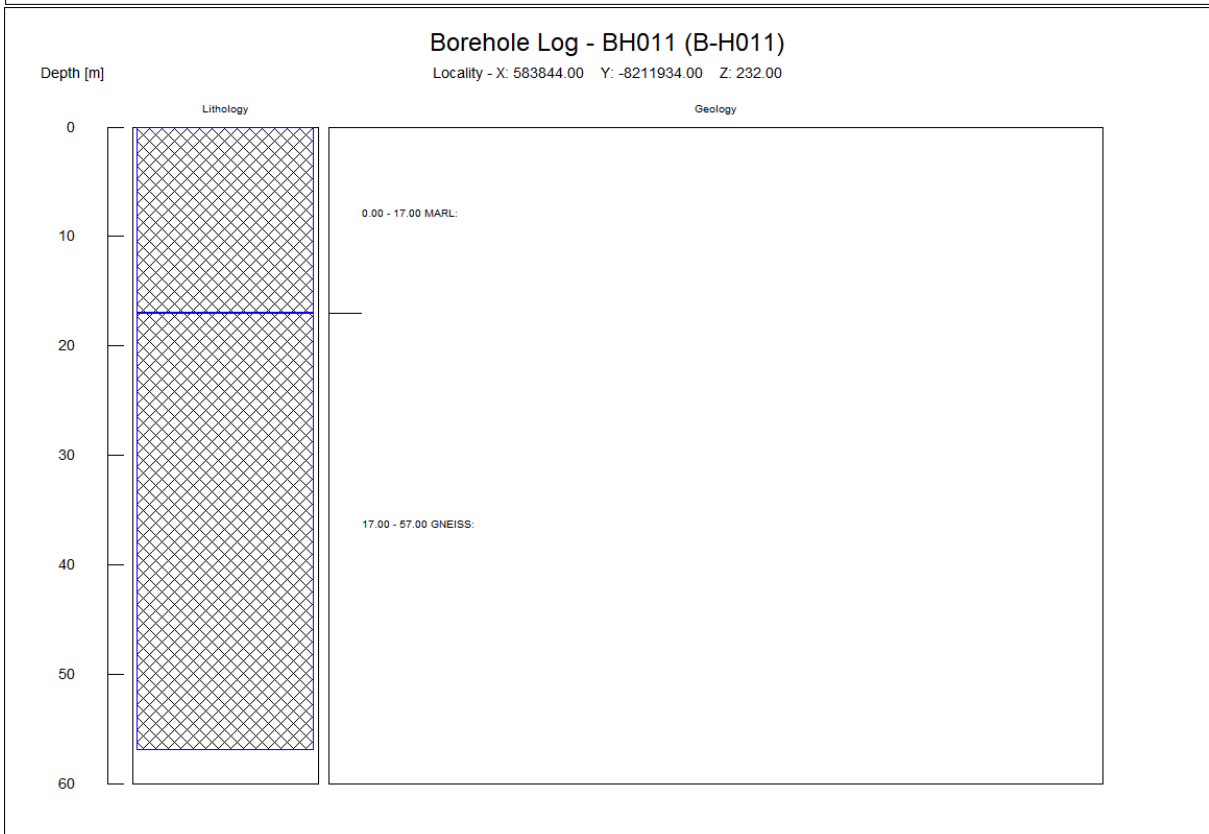
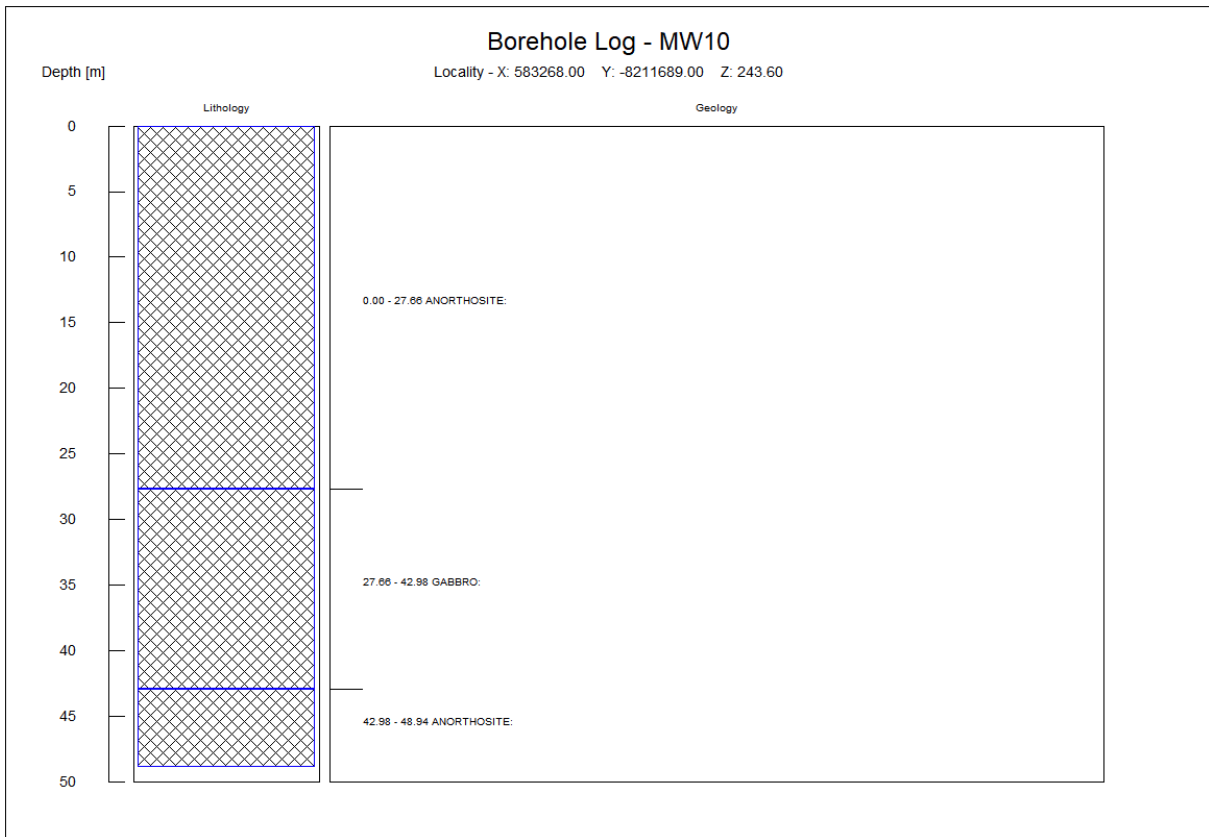


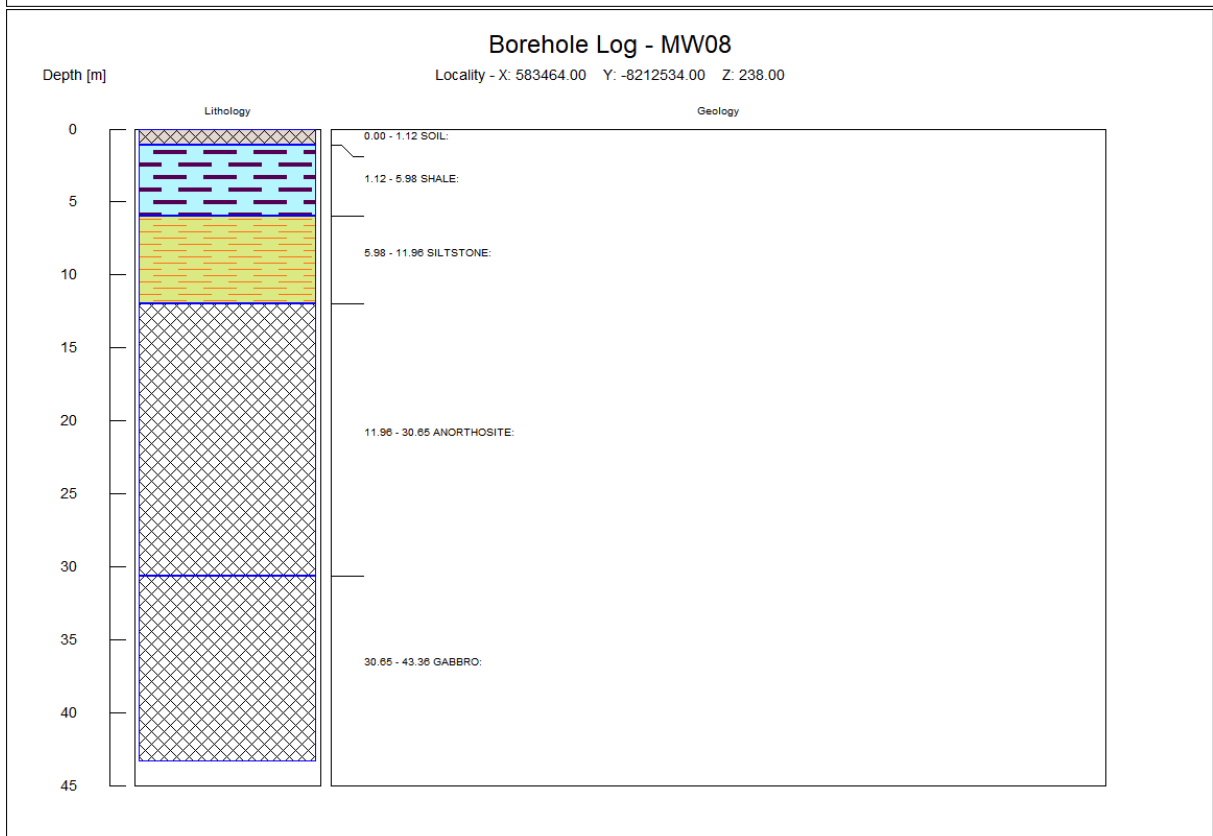
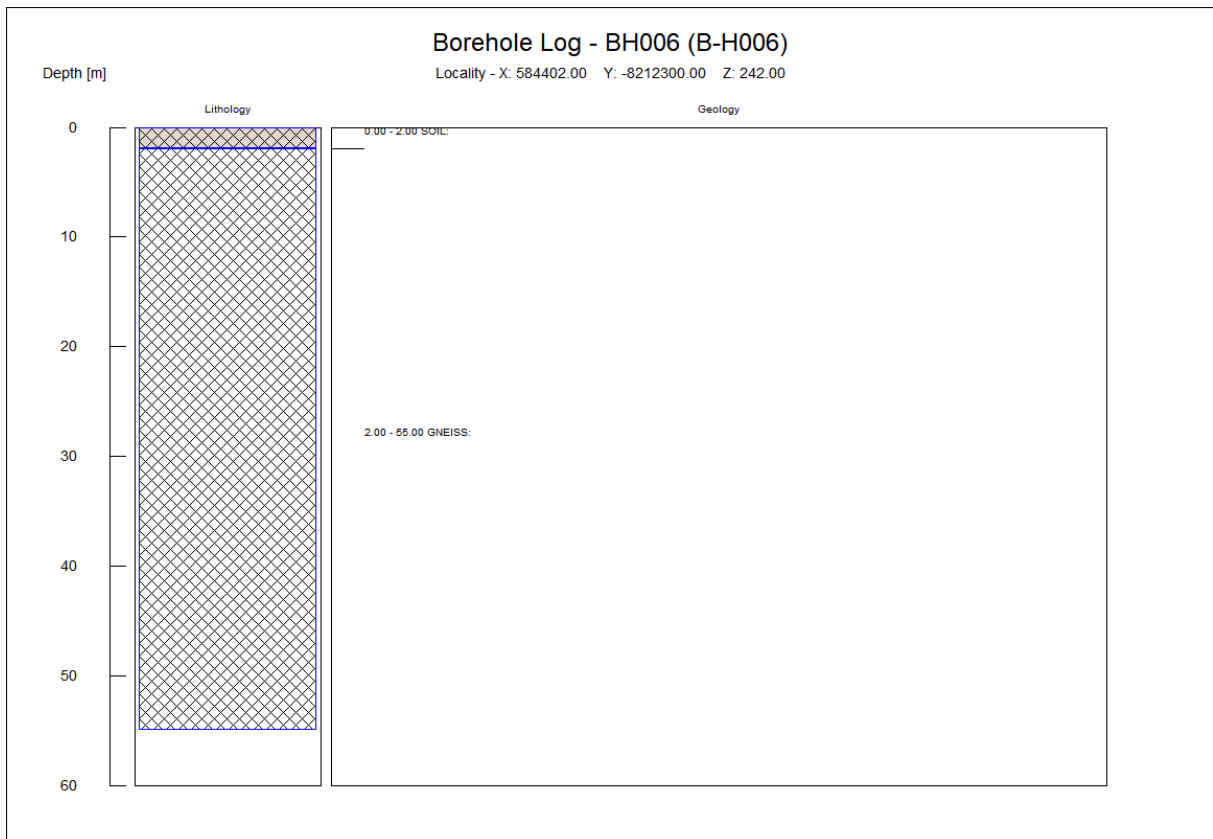


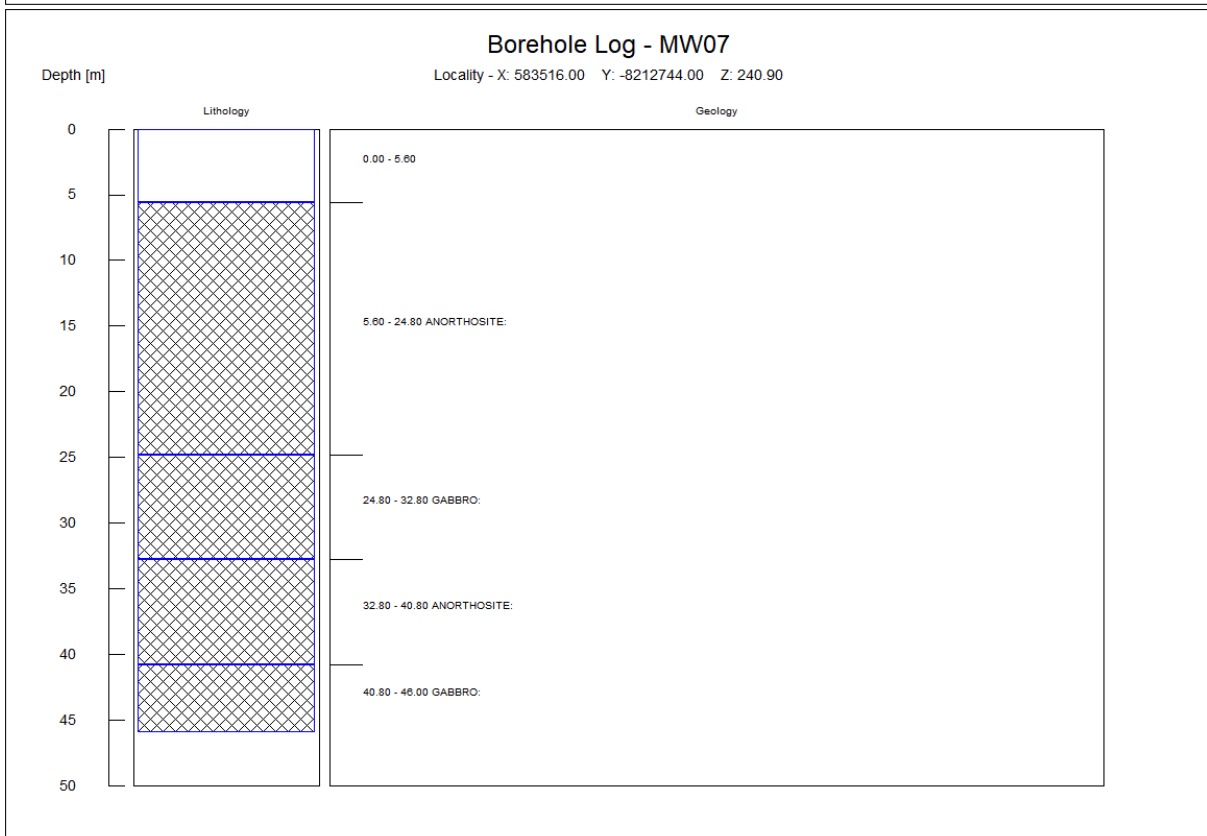
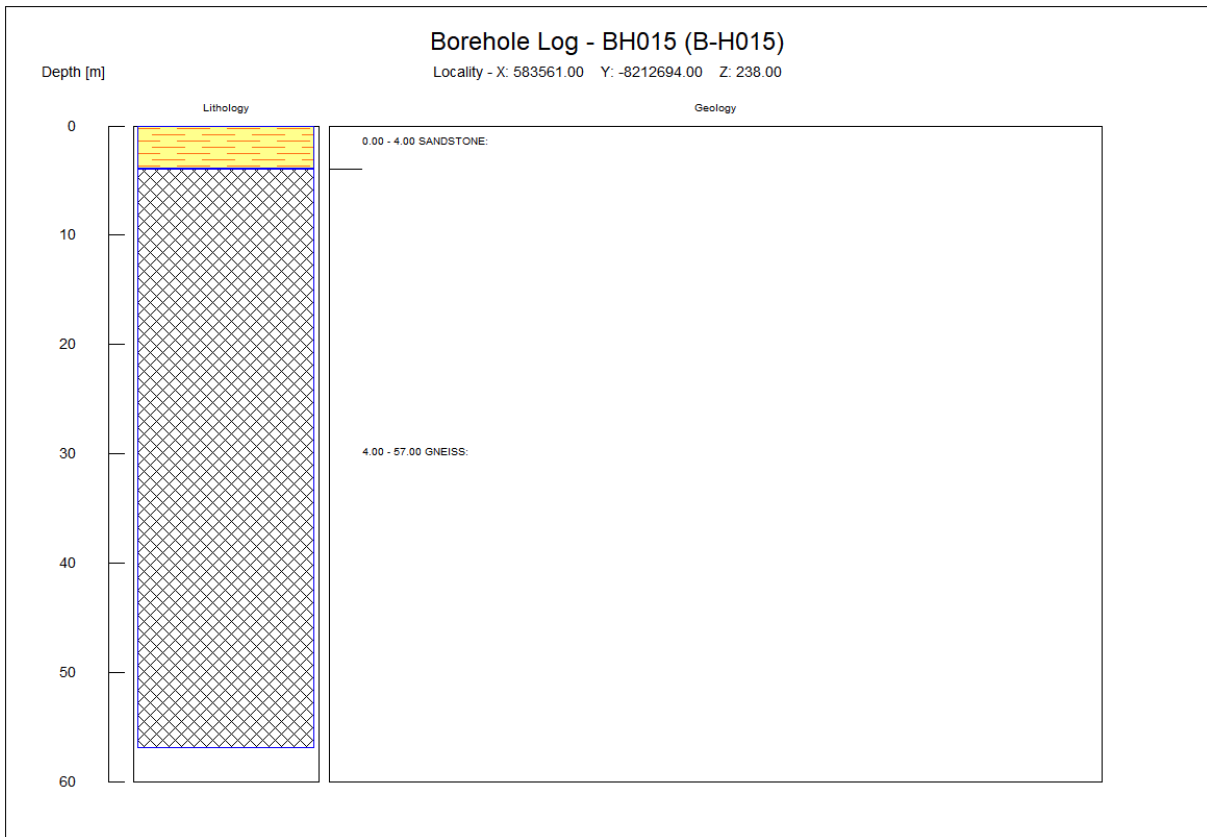


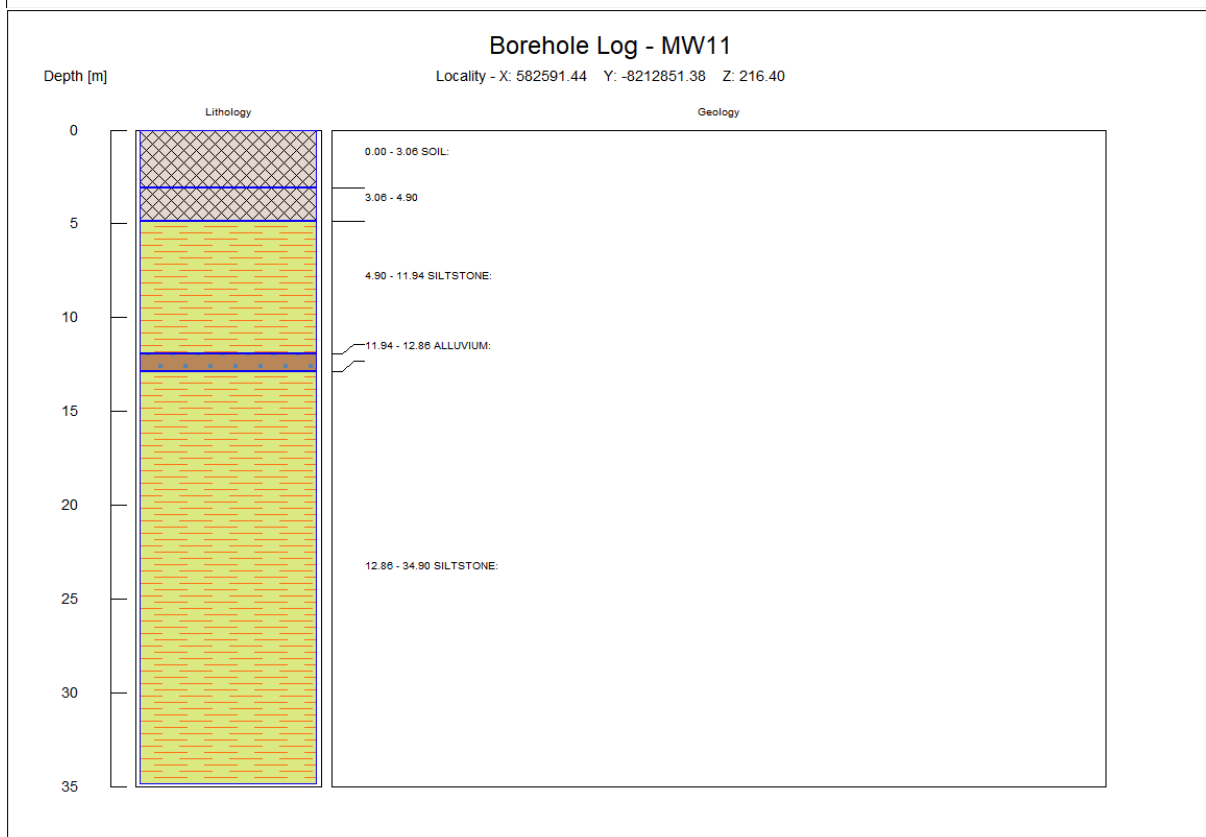
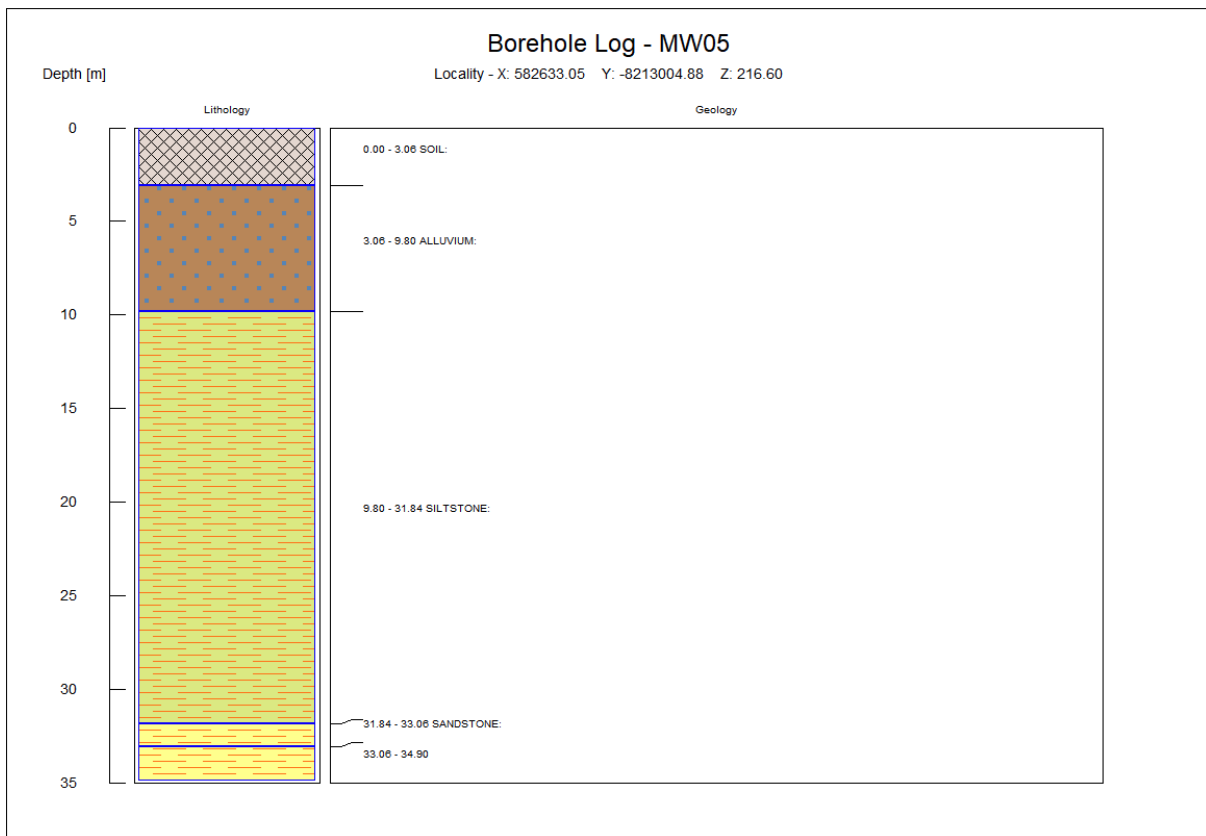


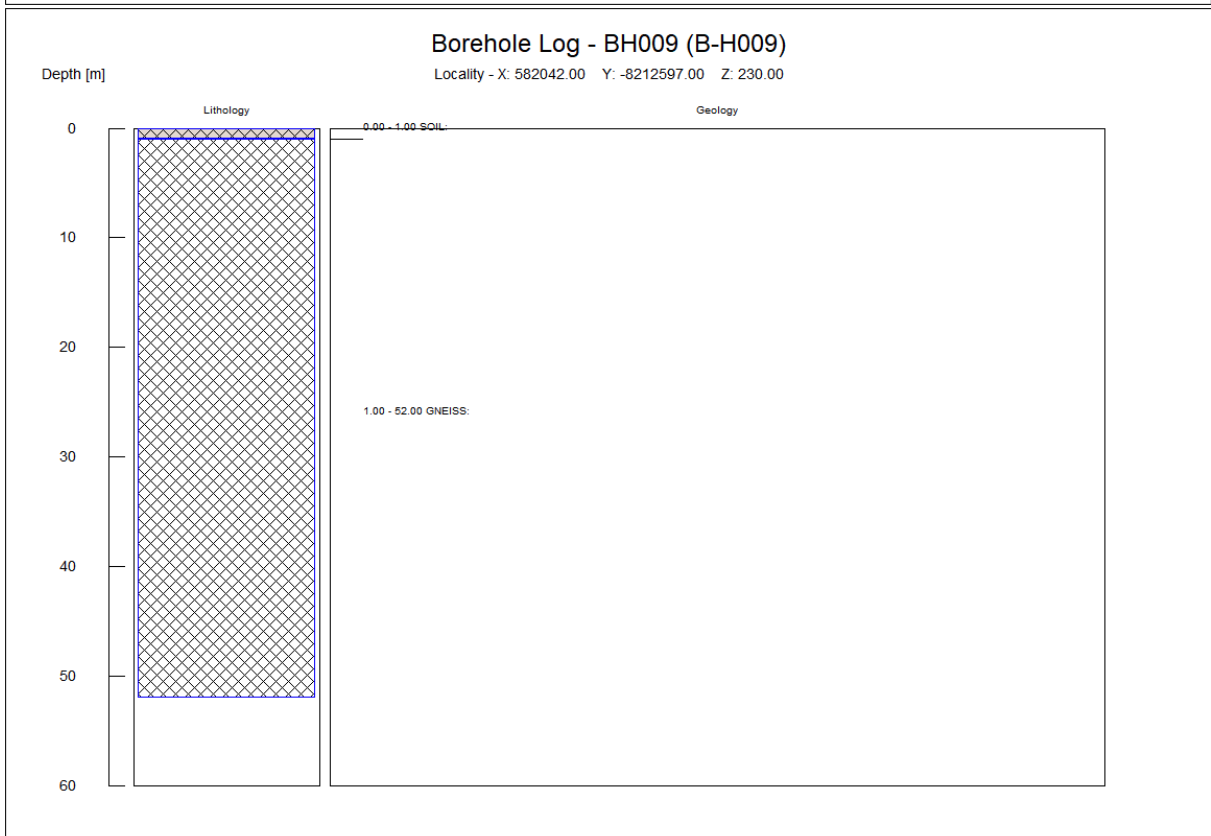
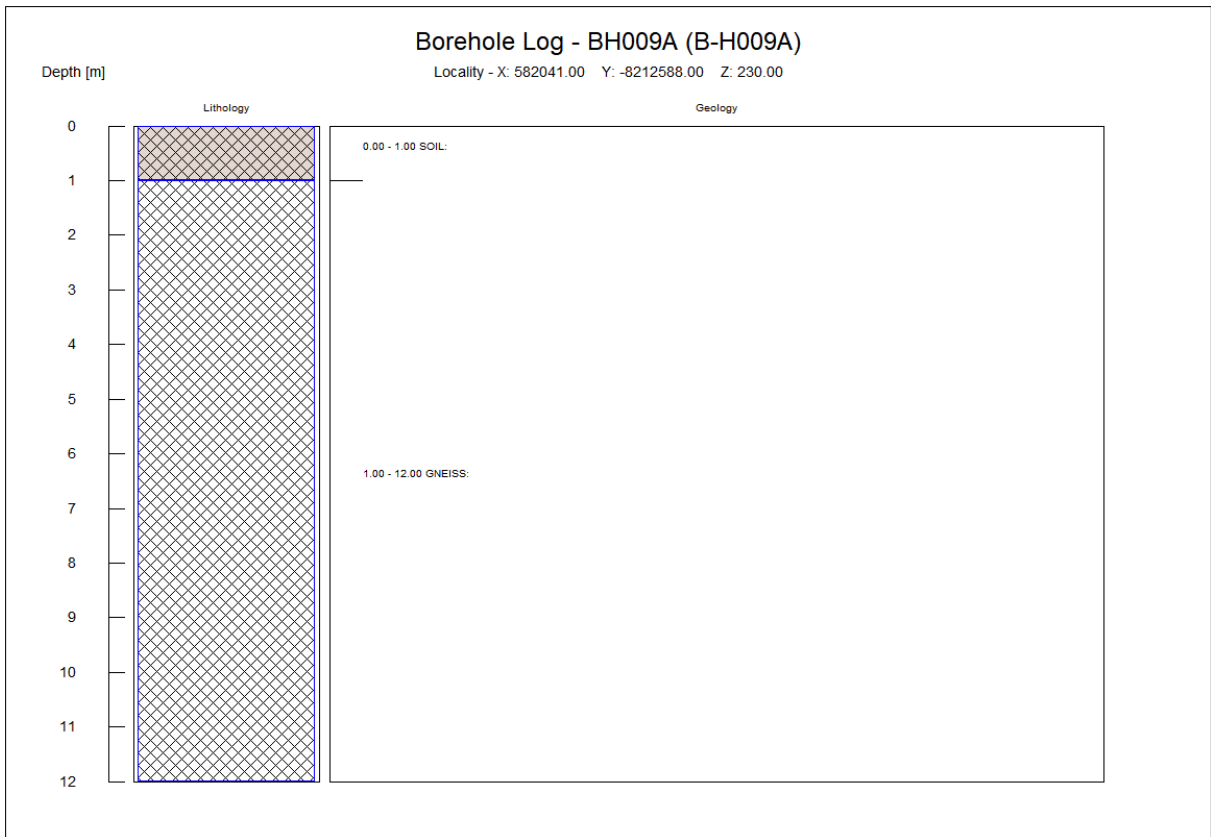


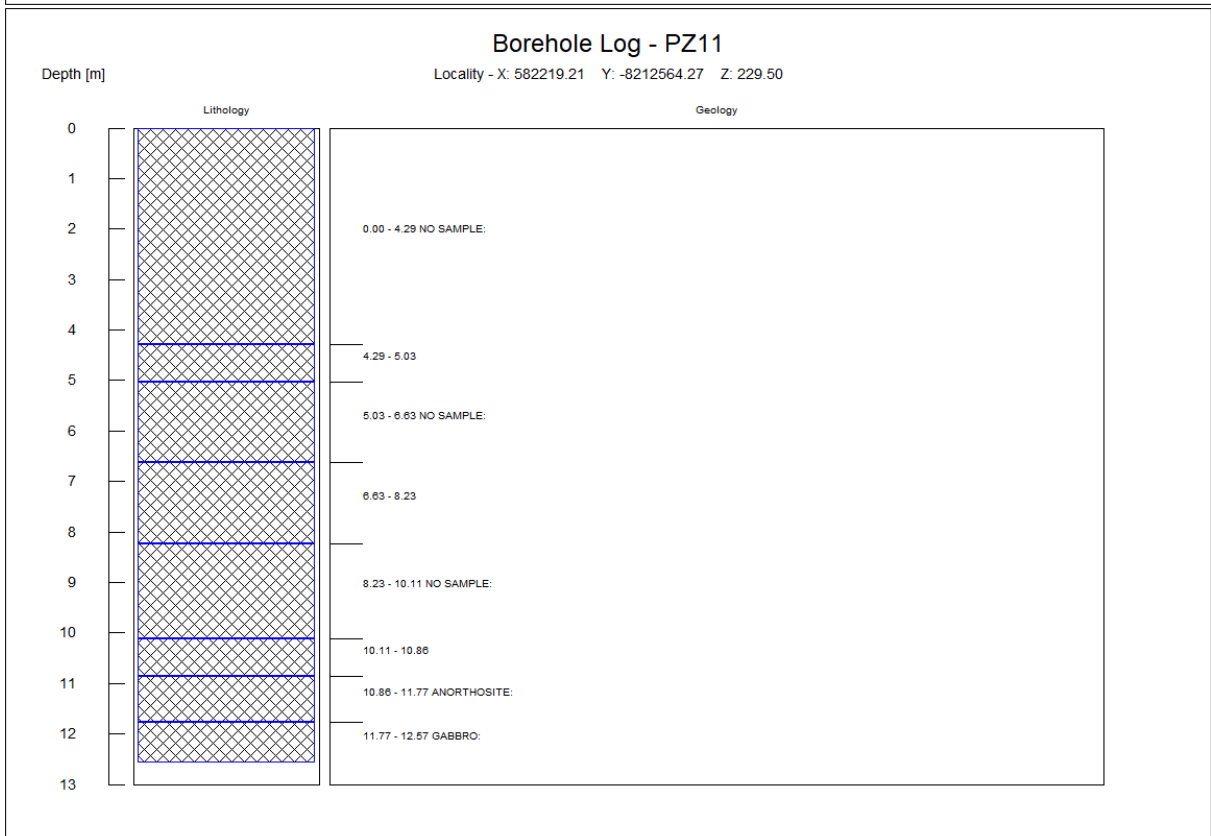
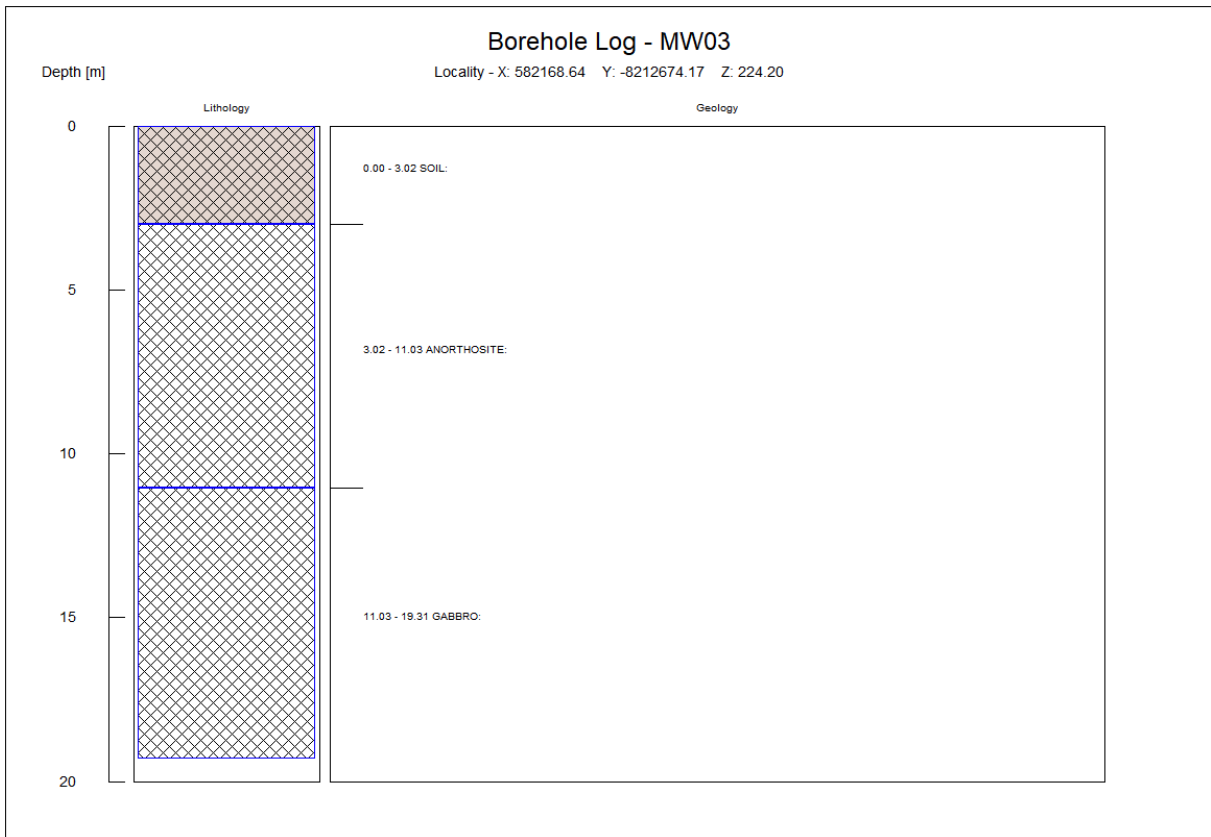


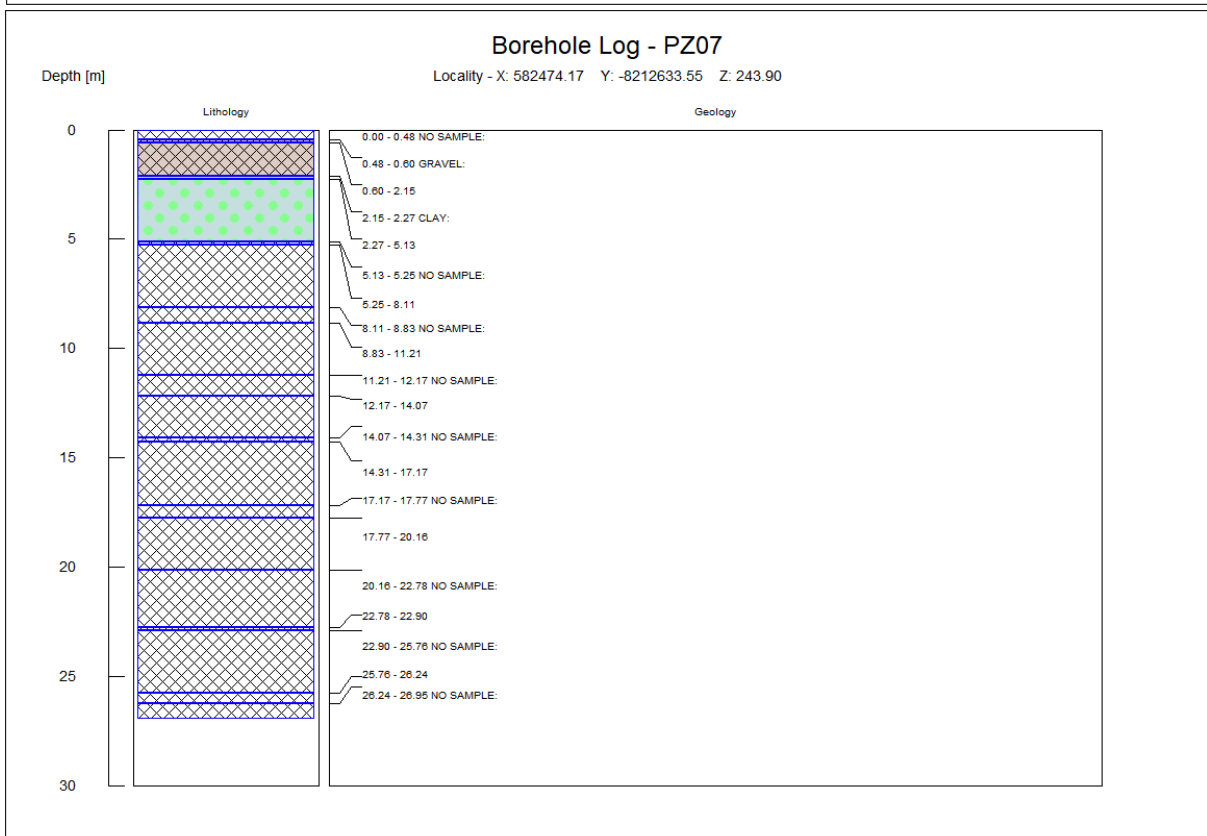
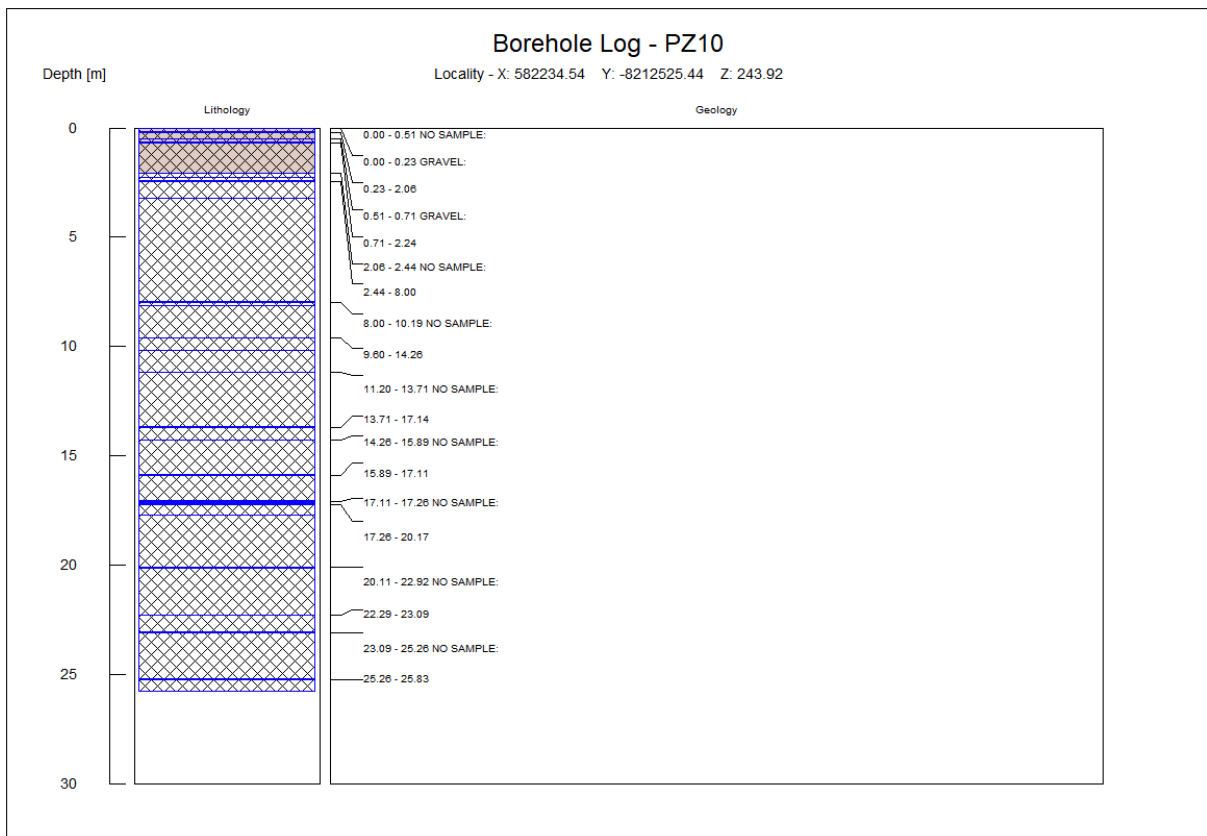


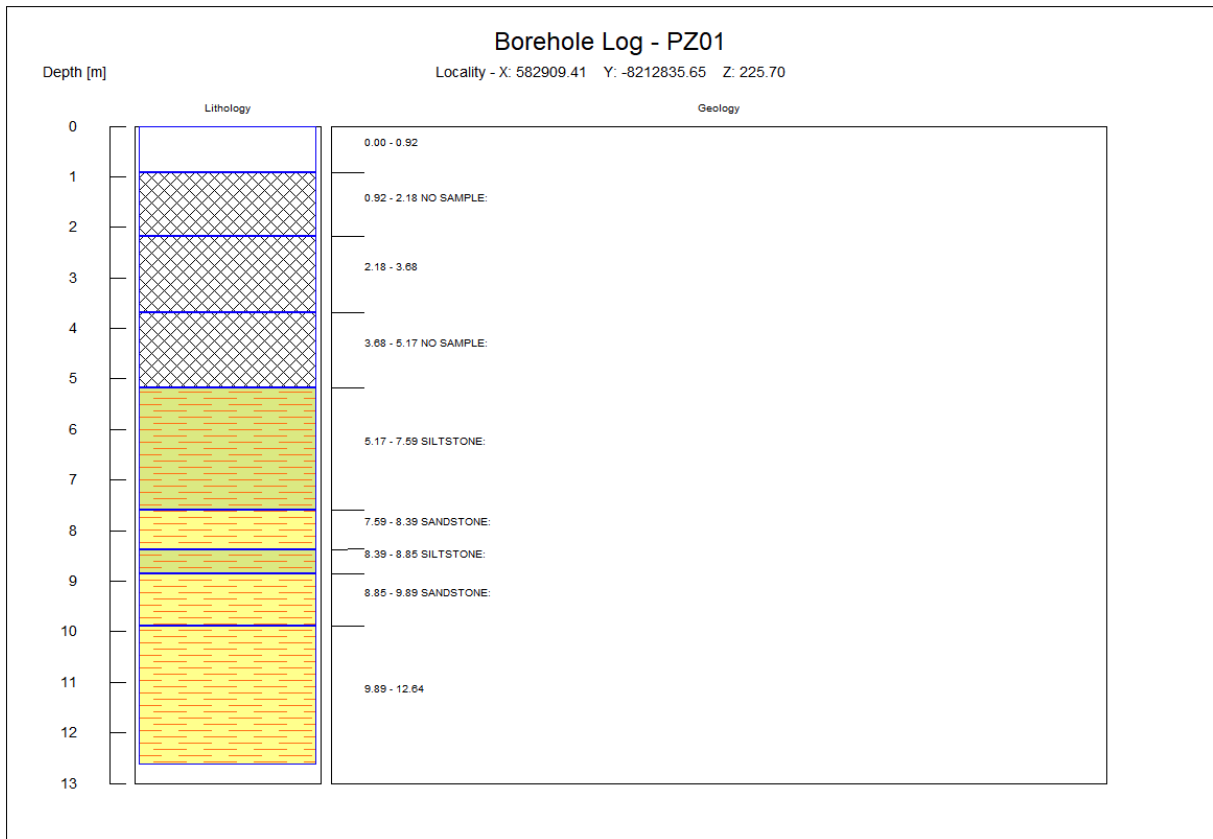














**UTM 36S Projected Data**

<b>Borehole Name</b>	<b>X (m)</b>	<b>Y (m)</b>	<b>Z (mamsl)</b>	<b>Water Level (mamsl)</b>	<b>Water Level (mbgl)</b>	<b>Depth (mbgl)</b>
MW05	582633.1	8213004.9	216.6	215.1	1.5	35
MW11	582591.4	8212851.4	216.4	214.5	1.9	35
PZ09	582433.5	8212729.0	216.8	214.9	1.9	6.8
S4-Hnew05	577335.0	8216549.0	173.45	171.3	2.15	106
A-HA008	569835.0	8218383.0	130.14	127.2	2.94	36
A-HA008A	569819.0	8218348.0	130.95	127.8	3.15	38
S6-H003B	581168.0	8216083.0	187.81	184.4	3.41	25
S5-HA003	576492.0	8222867.0	135.25	131.8	3.45	22.5
S6-H008B	580785.0	8217681.0	164.42	160.9	3.52	17
S6-H003	581220.0	8216098.0	187.56	184	3.56	88
S6-H002	581806.0	8218480.0	205.93	202.3	3.63	103
S6-H008	580808.0	8217719.0	165.03	161.3	3.73	186
S5-HA004	576528.0	8222849.0	135.42	131.6	3.82	24
A-HA009F	569356.1	8216622.1	131.77	127.7	4.07	
PZ01	582909.4	8212835.7	225.7	221.6	4.1	12.7
MW03	582168.6	8212674.2	224.2	220	4.2	19.2
S5-HA006	576409.0	8222402.0	135.74	131.5	4.24	28
S6-H006	582698.0	8217105.0	216.96	212.7	4.26	40
S6-H008A	580805.0	8217695.0	164.81	160.4	4.41	18
S5-HA001	576588.0	8223277.0	136.2	131.6	4.6	23
A-HA009A	569128.0	8216840.0	132.04	127.3	4.74	41
S6-H003A	581171.0	8216079.0	187.56	182.8	4.76	82
S5-HA001A	576602.0	8223263.0	137.27	132.5	4.77	7.5
S5-HA007	576452.0	8222369.0	136.33	131.5	4.83	22
S4-H004	577904.0	8216544.0	179.55	174.7	4.85	157
S5-HA005	576570.0	8222839.0	136.71	131.7	5.01	26
A-HA009	569138.0	8216791.0	133.7	128.6	5.1	41
S5-HA002	576617.0	8223248.0	137.76	132.5	5.26	7
S4-H005	578227.0	8215018.0	188.13	182.4	5.73	102
S1-H002B	582808.0	8215242.0	197.37	191.6	5.77	30
S5-H003B	577822.0	8220024.0	151.42	145.4	6.02	25
S1-H002	582802.0	8215186.0	197.51	191.4	6.11	127
S3-H003A	573516.0	8217337.0	149.85	143.7	6.15	81
S3-H003	573511.0	8217417.0	149.49	143.3	6.19	117
PS2ANA003	586142.3	8209877.5	201.61	195.4	6.21	16.48
S5-H003	577803.0	8220017.0	151.15	144.7	6.45	27
PZ12	582591.0	8210785.0	233.27	226.8	6.47	13.27
S6-183	581135.0	8216976.0	181.7	175.2	6.5	47.8
S1-329	582629.0	8215330.0	197	190.5	6.5	10
S6-180	581091.0	8216952.0	182.2	175.6	6.6	8.5
B-H016A	586062.0	8208539.0	191	184.4	6.6	14
PS2ANA008	587031.7	8210166.0	209.06	202.4	6.66	31.13
S6-182	581179.0	8217000.0	181.7	174.9	6.8	9
B-H016	586060.0	8208522.0	191	184.2	6.8	106
S3-H001	573023.0	8216990.0	151.12	144.3	6.82	140
S1-327	582617.0	8215075.0	197.6	190.7	6.9	13
S5-H001	576607.0	8222290.0	138.33	131.4	6.93	24
PS5NA006	576451.9	8222368.9	135.9	128.9	7	12.23
PZ11	582219.2	8212564.3	229.5	222.4	7.1	12.5
S5-H003A	577850.0	8220069.0	152.71	145.6	7.11	30
S3-H001A	573027.0	8216913.0	149.54	142.4	7.14	100
INS2ANA001	585526.8	8212851.2	220.3	213.1	7.2	21.51
S1-328	582524.0	8215518.0	197.9	190.6	7.3	71
APP01	569302.2	8217269.6	132.72	125.4	7.32	

Geotech-01	589060.0	8209514.0	202.97	195.6	7.37	125.08
APP02	569304.8	8217129.3	132.76	125.2	7.56	29
S2-H003A	586879.0	8212587.0	225.89	218.3	7.59	42
APP05	569215.3	8216176.0	132.72	125.1	7.62	30
INS2ANA002	585236.6	8213485.5	221.43	213.8	7.63	20.58
APP03	569301.5	8216969.4	132.86	125.2	7.66	29.5
APP04	569199.7	8216050.3	132.68	125	7.68	27
S2-H004B	587502.0	8211265.0	216.75	208.7	8.05	30
S2-H003	586859.0	8212567.0	225.91	217.8	8.11	222
S2-H006	587438.0	8211880.0	222.56	214.4	8.16	120
B-H017	585878.0	8211368.0	210	201.8	8.2	95
S6-162	581805.0	8215662.0	192.9	184.6	8.3	11
INS2ANA003	585712.0	8212500.7	218.82	210.4	8.42	21.17
S6-222	581111.0	8217190.0	181.9	173.3	8.6	94
S6-H004C	581754.0	8217116.0	187.92	179.3	8.62	109
S1-H004	583459.0	8215160.0	199.25	190.4	8.85	121
B-H018	586345.0	8210511.0	208	199.1	8.9	101.4
MW08	583464.0	8212534.0	238	229.1	8.9	43
S2-H001	588332.0	8210575.0	218.75	209.8	8.95	150
B-H018A	586358.0	8210506.0	208	199	9	15.5
PS2ANA007	588013.5	8208127.6	193.48	184.2	9.28	18.9
S4-H006	575376.0	8216847.0	167.39	157.8	9.59	312
Geotech-02	589579.0	8210688.0	226.35	216.6	9.75	71.12
S4-H006A	575347.0	8216866.0	165.97	156.2	9.77	30
S6-H004A	581770.0	8217141.0	184.92	175.1	9.82	108
S6-177	582015.0	8215634.0	195	185	10	16
B-H005A	585625.0	8209858.0	204	193.8	10.2	14
B-H005	585627.0	8209832.0	205	194.8	10.2	57
S1-H001	581679.0	8213857.0	207.5	197.2	10.3	117
S1-H001A	581777.0	8213921.0	206.46	196	10.46	110
ROVINA003	569280.2	8215998.2	129.39	118.9	10.49	28
UGW20	580575.0	8217470.0	167.1	156.6	10.5	15
B-H011A	583861.0	8211939.0	232	221.4	10.6	15
S2-H004	587496.0	8211281.0	215.78	205	10.78	132
S6-178	582037.0	8215639.0	194.9	184.1	10.8	51
ROVINA001	569563.0	8217688.3	130.51	119.6	10.91	30
B-H014	581416.0	8208310.0	188	177	11	118
UGW5	582353.9	8215627.0	200	188.9	11.1	68
Chipanga-7A	578156.0	8219004.0	158.2	146.9	11.3	
S1-H005	581315.0	8213844.0	211.34	200	11.34	45.5
S6-H001	582503.0	8215684.0	202.36	191	11.36	42
S6-H006A	582695.0	8217104.0	216.77	205.4	11.37	100
UGW19	580560.0	8217461.0	173.7	162.3	11.4	15
S6-161	581827.0	8215674.0	195.5	184.1	11.4	21
S6-H004B	581773.0	8217134.0	184.94	173.5	11.44	40
S4-Hnew02	578757.0	8216340.0	193.27	181.5	11.77	80
S1-Hnew01	583477.0	8216000.0	202.87	191.1	11.77	50
S2-H005	588470.0	8211206.0	224.3	212.5	11.8	144
B-H014A	581409.0	8208296.0	188	176	12	16
B-H010	582758.0	8213733.0	216	204	12	81
S4-Hnew01	578773.0	8216321.0	194.95	182.8	12.15	60
S6-194	581678.0	8216016.0	196.2	183.8	12.4	40
S6-197	582185.0	8216096.0	196.1	183.7	12.4	84
S6-175	581972.0	8215624.0	196.4	183.9	12.5	36
S6-168	581503.0	8216096.0	196.7	184.2	12.5	13.5
ROVINA002	569304.6	8216781.3	130.08	117.4	12.68	36
B-H011	583844.0	8211934.0	232	219.3	12.7	57

S6-206	581575.0	8216793.0	189.1	176.3	12.8	51
S6-208	581756.0	8217065.0	189.3	176.4	12.9	45
S2-H004A	587493.0	8211302.0	217.87	204.9	12.97	129
B-H012A	582155.0	8213071.0	219	206	13	13
S6-214	581531.0	8216769.0	189.2	175.9	13.3	38.5
MW10	583268.0	8211689.0	243.6	230.3	13.3	48.6
S6-166	581937.0	8215733.0	196.7	183.2	13.5	15
S1-Hnew03-Obs	583515.0	8215968.0	204.84	191.2	13.64	50
S6-215	581509.0	8216757.0	190.2	176.5	13.7	35
S6-169	581611.0	8216158.0	198	184.3	13.7	45.5
S6-218	581487.0	8216745.0	190.1	176	14.1	25
S6-216	582223.0	8217214.0	190.3	176.1	14.2	30
S2-H007	588122.0	8211944.0	242.47	228.2	14.27	97
S6-219	581465.0	8216733.0	190.6	176.2	14.4	20.5
S6-210	581640.0	8216829.0	190.9	176.4	14.5	49
S6-204	581421.0	8216709.0	193.1	178.2	14.9	80
S6-172	581697.0	8216209.0	198.7	183.6	15.1	19.5
S6-171	581719.0	8216221.0	199	183.6	15.4	20.5
S4-Hnew03	578802.0	8216293.0	199.79	184.3	15.49	60
Geotech-05	578699.0	8215998.0	201.79	186.3	15.49	40.12
S6-220	581443.0	8216721.0	192.2	176.5	15.7	25
S6-191	581748.0	8215840.0	200.2	184.5	15.7	18
MW07	583516.0	8212744.0	240.9	225.1	15.8	45.9
MW09	583240.0	8211904.0	243.5	227.6	15.9	48.5
S4-H002A	578688.0	8215695.0	197.05	180.7	16.35	75
S4-H002	578700.0	8215717.0	197.18	180.8	16.38	141
Geotech-04	589316.0	8209629.0	208	191.6	16.4	53.06
S6-211	581662.0	8216841.0	193.5	176.5	17	70
S1-Hnew02-Obs	583602.0	8216060.0	211.19	194.1	17.09	60
B-H003	585952.0	8214153.0	243.09	225.7	17.39	98
S6-213	581553.0	8216781.0	193.9	176.5	17.4	71
S6-212	581684.0	8216853.0	194.1	176.5	17.6	70
S6-221	581284.0	8217174.0	177.7	160	17.7	19
PZ04	582654.4	8212715.2	243.8	224.5	19.3	25.8
S4-Hnew04	578751.0	8215766.0	200.15	180.6	19.55	100
PZ10	582234.5	8212525.4	243.92	223.3	20.62	22.92
S5-H004A	576661.0	8220388.0	156.19	135.3	20.89	57
S5-H004B	576614.0	8220538.0	156.96	135.8	21.16	100
RG04NA001	588210.1	8207236.6	181.85	159.9	21.95	21.9
B-H010A	582744.0	8213732.0	215	193	22	22
B-H012	582152.0	8213062.0	219	197	22	67
PS4NA001	575927.0	8216221.0	174.32	152	22.32	22.72
S5-H004	576626.0	8220443.0	155.72	133.2	22.52	54
S4-H002B	578696.0	8215694.0	197.15	174.6	22.55	30
B-H006	584402.0	8212300.0	242	219.4	22.6	55
PS1NA002	581037.8	8211999.1	239.9	217.1	22.8	21.4
PZ07	582474.2	8212633.6	243.9	220.7	23.2	26.9
PS4NA004	578766.4	8216322.4	194.91	171.4	23.51	60
B-H009	582042.0	8212597.0	230	206.4	23.6	52
B-H015	583561.0	8212694.0	238	214	24	57
PS2ANA006	583794.7	8212633.8	241.74	217.6	24.14	30.65
S6-201	581064.0	8217322.0	184.8	160.6	24.2	36
Geotech-03	578753.0	8215968.0	206.92	182	24.92	137.05
PS2ANA001	588466.2	8211202.7	223.88	198.9	24.98	15.4
S6-199	581086.0	8217334.0	185.4	160.2	25.2	42.5
B-H001A	576684.0	8214928.0	206.43	180.2	26.23	50

B-H001	576676.0	8214940.0	206.6	179.8	26.8	102
MW02	581748.6	8212291.3	244	217.2	26.8	49
PS1NA001	581025.5	8214035.0	223.7	196.7	27	30
PS2ANA005	583190.3	8209880.7	240.86	211.5	29.36	30.61
MW01	581894.4	8211867.8	248.78	218.1	30.68	49.8
PS2ANA002	590380.7	8208943.9	211.38	178.5	32.88	150.2
PS2ANA004	585102.3	8208050.7	205.36	168.4	36.96	33
WDS2ANA003	587107.5	8208653.4	241.12	200.8	40.32	
B-H007	584733.0	8209587.0	214	168.8	45.2	60
PN001NA002	586379.7	8211993.4	250.71	205.3	45.41	
PS4NA003	578746.1	8215972.5	206.31	159.9	46.41	90
WDS2ANA004	587107.5	8208653.4	241.12	193.3	47.82	
PN001NA001	586379.7	8211993.4	250.71	177.5	73.21	

## *Annexure C: NGA and WARMS Resource Summary Information*

ER	ID	LONGITUDE	LATITUDE	ELEV	DEPTH
294	026098D	27.56198	-27.94686	1520	43.4
294	026098E	27.56174	-27.94453	1513	31.7
294	026247D	27.57855	-27.93979	1530	37.8
294	026247E	27.57857	-27.93977	1530	31.7
294	026248D	27.57404	-27.93925	1524	18.2
294	026248E	27.58023	-27.94070	1531	46.0
294	026251D	27.57975	-27.94001	1531	19.5
294	026251E	27.57936	-27.93953	1532	37.8
294	20360	27.23298	-27.61741	1430	
294	2429DD00139	27.67521	-27.55945	1521	80.0
294	2429DD00140	27.67521	-27.55945	1521	80.0
294	2429DD00143	27.67532	-27.55936	1521	80.0
294	26096	27.55533	-27.94854	1520	
294	26096A	27.55555	-27.94693	1515	
294	26097B	27.54145	-27.94799	1495	
294	26097C	27.54145	-27.94830	1493	
294	26098A	27.56162	-27.94439	1515	
294	26098B	27.56174	-27.94465	1512	
294	26098C	27.56191	-27.94515	1514	
294	26099	27.56853	-27.94153	1520	
294	26099A	27.56855	-27.94177	1521	
294	26099B	27.57237	-27.94139	1527	
294	26203	27.67521	-27.55949	1521	
294	26204	27.67521	-27.55953	1521	
294	26205	27.67537	-27.55936	1522	
294	26206	27.67521	-27.55951	1521	
294	26207	27.67536	-27.55936	1522	
294	26208	27.67521	-27.55950	1521	
294	26209	27.67535	-27.55936	1522	
294	26209A	27.67521	-27.55948	1521	
294	26209B	27.67533	-27.55936	1522	
294	26209C	27.67521	-27.55944	1521	
294	26210	27.67531	-27.55936	1521	
294	26210A	27.67534	-27.55936	1522	
294	26211	27.67521	-27.55946	1521	
294	26212A	27.67521	-27.55947	1521	
294	26213	27.67530	-27.55936	1521	
294	26244	27.57427	-27.93976	1528	
294	26245	27.57843	-27.94118	1533	
294	26245A	27.57832	-27.94199	1536	
294	26246	27.54915	-27.94956	1504	
294	26247	27.57855	-27.93977	1530	
294	26247A	27.57855	-27.93978	1530	
294	26247B	27.57853	-27.93980	1530	
294	26247C	27.57856	-27.93977	1530	

294	26247F	27.57855	-27.93980	1530	
294	26248	27.57854	-27.94003	1529	
294	26248A	27.57854	-27.94015	1529	
294	26248B	27.57413	-27.93945	1525	
294	26248C	27.57867	-27.94026	1530	
294	26248F	27.57919	-27.94048	1530	
294	26249	27.52426	-27.94501	1477	
294	26249A	27.52454	-27.94615	1480	
294	26250	27.57940	-27.94438	1547	
294	26250A	27.57837	-27.94451	1546	
294	26251	27.57937	-27.93996	1530	
294	26251A	27.57935	-27.94000	1529	
294	26251B	27.57941	-27.93998	1530	
294	26251C	27.58879	-27.93812	1546	
294	26251F	27.57958	-27.93835	1534	
294	26251G	27.57996	-27.93612	1536	
294	2727AD00008	27.41632	-27.45047	1393	46.9
294	2727AD00009	27.41633	-27.45047	1393	76.2
294	2727AD00010	27.41632	-27.45048	1393	103.0
294	2727AD00011	27.48021	-27.48936	1425	66.0
294	2727AD00012	27.49187	-27.48380	1422	66.0
294	2727BA00034	27.55854	-27.24269	1402	35.7
294	2727BA00048	27.55854	-27.24270	1402	36.3
294	2727BA00049	27.55855	-27.24269	1402	35.1
294	2727BA00050	27.55854	-27.24271	1402	29.7
294	2727BA00051	27.55856	-27.24269	1402	32.3
294	2727BA00052	27.55854	-27.24272	1402	18.4
294	2727BA00053	27.55857	-27.24269	1402	33.8
294	2727BA00054	27.55854	-27.24273	1402	9.9
294	2727BA00055	27.55858	-27.24269	1402	29.9
294	2727BA00056	27.55854	-27.24274	1402	48.8
294	2727BA00057	27.55859	-27.24269	1402	39.9
294	2727BA00058	27.55854	-27.24275	1402	11.0
294	2727BA00059	27.55860	-27.24269	1402	50.0
294	2727BA00060	27.55854	-27.24276	1402	41.1
294	2727BA00061	27.55861	-27.24269	1402	10.7
294	2727BA00062	27.55854	-27.24277	1401	27.4
294	2727BA00063	27.55862	-27.24269	1401	32.0
294	2727BA00064	27.55854	-27.24278	1401	47.2
294	2727BA00065	27.55863	-27.24269	1401	39.9
294	2727BA00066	27.55854	-27.24279	1401	18.9
294	2727BA00067	27.55864	-27.24269	1401	18.0
294	2727BA00068	27.55854	-27.24280	1401	11.3
294	2727BA00070	27.55854	-27.24281	1401	7.8
294	2727BA00071	27.55866	-27.24269	1401	63.1
294	2727BA00072	27.55854	-27.24282	1401	34.1

294	2727BA00073	27.55867	-27.24269	1401	35.4
294	2727BA00074	27.55854	-27.24283	1401	24.4
294	2727BA00075	27.55868	-27.24269	1401	10.4
294	2727BA00076	27.55854	-27.24284	1401	21.9
294	2727BA00077	27.55869	-27.24269	1401	7.6
294	2727BA00078	27.55854	-27.24285	1401	16.0
294	2727BA00079	27.55870	-27.24269	1401	24.7
294	2727BA00080	27.55854	-27.24286	1401	24.4
294	2727BA00081	27.57465	-27.24213	1412	40.2
294	2727BA00082	27.57465	-27.24214	1412	44.2
294	2727BA00083	27.57466	-27.24213	1412	5.8
294	2727BA00084	27.57465	-27.24215	1412	15.5
294	2727BA00085	27.57467	-27.24213	1412	32.0
294	2727BA00086	27.57465	-27.24216	1412	51.5
294	2727BA00087	27.57468	-27.24213	1412	94.8
294	2727BA00088	27.57465	-27.24217	1412	61.6
294	2727BA00089	27.57469	-27.24213	1412	77.1
294	2727BA00090	27.57465	-27.24218	1412	80.5
294	2727BA00091	27.57470	-27.24213	1412	91.4
294	2727BA00092	27.57465	-27.24219	1412	75.0
294	2727BA00093	27.57471	-27.24213	1412	46.6
294	2727BC00001	27.69965	-27.44297	1505	66.0
294	2727BC00002	27.69965	-27.44298	1505	36.0
294	2727BC00003	27.69966	-27.44297	1505	41.0
294	2727BC00004	27.72382	-27.35131	1483	90.0
294	2727BC00005	27.72382	-27.35132	1483	90.0
294	2727BC00006	27.72383	-27.35131	1483	69.0
294	2727BC00007	27.72382	-27.35133	1483	60.0
294	2727BC00008	27.74215	-27.38797	1489	60.0
294	2727BC00009	27.74215	-27.38798	1489	72.0
294	2727BC00010	27.74216	-27.38798	1489	72.0
294	2727BC00011	27.74215	-27.38797	1489	60.0
294	2727BC00012	27.74216	-27.38798	1489	78.0
294	2727BC00013	27.73104	-27.38020	1461	60.0
294	2727BC00014	27.54548	-27.26964	1379	84.0
294	2727BC00016	27.70159	-27.44713	1502	36.0
294	2727BC00017	27.71437	-27.43463	1534	66.0
294	2727BC00018	27.69354	-27.44297	1508	54.0
294	2727BC00020	27.66965	-27.25825	1397	144.0
294	2727BC00021	27.67021	-27.25825	1398	102.0
294	2727CA00001	27.24550	-27.66757	1351	
294	2727CA00002	27.24545	-27.66772	1352	49.5
294	2727CA00004	27.24524	-27.66886	1353	
294	2727CA00005	27.24606	-27.66485	1355	
294	2727CA00006	27.23933	-27.66668	1348	
294	2727CA00007	27.24722	-27.65960	1356	49.0



294	2727CA00008	27.22735	-27.66259	1353	41.0
294	2727CA00010	27.23427	-27.65955	1360	66.0
294	2727CA00011	27.23428	-27.65955	1360	50.0
294	2727CA00012	27.23425	-27.65955	1360	98.0
294	2727CA00013	27.23427	-27.65956	1360	59.0
294	2727CA00014	27.23429	-27.65955	1360	69.0
294	2727CA00015	27.23427	-27.65957	1360	58.0
294	2727CA00016	27.23298	-27.61714	1430	61.0
294	2727CA00017	27.23298	-27.61715	1430	60.9
294	2727CA00018	27.23299	-27.61714	1430	58.8
294	2727CA00019	27.23298	-27.61716	1430	29.3
294	2727CA00020	27.23300	-27.61714	1430	40.5
294	2727CA00021	27.23298	-27.61717	1430	64.9
294	2727CA00022	27.23301	-27.61714	1430	30.5
294	2727CA00023	27.23298	-27.61718	1430	16.8
294	2727CA00024	27.23302	-27.61714	1430	30.5
294	2727CA00025	27.23298	-27.61719	1430	29.0
294	2727CA00026	27.23303	-27.61714	1430	61.0
294	2727CA00027	27.23298	-27.61720	1430	69.5
294	2727CA00028	27.23304	-27.61714	1431	48.8
294	2727CA00029	27.23298	-27.61721	1430	48.8
294	2727CA00030	27.23305	-27.61714	1431	100.0
294	2727CA00031	27.23298	-27.61722	1430	91.4
294	2727CA00032	27.23306	-27.61714	1431	61.0
294	2727CA00033	27.23298	-27.61723	1430	58.8
294	2727CA00034	27.23307	-27.61714	1431	16.2
294	2727CA00035	27.23298	-27.61724	1430	28.4
294	2727CA00036	27.23308	-27.61714	1431	16.2
294	2727CA00037	27.23298	-27.61725	1430	16.2
294	2727CA00038	27.23309	-27.61714	1431	68.9
294	2727CA00039	27.23298	-27.61726	1430	52.7
294	2727CA00040	27.23310	-27.61714	1431	46.6
294	2727CA00041	27.23298	-27.61727	1430	45.7
294	2727CA00042	27.23311	-27.61714	1431	22.3
294	2727CA00043	27.23298	-27.61728	1430	97.5
294	2727CA00045	27.23312	-27.61714	1431	90.0
294	2727CA00046	27.23298	-27.61729	1430	90.0
294	2727CA00047	27.23313	-27.61714	1431	90.0
294	2727CA00048	27.23298	-27.61730	1430	90.0
294	2727CA00049	27.24381	-27.74908	1355	26.0
294	2727CA00050	27.24381	-27.74909	1355	34.0
294	2727CA00051	27.23314	-27.61714	1431	66.0
294	2727CA00052	27.23298	-27.61731	1430	86.0
294	2727CA00053	27.23315	-27.61714	1431	27.0
294	2727CA00054	27.23298	-27.61732	1430	66.1
294	2727CA00055	27.23316	-27.61714	1431	97.8

294	2727CA00056	27.23298	-27.61733	1430	49.1
294	2727CA00057	27.23317	-27.61714	1431	37.5
294	2727CA00058	27.23298	-27.61734	1430	46.0
294	2727CA00059	27.23318	-27.61714	1431	38.7
294	2727CA00060	27.23298	-27.61735	1430	54.4
294	2727CA00061	27.23319	-27.61714	1431	76.2
294	2727CA00062	27.23298	-27.61736	1430	66.5
294	2727CA00063	27.23320	-27.61714	1431	49.7
294	2727CA00064	27.23298	-27.61737	1430	73.9
294	2727CA00079	27.23321	-27.61714	1431	59.4
294	2727CA00080	27.23298	-27.61738	1430	15.9
294	2727CA00081	27.23322	-27.61714	1431	33.5
294	2727CA00082	27.23298	-27.61739	1430	16.2
294	2727CA00083	27.23323	-27.61714	1431	16.2
294	2727CA00084	27.21632	-27.65325	1371	22.3
294	2727CA00086	27.23298	-27.61740	1430	61.0
294	2727CA00087	27.21632	-27.65186	1376	56.4
294	2727CA00088	27.23324	-27.61714	1431	41.2
294	2727CA00090	27.23325	-27.61714	1431	52.7
294	2727CA00091	27.23298	-27.61742	1430	14.6
294	2727CA00092	27.23326	-27.61714	1431	58.8
294	2727CA00093	27.23298	-27.61743	1430	32.6
294	2727CA00094	27.21633	-27.65325	1371	29.6
294	2727CA00095	27.21632	-27.65187	1376	
294	2727CA00096	27.21633	-27.65186	1376	40.0
294	2727CA00097	27.21632	-27.65188	1376	28.5
294	2727CA00098	27.21634	-27.65186	1376	24.6
294	2727CA00099	27.21632	-27.65326	1371	31.1
294	2727CA00100	27.21634	-27.65325	1371	97.8
294	2727CA00101	27.24576	-27.66714	1351	40.0
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294	2727CA00103	27.20438	-27.65880	1376	30.0
294	2727CA00104	27.20437	-27.65881	1375	
294	2727CA00106	27.20439	-27.65880	1376	30.0
294	2727CB00001	27.25382	-27.69269	1405	33.8
294	2727CD00002	27.25798	-27.76714	1362	121.9
294	2727CD00003	27.25798	-27.76715	1362	54.9
294	2727CD00004	27.25799	-27.76714	1362	80.2
294	2727CD00005	27.41409	-27.93103	1426	46.9
294	2727CD00006	27.47438	-27.91158	1503	63.1
294	2727CD00010	27.30382	-27.75325	1415	48.0
294	2727CD00011	27.44965	-27.75880	1418	34.0
294	2727DA00001	27.67621	-27.57473	1537	27.4
294	2727DA00002	27.67750	-27.57496	1539	33.5
294	2727DA00003	27.67004	-27.57139	1518	17.4
294	2727DA00004	27.67310	-27.57872	1532	26.8

294	2727DA00005	27.67387	-27.58032	1537	26.8
294	2727DA00006	27.72403	-27.55182	1515	15.3
294	2727DA00007	27.73415	-27.56946	1538	23.8
294	2727DA00008	27.72941	-27.56019	1523	9.1
294	2727DA00009	27.73678	-27.55587	1531	
294	2727DA00010	27.74346	-27.53087	1540	
294	2727DA00011	27.71842	-27.53774	1500	
294	2727DA00012	27.73101	-27.51710	1515	21.3
294	2727DA00013	27.73269	-27.51620	1518	18.3
294	2727DA00014	27.73538	-27.52146	1521	
294	2727DA00015	27.69536	-27.50348	1481	9.1
294	2727DA00016	27.68581	-27.50458	1481	24.4
294	2727DA00017	27.68711	-27.50173	1491	27.4
294	2727DA00018	27.69459	-27.50199	1490	
294	2727DA00019	27.69395	-27.50056	1496	33.5
294	2727DA00020	27.68482	-27.50612	1470	
294	2727DA00021	27.72114	-27.50358	1507	61.0
294	2727DA00022	27.71223	-27.50629	1491	18.3
294	2727DA00023	27.71996	-27.50975	1495	38.1
294	2727DA00024	27.67864	-27.50077	1472	36.6
294	2727DA00025	27.65972	-27.51443	1474	
294	2727DA00026	27.65547	-27.51281	1483	29.4
294	2727DA00027	27.64644	-27.51518	1480	36.6
294	2727DA00028	27.67717	-27.53495	1493	27.4
294	2727DA00029	27.68026	-27.53371	1478	14.6
294	2727DA00030	27.69328	-27.53639	1501	27.4
294	2727DA00031	27.67353	-27.53963	1503	27.4
294	2727DA00032	27.70376	-27.55792	1514	20.4
294	2727DA00033	27.70492	-27.52741	1490	13.1
294	2727DA00034	27.71150	-27.55623	1535	
294	2727DA00035	27.71473	-27.55407	1532	
294	2727DA00036	27.69011	-27.55341	1511	30.0
294	2727DA00037	27.69983	-27.57116	1518	
294	2727DA00038	27.64361	-27.54020	1509	24.4
294	2727DA00039	27.64451	-27.54077	1507	
294	2727DA00040	27.64166	-27.54488	1510	20.6
294	2727DA00041	27.64128	-27.54293	1511	
294	2727DA00042	27.63188	-27.53912	1502	17.9
294	2727DA00043	27.62983	-27.53637	1492	10.4
294	2727DA00044	27.62073	-27.52525	1474	
294	2727DA00045	27.62151	-27.52319	1482	
294	2727DA00046	27.62061	-27.52262	1475	
294	2727DA00047	27.62125	-27.52413	1477	
294	2727DA00048	27.62548	-27.52915	1481	15.4
294	2727DA00049	27.62864	-27.51545	1499	
294	2727DA00050	27.58760	-27.52398	1497	22.1

294	2727DA00051	27.58735	-27.52283	1497	
294	2727DA00052	27.58325	-27.51687	1512	30.5
294	2727DA00053	27.57282	-27.51329	1506	30.5
294	2727DA00054	27.59278	-27.51988	1491	
294	2727DA00055	27.66016	-27.53123	1478	
294	2727DA00056	27.65886	-27.53363	1479	
294	2727DA00057	27.64740	-27.53015	1490	
294	2727DA00058	27.64148	-27.52830	1498	
294	2727DA00059	27.65269	-27.52892	1484	
294	2727DA00060	27.61352	-27.52259	1471	30.5
294	2727DA00061	27.62135	-27.52959	1477	12.9
294	2727DA00062	27.60160	-27.53421	1496	21.1
294	2727DA00063	27.60289	-27.53478	1493	13.9
294	2727DA00064	27.60416	-27.53867	1499	21.6
294	2727DA00065	27.61432	-27.54408	1515	
294	2727DA00066	27.63707	-27.56029	1548	29.3
294	2727DA00067	27.63759	-27.55949	1546	37.9
294	2727DA00068	27.63891	-27.55309	1530	27.4
294	2727DA00069	27.63710	-27.55389	1528	21.3
294	2727DA00070	27.63337	-27.55182	1526	18.3
294	2727DA00071	27.65433	-27.56596	1527	38.7
294	2727DA00072	27.66089	-27.56930	1528	
294	2727DA00073	27.63478	-27.58211	1525	15.2
294	2727DA00074	27.63413	-27.58279	1522	15.2
294	2727DA00075	27.62880	-27.59020	1510	12.2
294	2727DA00076	27.63565	-27.58886	1520	39.6
294	2727DA00077	27.64011	-27.57905	1533	
294	2727DA00078	27.64740	-27.58502	1533	20.2
294	2727DA00079	27.64907	-27.58674	1533	
294	2727DA00080	27.64869	-27.58582	1534	18.1
294	2727DA00081	27.65164	-27.58858	1531	
294	2727DA00082	27.65421	-27.59213	1533	
294	2727DA00083	27.67035	-27.58728	1554	27.5
294	2727DA00084	27.65898	-27.59192	1541	19.5
294	2727DA00085	27.63585	-27.60178	1523	
294	2727DA00086	27.67352	-27.59906	1541	
294	2727DA00087	27.73060	-27.58363	1572	45.7
294	2727DA00088	27.72631	-27.59309	1569	22.9
294	2727DA00089	27.73124	-27.58534	1581	33.5
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294	2727DA00091	27.73851	-27.57497	1560	41.5
294	2727DA00092	27.72209	-27.58359	1550	18.9
294	2727DA00093	27.71654	-27.58506	1542	34.0
294	2727DA00094	27.71822	-27.58415	1541	
294	2727DA00095	27.67502	-27.61038	1516	20.6
294	2727DA00096	27.66245	-27.62268	1501	

294	2727DA00097	27.60296	-27.57456	1503	45.7
294	2727DA00098	27.60167	-27.57444	1501	24.4
294	2727DA00099	27.60255	-27.57810	1505	44.2
294	2727DA00100	27.60577	-27.57868	1507	24.4
294	2727DA00101	27.60870	-27.58612	1512	24.4
294	2727DA00102	27.61803	-27.57736	1524	30.5
294	2727DA00103	27.61796	-27.56536	1528	
294	2727DA00104	27.61857	-27.57165	1527	42.7
294	2727DA00105	27.62822	-27.57763	1539	20.7
294	2727DA00106	27.60142	-27.57284	1511	11.3
294	2727DA00107	27.60065	-27.57181	1500	36.6
294	2727DA00108	27.60014	-27.57078	1500	36.6
294	2727DA00109	27.59988	-27.56998	1496	36.6
294	2727DA00110	27.60871	-27.55801	1513	
294	2727DA00111	27.60173	-27.56038	1510	24.4
294	2727DA00112	27.60354	-27.56130	1510	16.5
294	2727DA00113	27.60185	-27.56244	1508	21.3
294	2727DA00114	27.71311	-27.60162	1538	23.7
294	2727DA00115	27.70858	-27.60572	1534	
294	2727DA00116	27.69109	-27.59502	1563	
294	2727DA00117	27.70635	-27.58548	1546	
294	2727DA00118	27.57967	-27.54567	1499	27.4
294	2727DA00119	27.67220	-27.55309	1507	15.5
294	2727DA00120	27.67220	-27.55310	1507	
294	2727DA00121	27.67221	-27.55309	1507	
294	2727DA00122	27.67220	-27.55311	1507	
294	2727DA00123	27.67222	-27.55309	1507	
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294	2727DA00129	27.67220	-27.55669	1508	
294	2727DA00130	27.67575	-27.55669	1519	
294	2727DA00131	27.67575	-27.55670	1519	30.0
294	2727DA00132	27.67576	-27.55669	1519	
294	2727DA00133	27.67575	-27.55671	1519	
294	2727DA00134	27.67225	-27.55309	1507	39.0
294	2727DA00135	27.67599	-27.54798	1509	
294	2727DA00136	27.67599	-27.54799	1509	30.0
294	2727DA00137	27.67600	-27.54798	1509	
294	2727DA00138	27.67462	-27.55450	1516	
294	2727DA00139	27.67630	-27.55349	1519	150.0
294	2727DA00140	27.67630	-27.55350	1519	90.0
294	2727DA00141	27.67631	-27.55349	1519	75.0
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294	2727DA00143	27.67463	-27.55450	1516	
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294	2727DA00145	27.67577	-27.55669	1519	108.0
294	2727DA00146	27.67630	-27.55351	1519	34.0
294	2727DA00147	27.67632	-27.55349	1519	32.0
294	2727DA00148	27.67630	-27.55352	1519	79.0
294	2727DA00149	27.67599	-27.54800	1509	34.7
294	2727DA00150	27.67575	-27.55672	1519	
294	2727DA00151	27.67578	-27.55669	1519	
294	2727DA00152	27.67575	-27.55673	1519	
294	2727DA00153	27.67579	-27.55669	1519	24.0
294	2727DA00154	27.67575	-27.55674	1519	
294	2727DA00155	27.67580	-27.55669	1519	36.0
294	2727DA00156	27.67575	-27.55675	1519	36.0
294	2727DA00157	27.67581	-27.55669	1519	40.0
294	2727DA00158	27.67575	-27.55676	1519	34.0
294	2727DA00159	27.67963	-27.55398	1518	
294	2727DA00160	27.67963	-27.55399	1518	66.0
294	2727DA00161	27.67633	-27.55349	1519	
294	2727DA00162	27.67630	-27.55353	1519	
294	2727DA00163	27.67634	-27.55349	1519	
294	2727DA00164	27.67630	-27.55354	1519	
294	2727DA00165	27.67794	-27.55580	1520	
294	2727DA00166	27.67795	-27.55580	1520	
294	2727DA00167	27.67794	-27.55581	1520	
294	2727DA00168	27.67964	-27.55398	1518	30.0
294	2727DA00169	27.67796	-27.55580	1520	
294	2727DA00170	27.67794	-27.55582	1520	
294	2727DA00171	27.67797	-27.55580	1520	
294	2727DA00172	27.67794	-27.55377	1519	
294	2727DA00173	27.68124	-27.54873	1508	31.4
294	2727DA00174	27.68124	-27.54874	1508	31.5
294	2727DA00175	27.68125	-27.54873	1508	
294	2727DA00176	27.68124	-27.54875	1508	
294	2727DA00177	27.68126	-27.54873	1508	
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294	2727DA00179	27.67965	-27.55398	1518	76.0
294	2727DA00180	27.67963	-27.55401	1518	120.0
294	2727DA00181	27.67966	-27.55398	1519	
294	2727DA00182	27.67963	-27.55402	1518	
294	2727DA00183	27.67967	-27.55398	1519	36.0
294	2727DA00184	27.67794	-27.55583	1520	48.0
294	2727DA00185	27.67798	-27.55580	1520	
294	2727DA00186	27.67794	-27.55584	1520	
294	2727DA00187	27.67963	-27.55403	1518	
294	2727DA00188	27.67968	-27.55398	1519	30.0

294	2727DA00189	27.67963	-27.55404	1518	36.0
294	2727DA00190	27.67969	-27.55398	1519	37.0
294	2727DA00191	27.67799	-27.55580	1520	
294	2727DA00192	27.66677	-27.55536	1497	30.6
294	2727DA00193	27.66728	-27.55525	1497	31.3
294	2727DA00194	27.66703	-27.55503	1496	33.0
294	2727DA00195	27.66704	-27.55480	1497	33.0
294	2727DA00196	27.66665	-27.55480	1495	33.0
294	2727DA00197	27.66614	-27.55490	1498	33.6
294	2727DA00198	27.66700	-27.54288	1486	30.0
294	2727DA00199	27.67043	-27.56163	1501	99.0
294	2727DA00200	27.67170	-27.56379	1509	73.0
294	2727DA00201	27.67181	-27.56606	1511	21.9
294	2727DA00202	27.67916	-27.55998	1526	79.0
294	2727DA00203	27.67504	-27.54645	1508	
294	2727DA00204	27.66564	-27.55343	1496	24.0
294	2727DA00205	27.69517	-27.57461	1530	55.0
294	2727DA00206	27.65770	-27.55349	1503	15.0
294	2727DA00207	27.66004	-27.54976	1500	30.0
294	2727DA00208	27.65710	-27.54815	1509	
294	2727DA00209	27.67021	-27.56158	1500	50.0
294	2727DA00210	27.67048	-27.56130	1501	50.0
294	2727DA00211	27.67521	-27.55936	1521	54.9
294	2727DA00212	27.67522	-27.55936	1521	70.1
294	2727DA00213	27.73298	-27.68380	1561	76.0
294	2727DA00214	27.73299	-27.68380	1561	38.0
294	2727DA00215	27.73298	-27.65936	1572	39.0
294	2727DA00216	27.73299	-27.65936	1572	38.0
294	2727DA00217	27.73298	-27.65937	1572	42.0
294	2727DA00218	27.69965	-27.66714	1539	45.0
294	2727DA00219	27.69965	-27.66715	1539	30.0
294	2727DA00220	27.69966	-27.66714	1539	42.0
294	2727DA00251	27.67532	-27.55936	1521	22.0
294	2727DA00255	27.67534	-27.55936	1522	37.8
294	2727DA00262	27.67521	-27.55952	1521	19.5
294	2727DB00024	27.76632	-27.66714	1554	20.0
294	2727DC00001	27.64965	-27.96714	1555	60.7
294	2727DC00002	27.64966	-27.96714	1555	65.5
294	2727DC00003	27.64965	-27.96715	1555	39.3
294	2727DC00004	27.54144	-27.94773	1496	37.8
294	2727DC00008	27.56169	-27.94450	1514	34.8
294	2727DC00049	27.54145	-27.94743	1497	61.0
294	2727DC00050	27.56632	-27.95047	1545	43.8
294	2727DC00051	27.56633	-27.95047	1545	37.8
294	2727DC00052	27.56632	-27.95048	1545	31.7
294	2727DC00053	27.56634	-27.95047	1545	22.5

294	2727DC00054	27.56632	-27.95049	1545	31.7
294	2727DC00055	27.56635	-27.95047	1545	43.8
294	2727DC00056	27.56632	-27.95050	1544	56.1
294	2727DC00057	27.56636	-27.95047	1545	40.0
294	2727DC00058	27.56632	-27.95051	1544	43.9
294	2727DC00059	27.56637	-27.95047	1545	25.6
294	2727DC00060	27.56632	-27.95052	1544	31.7
294	2727DC00061	27.56638	-27.95047	1545	43.9
294	2727DC00062	27.56632	-27.95053	1544	31.7
294	2727DC00063	27.56639	-27.95047	1545	43.0
294	2727DC00064	27.56632	-27.95054	1544	31.7
294	2727DC00065	27.56640	-27.95047	1545	62.2
294	2727DC00066	27.56632	-27.95055	1544	37.8
294	2727DC00067	27.56641	-27.95047	1545	37.8
294	2727DC00068	27.56632	-27.95056	1544	19.5
294	2727DC00069	27.56642	-27.95047	1545	31.7
294	2727DC00070	27.56632	-27.95057	1544	43.9
294	2727DC00071	27.56643	-27.95047	1545	13.4
294	2727DC00072	27.56632	-27.95058	1544	30.5
294	2727DC00073	27.56644	-27.95047	1545	13.4
294	2727DC00074	27.56632	-27.95059	1544	31.7
294	2727DC00075	27.56645	-27.95047	1545	16.4
294	2727DC00076	27.56632	-27.95060	1544	22.8
294	2727DC00077	27.56646	-27.95047	1545	18.2
294	2727DC00078	27.56632	-27.95061	1544	51.8
294	2727DC00079	27.56647	-27.95047	1544	25.6
294	2727DC00080	27.56632	-27.95062	1544	46.0
294	2727DC00082	27.56632	-27.95063	1544	54.8
294	2727DC00083	27.56649	-27.95047	1544	56.0
294	2727DC00084	27.56632	-27.95064	1544	19.5
294	2727DC00085	27.56650	-27.95047	1544	43.4
294	2727DC00086	27.56632	-27.95065	1544	19.5
294	2727DC00087	27.56651	-27.95047	1544	19.5
294	2727DC00088	27.56632	-27.95066	1544	50.0
294	2727DC00089	27.56652	-27.95047	1544	31.7
294	2727DC00092	27.56632	-27.80325	1409	6.0
294	2727DC00093	27.56632	-27.95068	1544	36.0
294	2727DC00094	27.56654	-27.95047	1544	31.0
294	2727DC00095	27.58298	-27.93377	1547	37.2
294	2727DC00096	27.63298	-27.76714	1478	24.4
294	2727DC00097	27.63298	-27.76717	1477	32.3
294	2727DC00098	27.63299	-27.76714	1478	39.0
294	2727DC00099	27.63298	-27.76715	1478	32.0
294	2727DC00100	27.58298	-27.94269	1542	22.3
294	2727DC00101	27.58299	-27.94269	1542	10.4
294	2727DC00102	27.58298	-27.94270	1542	35.2



294	2727DC00103	27.58300	-27.94269	1543	32.2
294	2727DC00104	27.51632	-27.92603	1519	77.1
294	2727DC00105	27.51633	-27.92603	1519	39.6
294	2727DC00106	27.51632	-27.92604	1519	31.1
294	2727DC00108	27.51634	-27.92603	1519	77.1
294	2727DC00109	27.51632	-27.92605	1519	21.3
294	2727DC00110	27.59965	-27.93380	1564	106.7
294	2727DC00111	27.51632	-27.95047	1481	23.8
294	2727DC00112	27.51633	-27.95047	1481	53.6
294	2727DC00113	27.51632	-27.95048	1481	30.5
294	2727DC00114	27.63298	-27.90047	1522	35.4
294	2727DC00115	27.63298	-27.90048	1522	22.3
294	2727DC00116	27.63299	-27.90047	1522	15.2
294	2727DC00117	27.63298	-27.90049	1522	13.4
294	2727DC00130	27.59965	-27.76714	1448	55.0
294	2727DC00131	27.59965	-27.76715	1448	75.0
294	2727DC00136	27.56632	-27.95069	1544	26.8
294	2727DC00137	27.56655	-27.95047	1544	66.8
294	2727DC00138	27.56632	-27.95070	1544	64.0
294	2727DC00139	27.56656	-27.95047	1544	86.3
294	2727DC00140	27.56632	-27.95071	1544	74.7
294	2727DC00141	27.56636	-27.95047	1545	61.0
294	2727DC00142	27.56633	-27.80325	1409	6.0
294	2727DC00147	27.54965	-27.93103	1512	18.0
294	2727DC00148	27.58043	-27.93964	1533	31.7
294	2727DC00149	27.57993	-27.93936	1534	80.0
294	2727DC00150	27.57993	-27.93936	1534	80.0
294	2827BA00034	27.66631	-28.00931	1602	0.0
294	38668	27.20715	-27.65797	1380	
294	41503	27.66965	-27.25853	1397	
294	FS01114	27.65939	-27.55397	1501	
294	ZQMAGP3	27.66678	-27.55528	1497	

ER	WARMS Registration ID	Longitude	Latitude	Use (L/s)
294	23014060	27.63564	-27.95593	0.01
294	23002698	27.54044	-27.58133	48.40
294	23015960	27.27952	-27.65038	0.48
294	23002625	27.55925	-27.95315	0.28
294	23002625	27.55925	-27.95315	0.84
294	23002625	27.55925	-27.95315	7.81
294	23002625	27.54397	-27.96701	1.27
294	23002625	27.55925	-27.96148	0.28

294	23002625	27.58842	-27.93926	1.11
294	23002625	27.55925	-27.95315	0.37
294	23002625	27.55925	-27.95315	0.56
294	23002625	27.55925	-27.95315	0.37
294	23087419	27.68505	-27.50442	0.17
294	23002643	27.69121	-27.56428	5.79
294	23000529	27.59121	-27.52678	0.09
294	23020286	27.33425	-27.34484	0.34
294	23086125	27.33136	-27.35375	0.90
294	23018967	27.48009	-27.57483	0.29
294	23018967	27.46620	-27.56845	0.58
294	23018967	27.48009	-27.57483	0.69

## *Annexure D: Laboratory Certificates of Analysis*



## TEST REPORT

### 41076A

#### Client and Project Information

<b>Client:</b> JG Afrika <b>Address:</b> 1ste Floor, Block C Westville Durban 3629	<b>Attention:</b> Robert Schapers <b>Tel:</b> (031) 275 5502 <b>Email:</b> schapersr@gafrika.com	<b>Project number:</b> 5759 <b>Project name:</b> ROG
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#### Sample Information

<b>Sample ID:</b> S12 <b>Units:</b> mg/l [ppm] (unless stated elsewhere)	<b>Matrix:</b> Water <b>Container:</b> Plastic	<b>Date Received:</b> 2022/12/05 <b>Date Analysed:</b> 2022/12/05 <b>Date Issued:</b> 2022/12/21
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#### Cations and Metals

Al	0.17	Cd	<0.003	K	4.59	Pb	<0.01	U*	<0.03
As	<0.01	Co	<0.05	Mg	22.44	Sb	<0.01		
B	<0.5	Cr	<0.05	Mn	0.11	Se	<0.01		
Ba	<0.05	Cu	0.10	Na	249.10	V	<0.05		
Ca	57.19	Fe	0.08	Ni	<0.05	Zn	0.13		

#### Anions (Discrete Analyser)

Cl	71.57	NO2 as N	<0.13	SO4	329.20	NO3 + NO2 as N	<0.5
F	1.43	NO3 as N	<0.5				

#### Other Parameters

pH	8.09	Turbidity (NTU)*	1.09	E.coli (colonies/100ml)*	0
EC (µs/cm)	1590	NH3 as N*	0.04	Total Coliforms (colonies/100ml)*	400
TDS	1092	Total Phenol*	<0.01	Total Plate Count (colonies/ml)*	32
TOC*	<10	Colour (hazen)*	<10		
Free CN*	<0.002	Hg*	<0.005		

#### Disclaimers

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- 6) Uncertainty of measurement for all methods included in the SANAS Schedule of Accreditation is available on request.

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## TEST REPORT

### 41076A

#### Client and Project Information

<b>Client:</b> JG Afrika <b>Address:</b> 1ste Floor, Block C Westville Durban 3629	<b>Attention:</b> Robert Schapers <b>Tel:</b> (031) 275 5502 <b>Email:</b> schapersr@gafrika.com	<b>Project number:</b> 5759 <b>Project name:</b> ROG
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#### Sample Information

<b>Sample ID:</b> S13 <b>Units:</b> mg/l [ppm] (unless stated elsewhere)	<b>Matrix:</b> Water <b>Container:</b> Plastic	<b>Date Received:</b> 2022/12/05 <b>Date Analysed:</b> 2022/12/05 <b>Date Issued:</b> 2022/12/21
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#### Cations and Metals

Al	0.12	Cd	<0.003	K	14.04	Pb	<0.01	U*	<0.03
As	<0.01	Co	<0.05	Mg	47.83	Sb	<0.01		
B	<0.5	Cr	<0.05	Mn	<0.05	Se	0.01		
Ba	<0.05	Cu	0.06	Na	197.30	V	<0.05		
Ca	128.20	Fe	0.64	Ni	<0.05	Zn	0.10		

#### Anions (Discrete Analyser)

Cl	49.16	NO2 as N	<0.13	SO4	340.30	NO3 + NO2 as N	4.86
F	0.62	NO3 as N	4.86				

#### Other Parameters

pH	7.51	Turbidity (NTU)*	39.49	E.coli (colonies/100ml)*	0
EC (µs/cm)	1712	NH3 as N*	<0.02	Total Coliforms (colonies/100ml)*	100
TDS	1078	Total Phenol*	<0.01	Total Plate Count (colonies/ml)*	151
TOC*	<10	Colour (hazen)*	<10		
Free CN*	<0.002	Hg*	<0.005		

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- 5) Methods: EPL-WL-001 (Conductivity), EPL-WL-002 (Alkalinity), EPL-WL-003 (pH), EPL-WL-004 (TDS), EPL-WL-005 (Anions by IC), EPL-WL-006 (Cations by IC), EPL-WL-007 (Metals), EPL-WL-008 (Cr(VI)), EPL-WL-009 (TOC), EPL-WL-010 (Hg by DMA), EPL-WL-011 (Anions by Discrete Analyser), EPL-HPLC-001 (Formaldehyde).
- 6) Uncertainty of measurement for all methods included in the SANAS Schedule of Accreditation is available on request.

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## TEST REPORT

### 41076A

#### Client and Project Information

<b>Client:</b> JG Afrika <b>Address:</b> 1ste Floor, Block C Westville Durban 3629	<b>Attention:</b> Robert Schapers <b>Tel:</b> (031) 275 5502 <b>Email:</b> schapersr@gafrika.com	<b>Project number:</b> 5759 <b>Project name:</b> ROG
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#### Sample Information

<b>Sample ID:</b> S14 <b>Units:</b> mg/l [ppm] (unless stated elsewhere)	<b>Matrix:</b> Water <b>Container:</b> Plastic	<b>Date Received:</b> 2022/12/05 <b>Date Analysed:</b> 2022/12/05 <b>Date Issued:</b> 2022/12/21
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#### Cations and Metals

Al	0.14	Cd	<0.003	K	0.99	Pb	<0.01	U*	<0.03
As	0.01	Co	<0.05	Mg	26.38	Sb	<0.01		
B	<0.5	Cr	<0.05	Mn	<0.05	Se	<0.01		
Ba	0.12	Cu	0.07	Na	38.83	V	<0.05		
Ca	50.42	Fe	0.08	Ni	<0.05	Zn	<0.05		

#### Anions (Discrete Analyser)

Cl	25.18	NO <sub>2</sub> as N	<0.13	SO <sub>4</sub>	41.92	NO <sub>3</sub> + NO <sub>2</sub> as N	<0.5
F	0.10	NO <sub>3</sub> as N	<0.5				

#### Other Parameters

pH	7.84	Turbidity (NTU)*	0.11	E.coli (colonies/100ml)*	0
EC (µs/cm)	667	NH <sub>3</sub> as N*	<0.02	Total Coliforms (colonies/100ml)*	0
TDS	443	Total Phenol*	<0.01	Total Plate Count (colonies/ml)*	4
TOC*	<10	Colour (hazen)*	<10		
Free CN*	0.008	Hg*	<0.005		

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- 6) Uncertainty of measurement for all methods included in the SANAS Schedule of Accreditation is available on request.

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## TEST REPORT

### 41076A

#### Client and Project Information

<b>Client:</b> JG Afrika	<b>Attention:</b> Robert Schapers	<b>Project number:</b> 5759
<b>Address:</b> 1ste Floor, Block C Westville Durban 3629	<b>Tel:</b> (031) 275 5502	<b>Project name:</b> ROG
	<b>Email:</b> schapersr@gafrika.com	

#### Sample Information

<b>Sample ID:</b> S15	<b>Matrix:</b> Water	<b>Date Received:</b> 2022/12/05
<b>Units:</b> mg/l [ppm] (unless stated elsewhere)	<b>Container:</b> Plastic	<b>Date Analysed:</b> 2022/12/05
		<b>Date Issued:</b> 2022/12/21

#### Cations and Metals

Al	0.21	Cd	<0.003	K	1.36	Pb	<0.01	U*	<0.03
As	<0.01	Co	<0.05	Mg	18.11	Sb	<0.01		
B	<0.5	Cr	<0.05	Mn	<0.05	Se	<0.01		
Ba	0.19	Cu	0.08	Na	47.02	V	<0.05		
Ca	37.72	Fe	0.76	Ni	<0.05	Zn	0.05		

#### Anions (Discrete Analyser)

Cl	10.53	NO2 as N	<0.13	SO4	32.55	NO3 + NO2 as N	<0.5
F	0.27	NO3 as N	<0.5				

#### Other Parameters

pH	7.97	Turbidity (NTU)*	51.59	E.coli (colonies/100ml)*	0
EC (µs/cm)	568	NH3 as N*	<0.02	Total Coliforms (colonies/100ml)*	0
TDS	399	Total Phenol*	<0.01	Total Plate Count (colonies/ml)*	39
TOC*	<10	Colour (hazen)*	26.80		
Free CN*	0.006	Hg*	<0.005		

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- 6) Uncertainty of measurement for all methods included in the SANAS Schedule of Accreditation is available on request.

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## TEST REPORT

### 41076A

#### Client and Project Information

<b>Client:</b> JG Afrika <b>Address:</b> 1ste Floor, Block C Westville Durban 3629	<b>Attention:</b> Robert Schapers <b>Tel:</b> (031) 275 5502 <b>Email:</b> schapersr@gafrika.com	<b>Project number:</b> 5759 <b>Project name:</b> ROG
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#### Sample Information

<b>Sample ID:</b> S16 <b>Units:</b> mg/l [ppm] (unless stated elsewhere)	<b>Matrix:</b> Water <b>Container:</b> Plastic	<b>Date Received:</b> 2022/12/05 <b>Date Analysed:</b> 2022/12/05 <b>Date Issued:</b> 2022/12/21
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#### Cations and Metals

Al	0.15	Cd	<0.003	K	28.24	Pb	<0.01	U*	<0.03
As	<0.01	Co	<0.05	Mg	17.34	Sb	<0.01		
B	<0.5	Cr	<0.05	Mn	<0.05	Se	<0.01		
Ba	<0.05	Cu	0.16	Na	75.99	V	<0.05		
Ca	10.45	Fe	0.28	Ni	<0.05	Zn	0.05		

#### Anions (Discrete Analyser)

Cl	19.06	NO <sub>2</sub> as N	<0.13	SO <sub>4</sub>	23.81	NO <sub>3</sub> + NO <sub>2</sub> as N	<0.5
F	0.28	NO <sub>3</sub> as N	<0.5				

#### Other Parameters

pH	8.74	Turbidity (NTU)*	4.09	E.coli (colonies/100ml)*	200
EC (µs/cm)	584	NH <sub>3</sub> as N*	0.15	Total Coliforms (colonies/100ml)*	11700
TDS	628	Total Phenol*	<0.01	Total Plate Count (colonies/ml)*	156
TOC*	12.52	Colour (hazen)*	122.00		
Free CN*	<0.002	Hg*	<0.005		

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- 5) Methods: EPL-WL-001 (Conductivity), EPL-WL-002 (Alkalinity), EPL-WL-003 (pH), EPL-WL-004 (TDS), EPL-WL-005 (Anions by IC), EPL-WL-006 (Cations by IC), EPL-WL-007 (Metals), EPL-WL-008 (Cr(VI)), EPL-WL-009 (TOC), EPL-WL-010 (Hg by DMA), EPL-WL-011 (Anions by Discrete Analyser), EPL-HPLC-001 (Formaldehyde).
- 6) Uncertainty of measurement for all methods included in the SANAS Schedule of Accreditation is available on request.

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## TEST REPORT 41076A

### Client and Project Information

<b>Client:</b> JG Afrika <b>Address:</b> 1ste Floor, Block C Westville Durban 3629	<b>Attention:</b> Robert Schapers <b>Tel:</b> (031) 275 5502 <b>Email:</b> schapersr@gafrika.com	<b>Project number:</b> 5759 <b>Project name:</b> ROG
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### Sample Information

<b>Sample ID:</b> S17 <b>Units:</b> mg/l [ppm] (unless stated elsewhere)	<b>Matrix:</b> Water <b>Container:</b> Plastic	<b>Date Received:</b> 2022/12/05 <b>Date Analysed:</b> 2022/12/05 <b>Date Issued:</b> 2022/12/21
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### Cations and Metals

Al	0.24	Cd	<0.003	K	19.69	Pb	<0.01	U*	<0.03
As	<0.01	Co	<0.05	Mg	39.25	Sb	<0.01		
B	<0.5	Cr	<0.05	Mn	<0.05	Se	<0.01		
Ba	0.07	Cu	0.15	Na	108.90	V	<0.05		
Ca	96.29	Fe	0.08	Ni	<0.05	Zn	0.05		

### Anions (Discrete Analyser)

Cl	112.70	NO2 as N	<0.13	SO4	66.52	NO3 + NO2 as N	11.10
F	0.77	NO3 as N	11.10				

### Other Parameters

pH	8.15	Turbidity (NTU)*	2.74	E.coli (colonies/100ml)*	0
EC (µs/cm)	1222	NH3 as N*	<0.02	Total Coliforms (colonies/100ml)*	400
TDS	701	Total Phenol*	<0.01	Total Plate Count (colonies/ml)*	12
TOC*	<10	Colour (hazen)*	<10		
Free CN*	0.003	Hg*	<0.005		

### Disclaimers

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Laboratory for Accelerator  
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**Environmental Isotope Laboratory**

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## Report

Reference: JGA001

Date: 25<sup>th</sup> January 2023

### **Environmental isotope analysis on seventeen (17) water samples**

submitted by Robert Schapers

JG Afrika

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M.J. Butler, M. Mabitsela

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**confidential**

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### 1. General

Seventeen water samples were submitted by Mr R. Schapers of JG Afrika for D/H ( $^2\text{H}/^1\text{H}$ ) and  $^{18}\text{O}/^{16}\text{O}$  analysis. The samples were received on the 5<sup>th</sup> of December 2022.

### 2. Stable Isotope Analysis

Water D/H ( $^2\text{H}/^1\text{H}$ ) and  $^{18}\text{O}/^{16}\text{O}$  ratios were analysed in the laboratory of the Environmental Isotope Laboratory (EIL) of iThemba LABS, Johannesburg.

The equipment used for stable isotope analysis consists of a Los Gatos Research (LGR) Liquid Water Isotope Analyser. Laboratory standards, calibrated against international reference materials, are analysed with each batch of samples. The analytical precision is estimated at 0.5‰ for O and 1.5‰ for H.

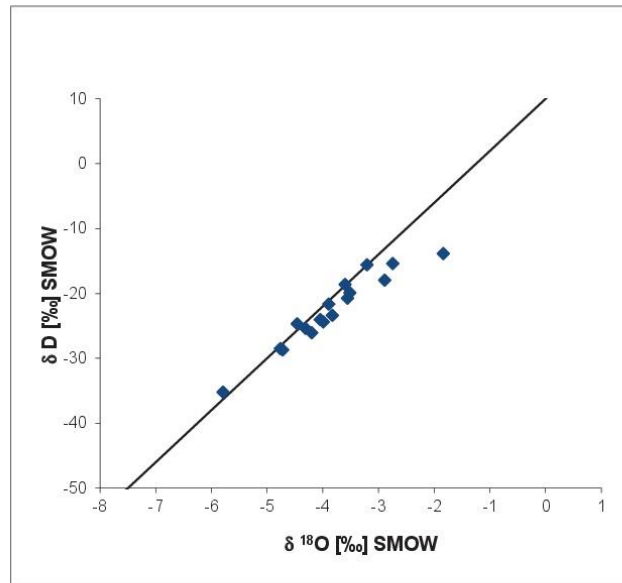
Analytical results are presented in the common delta-notation:

$$\delta^{18}\text{O}(\text{‰}) = \left[ \frac{(^{18}\text{O}/^{16}\text{O})_{\text{sample}}}{(^{18}\text{O}/^{16}\text{O})_{\text{standard}}} - 1 \right] \times 1000$$

which applies to D/H ( $^2\text{H}/^1\text{H}$ ), accordingly. These delta values are expressed as per mil deviation relative to a known standard, in this case standard mean ocean water (SMOW) for  $\delta^{18}\text{O}$  and  $\delta\text{D}$ .

### 3. Results

The analytical results are presented in Tables 1 and 2 and partially illustrated in Figure 1.



**Figure 1:** Stable isotope data relative to Global Meteoric Water Line (Craig, 1961).

The stable isotope analyses for all samples data could be well reproduced within the expected analytical error limits. Figure 1 shows these data in a  $\delta^{18}\text{O}$  vs.  $\delta\text{D}$  space relative to the Global Meteoric Water Line (GMWL, Craig, 1961).

### 4. References

**Craig, H.** (1961). Isotopic variations in meteoric waters. *Science*, **133**, 1702–1703.

**Table 1: Analytical Results**

Lab No	Field Name	Description	Deuterium	Oxygen-18
			$\delta D_{\text{‰}} \text{ SMOW}$	$\delta^{18}O_{\text{‰}} \text{ SMOW}$
JGA 001	S01	2022/11/29	-18.0	-2.89
JGA 002	S02	2022/11/29	-24.7	-4.46
JGA 003	S03	2022/11/29	-18.6	-3.60
JGA 004	S04	2022/11/29	-15.6	-3.21
JGA 005	S05	2022/11/29	-24.0	-4.05
JGA 006	S06	2022/11/30	-15.4	-2.74
JGA 007	S07	2022/11/30	-24.4	-3.99
JGA 008	S08	2022/11/30	-19.9	-3.52
JGA 009	S09	2022/12/01	-25.4	-4.31
JGA 010	S10	2022/12/01	-23.4	-3.83
JGA 011	S11	2022/12/01	-26.1	-4.20
JGA 012	S12	2022/12/02	-28.7	-4.72
JGA 013	S13	2022/12/02	-28.5	-4.76
JGA 014	S14	2022/12/02	-21.7	-3.89
JGA 015	S15	2022/12/02	-20.8	-3.56
JGA 016	S16	2022/12/02	-13.9	-1.84
JGA 017	S17	2022/12/03	-35.2	-5.79

**Table 2: Stable isotope aliquot determinations**

Lab No.	Field Name:	Description	Deuterium			Oxygen-18		
			analysis	Batch	$\delta D_{\text{‰}} \text{ SMOW}$	analysis	Batch	$\delta^{18}O_{\text{‰}} \text{ SMOW}$
JGA 001	S01	2022/11/29	a	2023/01/23	-17.9	a	2023/01/23	-2.86
			b		-18.0	b		-2.92
					<b>avg.: -18.0</b> <i>diff.: 0.1</i>		<b>avg.: -2.89</b> <i>diff.: 0.07</i>	
JGA 002	S02	2022/11/29	a	2023/01/19	-24.3	a	2023/01/19	-4.49
			b		-25.1	b		-4.43
					<b>avg.: -24.7</b> <i>diff.: 0.8</i>		<b>avg.: -4.46</b> <i>diff.: 0.07</i>	
JGA 003	S03	2022/11/29	a	2023/01/19	-18.9	a	2023/01/19	-3.56
			b		-18.3	b		-3.64
					<b>avg.: -18.6</b> <i>diff.: 0.6</i>		<b>avg.: -3.60</b> <i>diff.: 0.08</i>	
JGA 004	S04	2022/11/29	a	2023/01/19	-15.3	a	2023/01/19	-3.27
			b		-15.9	b		-3.15
					<b>avg.: -15.6</b> <i>diff.: 0.5</i>		<b>avg.: -3.21</b> <i>diff.: 0.13</i>	
JGA 005	S05	2022/11/29	a	2023/01/20	-23.6	a	2023/01/20	-4.00
			b		-24.4	b		-4.09
					<b>avg.: -24.0</b> <i>diff.: 0.8</i>		<b>avg.: -4.05</b> <i>diff.: 0.09</i>	
JGA 006	S06	2022/11/30	a	2023/01/23	-15.5	a	2023/01/23	-2.75
			b		-15.3	b		-2.74
					<b>avg.: -15.4</b> <i>diff.: 0.1</i>		<b>avg.: -2.74</b> <i>diff.: 0.01</i>	

JGA 007	S07	2022/11/30	a	2023/01/19	-24.6	a	2023/01/19	-3.96	
			b		-24.2	b		-4.03	
					<b>avg.:</b>	<b>-24.4</b>	<b>avg.:</b>	<b>-3.99</b>	
				<i>diff.:</i>	0.5			<i>diff.:</i>	0.08
JGA 008	S08	2022/11/30	a	2023/01/19	-19.6	a	2023/01/19	-3.51	
			b		-20.2	b		-3.52	
					<b>avg.:</b>	<b>-19.9</b>	<b>avg.:</b>	<b>-3.52</b>	
				<i>diff.:</i>	0.6			<i>diff.:</i>	0.01
JGA 009	S09	2022/12/01	a	2023/01/20	-25.5	a	2023/01/20	-4.33	
			b		-25.3	b		-4.29	
					<b>avg.:</b>	<b>-25.4</b>	<b>avg.:</b>	<b>-4.31</b>	
				<i>diff.:</i>	0.2			<i>diff.:</i>	0.04
JGA 010	S10	2022/12/01	a	2023/01/19	-23.4	a	2023/01/19	-3.82	
			b		-23.4	b		-3.84	
					<b>avg.:</b>	<b>-23.4</b>	<b>avg.:</b>	<b>-3.83</b>	
				<i>diff.:</i>	0.0			<i>diff.:</i>	0.03
JGA 011	S11	2022/12/01	a	2023/01/19	-25.8	a	2023/01/19	-4.19	
			b		-26.4	b		-4.21	
					<b>avg.:</b>	<b>-26.1</b>	<b>avg.:</b>	<b>-4.20</b>	
				<i>diff.:</i>	0.5			<i>diff.:</i>	0.02
JGA 012	S12	2022/12/02	a	2023/01/19	-28.9	a	2023/01/19	-4.70	
			b		-28.5	b		-4.73	
					<b>avg.:</b>	<b>-28.7</b>	<b>avg.:</b>	<b>-4.72</b>	
				<i>diff.:</i>	0.4			<i>diff.:</i>	0.03
JGA 013	S13	2022/12/02	a	2023/01/19	-28.3	a	2023/01/19	-4.73	
			b		-28.8	b		-4.80	
					<b>avg.:</b>	<b>-28.5</b>	<b>avg.:</b>	<b>-4.76</b>	
				<i>diff.:</i>	0.5			<i>diff.:</i>	0.07
JGA 014	S14	2022/12/02	a	2023/01/19	-21.7	a	2023/01/19	-3.87	
			b		-21.7	b		-3.92	
					<b>avg.:</b>	<b>-21.7</b>	<b>avg.:</b>	<b>-3.89</b>	
				<i>diff.:</i>	0.0			<i>diff.:</i>	0.04
JGA 015	S15	2022/12/02	a	2023/01/19	-20.7	a	2023/01/19	-3.56	
			b		-20.8	b		-3.56	
					<b>avg.:</b>	<b>-20.8</b>	<b>avg.:</b>	<b>-3.56</b>	
				<i>diff.:</i>	0.0			<i>diff.:</i>	0.00
JGA 016	S16	2022/12/02	a	2023/01/23	-13.9	a	2023/01/23	-1.78	
			b		-13.9	b		-1.89	
					<b>avg.:</b>	<b>-13.9</b>	<b>avg.:</b>	<b>-1.84</b>	
				<i>diff.:</i>	0.0			<i>diff.:</i>	0.11
JGA 017	S17	2022/12/03	a	2023/01/20	-35.2	a	2023/01/20	-5.81	
			b		-35.2	b		-5.77	
					<b>avg.:</b>	<b>-35.2</b>	<b>avg.:</b>	<b>-5.79</b>	
				<i>diff.:</i>	0.0			<i>diff.:</i>	0.04

***Annexure E: Quantitative Environmental Risk Assessment (ERA)  
Guideline***

**Ref: Department of Water Affairs** **February 2010**  
**Operational Guideline: Integrated Water and Waste Management Plan**

In terms of a quantitative environmental risk assessment (ERA), the assessment will be based on:

- Probability of occurrence which describes the likelihood of the impact actually occurring and is indicated as:-
  - Improbable, where the likelihood of the impact is very low;
  - Probable, where there is a distinct possibility of the impact to occur;
  - Highly probable, where it very likely that the impact will occur;
  - Definite, where the impact will occur regardless any management measure.
- Consequence of occurrence in terms of:
  - Nature of the impact;
  - Extent of the impact, either local, regional, national or across international borders;
  - Duration of the impact, either short term (0-5 years), medium term (6-15 years) or long-term (the impact will cease after the operational life of the activity) or permanent, where mitigation measures by natural processes or human intervention will not occur;
  - Intensity of the impact, either being low, medium or high effect on the natural, cultural and social functions and processes.
- Significance level of the risk posed by the water use, which is determined through a synthesis of the probability of occurrence and consequence of occurrence.

The applicant will have to rank the risks based on the quantitative assessment as described above into high, medium, or low risks. Management measures need to be identified to mitigate, prevent and /or reduce the risk. These measures will primarily be focussed on the risks identified as high in the ranking matrix, but will also include measures for medium and low risks. The management measures will be taken forward in the IWMP as part of the water use authorisation process.

In order to assess each of the factors for each impact the ranking scales as contained in Table 7-1 could be used. Once the factors had been ranked for each impact, the environmental significance of each impact could be assessed by applying the following formula:

$$SP = (\text{magnitude} + \text{duration} + \text{scale}) \times \text{probability}$$

where SP is defined as significance points.

Table 7-1: Ranking Scales for ERA

<b>PROBABILITY = P</b> 5 – Definite / don't know 4 – High probable 3 – Medium probability 2 – low [probability 1 – Improbable 0 – None	<b>DURATION = D</b> 5 – Permanent 4 – Long-term ceases with operational life) 3 – Medium-term (5 – 15 years) 2 – Short-term (0-5 years) 1 – Immediate
<b>SCALE = S</b> 5 – International 4 – National 3 – Regional 2 – Local 1 – Site 0 – None	<b>MAGNITUDE = M</b> 10 – Very high / Don't know 8 – High 6 – Moderate 4 – Low 2 – Minor

The maximum value of significance points (SP) is 100. Environmental effects could therefore be rated as either high (H), moderate (M), or low (L) significance on the following basis:

- More than 60 points indicates high (H) environmental significance
- Between 30 – 60 points indicate moderate (M) environmental significance
- Less than 30 points indicates low (L) environmental significance.