



There are active burial grounds and cemetery along sections of the servitude. However, none of the burial grounds is on direct path of proposed development.



Existing borehole field where new borehole will be drilled from which water will be pumped to Ingwavuma town centre.



Existing water treatment facility from where the pipeline will begin.



The pipeline will traverse through sections with dense vegetation and bush.



The Pipeline will traverse from the borehole site and follow existing water pipeline servitude.



Existing water reservoir in Ingwavuma Town Centre with the Prison in the background.



Existing water pipeline drawing water from the weir dam to feed the hospital line





: The project area is an active cultural landscape with a mixture of recent historic homesteads, abandoned sites, and active homesteads.



The pipeline will by-pass built up areas in Ingwavuma town, traversing through the areas in the background of this view.



The Pipeline will approach the government facility area from the northern side into the town from this view and will terminate at a new proposed reservoir to be built within the developed area in government facility area. Note the Prison centres in the background.



The proposed pipeline servitude traverses both disturbed and dense vegetated section some of which were not accessible during the survey.





Significant section of project area earmarked for sewage water treatment facilities is currently covered in thick vegetation which limited total ground surface survey.



significant sections of the pipeline servitude are used for grazing. Once the pipe is laid underground and the ground may be rehabilitated to allow the pasture to grow back.



Some trees along the pipeline route retain social significance and sources of traditional medicines and as ritual sites.