

P.O. Box 12910 Brandhof 9324 dreyerj@telkomsa.net

Tel: 051-444 1187 Fax: 051-444 4395 Cell: 083 357 7982

27 March 2006

ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND CULTURAL HERITAGE INVESTIGATION OF THE PROPOSED POULTRY FARM AT WELTON 1587, BLOEMFONTEIN, FREE STATE

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The proposed poultry farm will be developed for Correctional Services on the farm Welton 1587, Bloemfontein.

The area contains old plough lands and is covered by a thick stand of cultivated grazing.

No cultural or historical material could be found on the site.

I recommend that further planning and development of the site could continue.

INTRODUCTION AND DESCRIPTION

INVESTIGATION

The site for the proposed developments of a poultry farm at Welton, Bloemfontein, was visited on 21 February 2006 in the company of Mr Derick Smit of Correctional Services, Grootvlei, Bloemfontein.

The area was examined for possible archaeological and historical material and to establish the potential impact on any cultural material that might be found. The Heritage Impact Assessment (HIA) is done in terms of the National Heritage Resources Act (NHRA), (25 of 1999) and under the Environmental Conservation Act, (73 of 1989).

LOCALITY

The site is located on the farm Welton 1587 east of Bloemfontein on the R702 road from to Dewetsdorp (Map 2) (Surveyor-General 1973).

The proposed developments are planned to cover about 2 hectare. The farm used to be plough lands in the past and the land is now covered with a lush stand of cultivated grass (Figs.1-4).

The following GPS coordinates (Cape scale) were taken (2926AB).

Gate	29°13'25"S 026°18'26"E Altitude 1375m (Fig.1).
North east corner	29°13'30"S 026°18'41"E Altitude 1367m (Fig.2).
South east corner	29°13'45"S 026°18'41"E Altitude 1376m (Fig.3).
South west corner	29°13'46"S 026°18'35"E Altitude 1378m (Fig.4).

RESULTS

FINDS

The area earmarked for developments at Welton 1587, Bloemfontein, did not produce any archaeological or cultural or historical material.

ASSESSMENT OF IMPACT

The development of a chicken farm will not have any impact on the cultural or historical heritage of the land or the area.

RECOMMENDATIONS

I recommend that the proposed developments at the farm Welton 1587, Bloemfontein may proceed.

MITIGATION

Concerning the area for the proposed developments, no mitigation measures will be required.

No obvious reasons could be found to delay the commencement of further planning and development of the site.

I recommended that the proposed developments may proceed.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I thank Mr Derick Smit of Correctional Services, Grootvlei, Bloemfontein, for taking me to the site.

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY:

DEACON, J. 1992. Archaeology for Planners, Developers and Local Authorities. Cape Town: National Monuments Council.

DREYER, J. 1996. Introduction to Free State Iron Age Archaeology. In: Guide to archaeological sites in the Free State and Lesotho. Southern African Association of Archaeologists (SA3), 14th Biennial Conference, Bloemfontein, Post-conference tour 5-8 July 1996. Bloemfontein: National Museum.

DREYER, J. 2000. Mountains and Rivers of the Free State - Manual for field research / Berge en Riviere van die Vrystaat – Handleiding vir veldnavorsing. Bloemfontein: University of the Free State, Department of Anthropology, Occasional Paper No. 2.

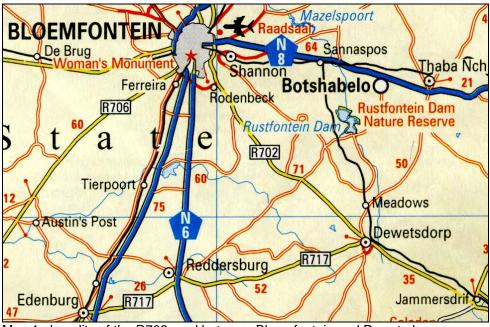
HUMPHREYS, A.J.B. 1986. Searching for the past. Cape Town: David Philip.

MAGGS, T.M. 1976. Iron Age Communities of the Southern Highveld. Pietermaritzburg: Natal Museum.

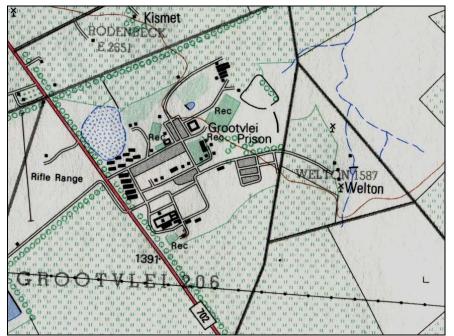
PISTORIUS, J.C.C. 1994. Eskom Archaeological Site Identification Guide. Johannesburg: Eskom.

SURVEYOR-GENERAL O.F.S. 1973. Index of Orange Free State Farms. Bloemfontein.

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS:



Map 1 Locality of the R702 road between Bloemfontein and Dewetsdorp.



Map 2 Locality of the Grootvlei Prison and the farm Welton 1587 in relation to the R702 road between Bloemfontein and Dewetsdorp (2926AB).



Fig.1 View from the entrance gate of the piece of land.



Fig.2 Facing back towards the entrance gate the proposed land on Welton 1587, Bloemfontein.



Fig.3 The lush stand of cultivated grazing on the land.



Fig.4 View towards the Grootvlei prison from Welton 1587, Bloemfontein.