

P.O. Box 12910 BRANDHOF 9324 Bloemfontein dreyerj@telkomsa.net Tel: 051-444 1187 Fax: 051-444 4395 Cell: 083 357 7982

20 JUNE 2006

# FIRST PHASE ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND CULTURAL HERITAGE INVESTIGATION OF THE PROPOSED POWER TRANSMISSION LINE AT NORTHRIDGE MALL, BLOEMFONTEIN

# INVESTIGATION

The corridor for the proposed power transmission line at Northridge Mall, Bloemfontein, was visited on 16 June 2006. Dr Johann du Preez of MDA Environmental Consultants, Bloemfontein, took me to the site.

The site was examined for any possible traces of cultural and historical remains to establish the potential impact of the developments on any archaeological and cultural historical material. The Heritage Impact Assessment (HIA) is done in terms of the National Heritage Resources Act (NHRA), (25 of 1999) and under the Environmental Conservation Act, (73 of 1989).

# LOCALITY

The proposed power transmission line will run in a westerly direction from the Bayswater Sub-station near Gladstone Road towards the Northridge Mall west of Bloemfontein.

The line will follow the existing servitude along the R700 road, crossing the farms Hillside 2830, Edendale 2147, where it will cross the R700 road to the farm Bayswater 2865 (Map 1).

The following GPS co-ordinates (Cape scale) were taken (2926AA):

Power line/R700 crossing 29°03'39"S 026°13'54"E Altitude 1413m (Fig.4).

New sub-station	29°03'19"S 026°13'43"E Altitude 1413m (Fig.5).
North Ridge Mall	29°04'14"S 026°14'09"E Altitude 1417m (Fig.3).
Bayswater Sub-station	29°04'30"S 026°14'41"E Altitude 1407m (Fig.1).

## FINDS

Road building and farming activities in the past have caused serious damage to the environment along the R700 road from North Ridge Mall (Fig.7).

No remains of archaeological or any other material of cultural and historical significance could be found along the corridor.

### DISCUSSION

The disturbances by previous activities developments made it unlikely that any remains of early human occupation could have survived.

## RECOMMENDATIONS

There is no obvious reason to delay the commencement of further planning and development of the power transmission line.

I recommend that the proposed developments may proceed.

### MITIGATION

Concerning the area for the proposed development, no mitigation measures are needed.

### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I thank Dr Johan du Preez for taking me to the site.

### SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

DEACON, J. 1992. Archaeology for Planners, Developers and Local Authorities. Cape Town: National Monuments Council.

DREYER, J. 1996. Introduction to Free State Iron Age Archaeology. In: Guide to archaeological sites in the Free State and Lesotho. Southern African Association of Archaeologists (SA3), 14th Biennial Conference, Bloemfontein, Post-conference tour 5-8 July 1996. Bloemfontein: National Museum.

DREYER, J. 2000. Mountains and Rivers of the Free State - Manual for field research / Berge en Riviere van die Vrystaat – Handleiding vir veldnavorsing. Bloemfontein: University of the Free State, Department of Anthropology, Occasional Paper No. 2.

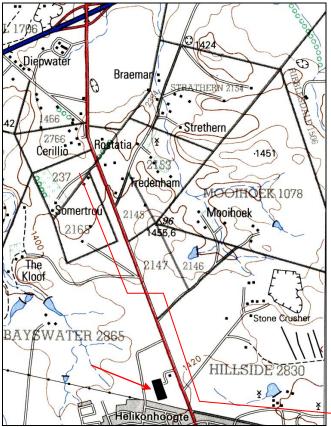
HUMPHREYS, A.J.B. 1986. Searching for the past. Cape Town: David Philip.

MAGGS, T.M. 1976. Iron Age Communities of the Southern Highveld. Pietermaritzburg: Natal Museum.

PISTORIUS, J.C.C. 1994. Eskom Archaeological Site Identification Guide. Johannesburg: Eskom.

SURVEYOR-GENERAL O.F.S. 1973. Index of Orange Free State Farms. Bloemfontein.

# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS:



Map 1 Red line indicates the estimated route of the new power transmission line from Bayswater Sub-station along the servitude next to the R700 road to Bultfontein. Northridge Mall indicated by red arrow.



Fig.1 View of the Bayswater Sub-station with Naval Hill in the background.



Fig.2 The power line route from Bayswater Sub-station towards North ridge Mall.



Fig.3 View of the area opposite North Ridge Mall.



Fig.4 The crossing point of the power transmission line over the R700 road.



Fig.5 Position of the new sub-station near the R700 road.



Fig.6 The servitude line on the farm Bayswater 2865 facing west.



Fig.7 Effects of road building in the area west of North Ridge Mall.