Meeting Purpose:	Inception report presentation: Grave Exhumation and Relocation			
Meeting Date:	16 March 2023			
Meeting Time:	12H00-13H00			
Meeting Location:	Hlangabezo Family Home, Silangwe village, Bizana			
Chairperson:	Jennifer Munyai			
Attendees:	Family members and interested parties:			
	Mfumaneko Hlangabezo			
	Nonkululeko Dlamini			
	Masango Nomthandazo			
	PN ele			
	Nkosi of the Area			
	Nkosi Bhekameva Qobo			
	Setjo Sesho Consultants:			
	Jennifer Munyai			
Minutes drafted by:	Mr. Luyanda Hlamaphi			

#### Discussion

The inaugural meeting presentation was chaired by **Mrs. Munyai**, who permitted everybody in the room to introduce themselves, their organization, and their designation. The attendance register was also circulated from both Setjo Sesho Consultants. No apologies were noted in the meeting. The agenda was adopted as it is with no changes.

A welcoming note was given by **Mrs. Munyai** who emphasized the importance of the meeting and explained the process of grave exhumation and relocation.

Mrs. Munyai asked:

How many graves are located inside the premises of the Ludeke Dam?

#### Nkosi Qobo replied:

Stating that they are not certain about the numbers but they will be able to remember them when the whole family has gathered about this. At this point he could only remember the grandfather and along with his two wives to be possible located in the premises of the dam and one grave of a child. However, he estimated that there is likely to be more than five graves located in the dam's premises.

#### Mrs. Munyai suggested:

Stating that it would be better if the meeting is reschedule for a time when the family is together in order to recall the number of graves thereof. Also that the family discuss the necessary procedures to be followed when doing grave exhumation and relocation. This involves traditional rituals and ceremonies to be followed with respect to the deceased family members. She also asked that the Nkosi be present during the next meeting as a witness of the meeting and comment when he can. She also agreed to contact Mr. M

Hlangabezo, for the proceedings of the next meeting, who confirmed that Mrs. Munyai may phone him on the 20<sup>th</sup> March 2023 to confirm the next meeting. Mrs. Munyai suggested that it would be good to have older people in who are family representatives just so they are able to consent for the process as well as assist in identifying the number of graves within the Umgani Water premises.

She thanked everyone in attandence and it was confirmed that the next meeting would be held in the Hlangabezo family home at Silangwe village in Bizana.

Meeting was adjourned at 13H00pm.

The telephonical consultation was then held with Mr. Hlangabezo on the 20<sup>th</sup> as per the agreement were he indicated that the rest of the family will be available on the 1<sup>st</sup> of April 2023 which is a Saturday. Mrs. Munyai requested that they all bring their identity documentations so they can record their identity number during the second consultation.

Meeting Purpose:	Family Consultation: Grave Exhumation and Relocation				
Meeting Date:	01 April 2023				
Meeting Time:	10H00-13H00				
Meeting Location:	Hlangabezo Family Home, Silangwe village, Bizana				
Chairperson:	Jennifer Munyai				
Attendees:	Family members and interested parties:				
	Ms. Kholeka Hlangabezo				
	Mr. Lungani Siwisa				
	Mr. Mfumaneko Hlangabezo				
	Ms. Masiganqa Hlangabezo				
	Ms. Mazinya Silangwe				
	Mrs. Cynthia Mshiywa				
	Mr. Sonwabo Hlangabezo				
	Mr. Nkosiyoxolo Hlangabezo				
	Ms. Nompumelelo Hlangabezo				
	Ms. Nozuko Ncise				
	Mr. Zanekhaya Hlangabezo				
	Mr. Mzulelwa Qobo				
	Ms. Florence Silangwe				
	Nkosi of the area				
	Nkosi Bhekameva Qobo				
	Setjo Sesho Consultants:				
Mrs. Jennifer Munyai					
	Mr.Luyanda Hlamaphi				
	Dr. Caswell Munya				
	Ganwa Consultants:				
	Mr. Ray Limela				
	Mr. Sibusiso Madlala				
Minutes drafted by:	Mr. Luyanda Hlamaphi				

#### Discussion

The opening meeting presentation was chaired by **Mrs. Munyai**, who permitted everybody in the room to introduce themselves and how they are related to the human remains. The attendance register was also circulated from both Setjo Sesho Consultants and Ganwa Consultants. No apologies were noted in the meeting. The agenda was adopted as it is with no changes.

A welcoming note was given by **Mr. Hlamaphi** (Social facilitator) who emphasized the importance of the meeting and explained the process of grave exhumationand relocation. He stated that the exhumation and relocation of graves in the premises of the Ludeke Dam is to be respected and rituals will be followed during this process according to the family's needs. He detailed that after some time, human remains decay underground based on the acidic level of the area that there are buried, and that in the case such is found, the soil will then be Buried as the representation of the decayed human remains

He reminded the family that their needs to perform these retuals will be cared for, but no money will be sent directly into the family's bank accont, as it will seem as if Umgeni is paying for the human remains which is prohibited and is a criminal office in terms of Section 36 of the NHRA. He stated that the family will put down a list of things that are required to perform this process. He expressed that the family will choose a site of their choice as the new burial grounds of the exhumed human remains, however, the family can decide in the meantime and will show the archaeologist when its time for reburials.

**Mr. Hlamaphi** gave way to the attendees to ask questions about the process before he could ask the family questions.

The first question was posed by Mr. Nkosi Qobo who asked if Setjo Sesho Consultants company have mechines (GPR) to locate the remains of the deceased because the family did not put stones to mark each person's grave even though they can point the proximity of the graves?

Mr. Hlamaphi responded:

• No, Setjo Sesho doesn't have the GPR machine, however the possibility of using such will be explored so to assist with the location of the graves.

Mr. Limela added:

 that the area where the family locates the graves will be demarcated and the graves that can be located will be exhumed while the potential location of graves, it would be up to the family to decide on the necessary ritual(s) that may be performed on behalf of those unidentifiable graves as to compensate their removal spirituary or religiously so.

The family understood and agreed to this process, thus they gave way to Mr. Hlamaphi to ask questions.

The first question by Mr. Hlamaphi was:

• How many graves are located insed the dam Ludeke Dam premises?

Mr. M Qobo replied:

• There are six known graves inside the Ludeke Dam premises.

 The known names of the people that are located in the dam remises are, grandmother MaMyeni, her son Mbekwa, Ziniya, Makhulu MaZulu and Zanyiwe and one unknown persona.

The second question from Mr. Hlamaphi was:

• When did they die or at least the first person?

Mr. M Qobo replied that:

- He was born in 1948 and he was 8 years old when the first person died which is grandmother MaMyeni it was 1956 and he estimated that every after three years the other person followed.
- The last person to be buried in these premises was in 1969.

Third question by Mr. Hlamaphi:

• Are there any descendant/children of the deceased in the Hlangabezo family?

Mr. R Limela:

• Explained the question, stating that we were asking for the relationship of the children with the deceased, whether they were direct descendents or indirect descendents, for each of the metioned deceased members.

Mr. M Qobo replied:

- Yes, there are descendants of the deceased family members buried in the dam premises.
- Mr. M Qobo is the descendent of Mr. Ziniya and MaMyeni (husband and wife), a grandchild to both, and a nephew to Mbekwa.
- Cinthia is a descendent of Mr. Ziniya and MaZulu (husband and wife), a daughter and also several grandchildren. Mr. Ziniya had a polygamy.
- Cnthia is also a sibling to Zanyiwe and she was estimated to have died around 1960 when Cnthia was a teenager, who is also a child of Mr. Ziniya and MaZulu.

Fourth question by Mr. Hlamaphi:

• Does the Hlangabezo family agrees to the exhumation and relocation of graves from the Ludeke Dam premises?

Mr. M Hlangabezo replied:

- He staed that they have discussed as the family prior the meeting about the exhumation and relocation of the graves.
- After their family meeting they came to a inference that they agree to the process of exhumation and relocation of the Hlangabezo graves inside the Ludeke Dam premises.

Fifity question by Mr. Hlamaphi:

• What ceremonies or retuals that need to be followed when doing the process of exhumation and relocation of graves?

In other words, what are the necessary requirements?

Mr. M Hlangabezo puzzled:

• He asked whether the remains would be put inside one coffin?

Mrs. Munyai replied:

- She stated that each deceased remains will be put inside their own coffin, respectifully.
- And she also clarifies the question by stating what traditional rituals are followed in these processes.

Mr. M Hlangabezo replied:

- Stating that the family will need groceries for this ceremony including a goat that they will take to the graves to communicate with the late family members about their relocation.
- Another goat will be to welcome the late family members into their home, a third goat to cleanse the people who would be collecting the remains of the deceased and a cow for the funeral.
- The groceries aso include soft drinks and alcohol as well as traditional beer.

Mr Hlamaphi asked, puzzled:

• Whether will the family need a goat for each person?

Mr. M Hlangabezo replied:

- Stating that the goats caed for wil be used to perform the ritual collectively for the late family members.
- Measning the three goats and one cow wil be the animas that will be slaughtered dring this process.
- There will be one ceremony, also a tent is required.

Mrs. Munyai asked:

• Whether the family would not want a traditional healer for consultation for this matter?

Mr. R Limela clarified the question:

• Stating that would the family like the ceremony to be performed by a traditional healer or rather they would do it themselves as a family, where a family representative talks and performs the retuals.

Ms. K Hlangabezo requested:

• That they are given some time as a family to discuss and decied whether they would need a traditional healer or they will conduct the retuals as the family, exclusively.

Mrs. Munyai agreed:

• Stating that the family can take their time to discuss and they will be contacted after a weeks about their decision on this matter by Ganwa Consultants.

Mr. M Hlangabezo suggested:

• That they will make a list of the required items for the ritual and funeral.

Mr. R Limela agreed:

• Stating that it is within the family's right to make the list of the things they need for this process.

Mr. M Hlangabezo asked:

• Whether Setjo Sesho Consultants would use mechines to exhume the six graves, as it would be close to impossible for the family to dig out graves and also dig in graves on their own?

Mr. B Qobo (chief) added:

• Asking whether would it be the family that will dig the holes for burial and the digging out of late family members remains?

Mr. Hlamaphi asked:

• Whether the family would like to exhume and dig new graves own their own in away that they are following their tradition if they have one like that?

Mr. M Hlangabezo replied:

- Stating that due to the abundance of graves, it would be very helpful to get some assistance from Setjo Sesho Consultants company to exhume and dig new grave holes, perhas with the help of mechines.
- Although, there would be people from the family there would be people monitoring the whole process.
- To avoid damages of the graves, he suggested that mechines may dig halfway through the old graves and the people would cautiously dig deeper to reach the remains of the deceased.

Mrs. Munyai added:

- Stating that it woud be people from the funeral parlour that would dig both new holes and old graves, but if the culture does not alow that, then that will be respected.
- Otherwise, family members may work ahand in hand with the funeral parlour people during this process.

Mr. Hlamaphi asked:

• If the famiy understood the process of grave exhumation and relocation?

Mr. M Qobo and the family members replied:

• Stating that they understand the process of grave exhumation and relocation as it was explained to them.

Mr. Hlamaphi added:

• That he had finished with the questions and reminded the family that they need to write a letter of confirmation that they agreed on the exhumation and relocation of the Hlangabezo graves, this family letter must come with a etter from the chief also acknowledging the agreement on this process.

Mr. B Qobo asked:

• If it would be possible to complete the relocation of the graves on the same day?

Mrs. Munyai replied:

• Stating that the new grave holes may be digged a day before the relocation of the graves, but this would be possible if the family does not object.

The family agreed that new grave holes may be digged a day before the day of the relocation.

Mr. Hamaphi thanked the opportunity and asked that while the meeting may proceed to sighting graves, those left behind may write the letters so that they would be collected after sighting the graves.

The meeting was adjourned at 13H30pm.



Setjo Sesho Consultants Ludeke Dam Grave RelocationAttendance Register (Hlangabezo Family)

Date :01 April 2023

Time :10H00 -13H00

Venue: Hlangabezo Family House (Silangwe Village)

NAME & SURNAME ID NUMBER	CONTACT DETAILS	RELATIONSHIP TO THE DECEASED	SIGNATURE
KHOLEKA HLANGABER 7406110781087	073879 2457	Bomkuniu	K MANGARA
ungani SimiSA \$211116699088	078103669	Bomkhula	KHIangath
MEUMANEKOHLANGALO 180326581608 W	0607071056	BOMKHULU	HLANGADEZO
MASIGANGA HIMGABO 5403050880088	0737942091	BO ANTO	Pro. Lik
F. MAZINA SILANDE 590310033608	073 99 75 357	BomkHulu	FM.S
CNIHIA MSLIVNA	07333399995		X
SOMWABO HIMMYABE 01305185705088	0735920698	Kuokuo	5##
NKOSizado HADGOR 95 05 50 76 11 40	80 0603664886	kuokuo	NIKORA
NomPrimeters Hlangato 6707071271088		Bomknuly	X
NOZYKO NGSE 971020110008	3 060330057	Kuskus	Dot



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#### Setjo Sesho Consultants Ludeke Dam Grave Relocation First Meeting Attendance Register

Date :16 March 2023

Time :10H00 -13H00

Venue: tudeke Dons Altangabe zo Home Hlangabe Zo family

NAME & SURNAME	ORGANIZATION	CONTACT DETAILS	SIGNATURE
		Cell:	
		Tel:	
MELMANEKO	HLANGABEZO	Email: 0605051056	<u> </u>
		Cell:	
B QoBo			DO D
D QODO		Email: 078 85 990	BaoBo
_		Cell:	
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TIV E/E		Email: 07380 13398	1 JUT
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