



Fig. 1. Extract from 1: 250 000 scale geological sheet 3324 Port Elizabeth (Council for Geoscience, Pretoria, 1991). The position of the Coega IDZ is very approximately indicated by the black circle. The outcrops of major stratigraphic units are shown including the Peninsula Formation (Pe, pale blue), Kirkwood Formation (J-Kk, yellow), Sundays River Formation (Ks, cerise), Alexandria Formation (Ta, pink), “Bluewater Bay Formation” (T-Qb, buff) and coastal dune sands (Qw, pale yellow). Note that later 1:50 000 scale mapping has considerably refined this scheme.