

The Archaeological Survey of the Hillendale Mine

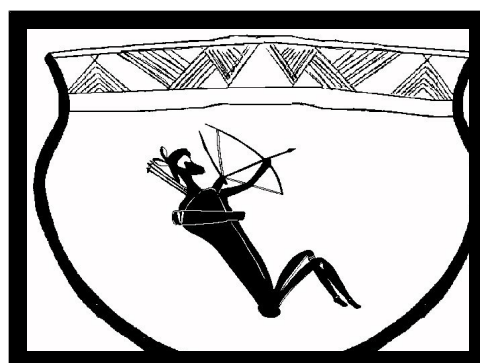
For Exxaro Pty (Ltd)

Date: February 2009

By Gavin Anderson

Umlando: Archaeological Tourism and Resource
Management

PO Box 102532, Meerensee, 3901



INTRODUCTION

Umlando undertook its monthly survey at the Hillendale mine for Exxaro (Pty) Ltd, in February 2009. The mine had not progressed far over the last few months and limited new areas had been exposed. One news sites was recorded|

RESULTS

One new site has been exposed by bulldozer activity in February 2009. This area had been slightly more exposed, and mined for ~1m further below the surface. This area revealed a lag deposit of MSA material, as well as some LIA artefacts.

No new sites had been exposed by the earth moving activity:EXX09. EXX09 is a scatter of adiagnostic pottery, a few faunal remains, and a small piece of slag. The site probably extends further uphill (east and northeast) and underneath the sugar cane

The site is of low significance and no further mitigation is required.

UMLANDO ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITE RECORD FORM

SITE CATEGORY: (X where applicable)

Stone Age

Early Iron Age:

Late Iron Age ?

Historical Period: ?

Recorder's Site No.: EXX09

Map Reference: 28°49'24.10"S 31°56'22.00"E (alt = 58m)



DIRECTIONS TO SITE: SKETCH OR DESCRIPTION.

Site is on the hill north of 'Harbour Lights'.

SITE DESCRIPTION:

Type of Site: Surface, may contain deposit.

Merits conservation: Unsure

Threats: yes

What threats: Possible development

RECORDING:

Graphic record: None

Digital pictures:

Tracings :

Re-drawings:

Recorder/Informant: Name: Gavin Anderson

Address: PO Box 102532, Meerensee, 3901

Date: 20 February 2008

Owner:

References:

Description of site and artefactual content.

Site consists of an ephemeral scatter of sherds, a few faunal remains and one piece of slag