

**ROCK ART, ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND LIVING HERITAGE SITES AT RISK:  
MNWENI TRIANGLE (KHOKWANE, MABHULESINI AND MANZANA): AS  
AT FEBRUARY 2006**

(Field notes and map locations of sites are on the data-base of the Natal Museum and AMAFA)

Site No. (Berg watch field notes)	Site Name (provided by community)	Shelters at risk
1	Hlongwane's Shelte	
2	Hlongwane's Shelter 2 FINGER PAINTINGS,NO ROCKART	
3	Manqashelana Shelter	
4	Mkhovo Cliffs. SHEPHERDS HUT	✓
5	Eweni waBathwa Shelter SHEPHERDS HUT	✓
6	Maxhozo Rock	
7	Patrick's Shelter	
8	KwaTshelibovu Shelter	
9	Emaweni-amhlophe 1 USED BY SHEPHERDS: WALL	✓
10	Emaweni-amhlophe 2	✓
11	Mnweni Shelter	✓
12	Echibini Shelter SHEPHERDS HUT,?BURIAL SITE	✓
13	Bhendleni Shelter	
14	Emhlaltini Shelter 1	
15	Emhlatini Shelter 2	
16	Emhaltini Shelter 3	
17	Emhlatini Shelter 4	
18	Nolepho Shelter USED BY SHEPHERDS:WALL	
19	Shaman Shelter	
20	Embutsheni 1	
21	Embutsheni Shelter 2	
22	Embutsheni Shelter 3	
23	KwaKhokwane 1 (Kwasokhokwane)USED BY SHEPHERDS: WALL	
24	KwaKhokwane 2 AS ABOVE	
24A	Waterfall Cave AS ABOVE.	✓
25	Esibayeni Cave AS ABOVE. BLACK CROSSES	✓
26	uBebe Shelter	
27	Duma Shelter	
27A	Mtolo open site (SMELTING SITE)	
28	Mdabo Rock	
29	Hedlane Shelter1 SHEPHERDS:WALL	✓
30	Hedlane Rock 2	
31	KwaMfazi Shelter 1 SHEPHERDS:WALL	
31A	KwaMfazi Open Site	
32	KwaMfazi Shelter 2	
33	KwaMfazi Shelter 3 SHEPHERDS; WALL KWAMFAZI OPEN SITE: ? BURIAL SITE	✓
34	KwaTende Shelter 1	
35	KwaTende Shelter 2	
36	Mbundini Shelter 1 LH: SHEPHERDS:WALL	✓

Site No. (Berg watch field notes)	Site Name (provided by community)	Shelters at risk
37	Mbundini 2 (5-Star Cave)	
38	Mbundini Shelter 3 USED BY SHEPHERDS + FINGER PAINTINGS AND ROCK ART	✓
39	Chakide Shelter	
40	KwaKatsi Shelter	
41	Itshana-elibovana 1 SHEPHERDS.NO WALL	✓
42	Mahlabatsi Shelter 1 SHEPHERDS, WALL, BLACK CROSSES	
43	Mahlabatsi Shelter 2	
44	Mahlabatsi Shelter 3 SHEPHERDS, WALL	✓
45	Bagwili Shelter	✓
46	Mdwaleni Shelter	
47	Matholwase Shelter	
48	Mninasi Shelter	
49	Sangoma Shelter	
50	Namfu Rock 1	
50B	Shelter 50B (no art) SHEPHERDS' HUT Madina's Shelter: SHEPHERDS, WALL	
50C	Namfu Shelter 2 SHEPHERDS:WALL	
51	Echibini Shelter 2	
51A	Echibini Open Site ( <b>grindstones</b> )	
52A	Mokhwana Rock 1	
52B	Manzana Shelter 1 POTTERY	
53	Sihoxhweni Shelter LIVESTOCK	
54	Kwelidumayo Shelter SHEPHERDS: NO WALL?GRAVE MILLET STORED IN INNER CHAMBER ACCESSED THROUGH THE ROOF OF THE SHELTER.TAIZER DLAMINI IN THE SHELTER IN THE 1920'S	✓
55	Manzana Shelter 2	
56	Mqoqo Shelter	
57	Bhedlana 1 (Fulaphasi) LH: SHEPHERDS: LOW WALL. BLACK CROSSES	
58	Zubukweni 2 (former KwaMargaret)	
59	Zubukweni 1 LIVESTOCK KEPT HERE	✓
60	Sikaseni Shelter	
61	Boesmani Shelter	
62	KwaBhikisha Shelter	
63	Mphophomeni Shelter	
63a	Ndanyana Shelter :STONE HUT.WOODEN FENCE	
64	Embutsheni Rock 4	
65	Mbongeleni Shelter :USED BY SHEPHERDS. WALL . BLACK CROSS	
66	Emdlebeni Shelter HUT. FENCED ENCLOSURE. BLACK CROSS	
67	Kwezi Shelter (Morning Star)	
68	KwaMncanca Shelter	
69	Mpofini Shelter (Okhombe Valley) first located from Mnweni side)	
70	Concwane Shelter	
71	Kwelohlanga Shelter	✓

72	Stimela Shelter	
73	Sidikidiukini Shelter (Grasscutters') USED BY GRASSCUTTERS. WALLS	✓
74	Emajubeni Shelter (Okhombe) first located from Mnweni side USED BY SHEPHERDS: WALLS (OUTPOST OF FORMER KWAZULU DEPT.NATURE CONSERVATION WHO BUILT WALLS OF CONCRETE BLOCKS.)	✓
75	Embezeni Shelter	
76	Echibini Shelter 3	
77	Echibini Shelter 4	
78	KwaMargaret 2 Shelter	
79	Kwelamahashi Shelter: ONCE USED BY SHEPHERDS	✓
80	Kwasigqoko Shelter STONE WALLS, WOODEN FENCE. NO LONGER USED	✓
81	KwaNontanyeni Shelter	
82	Esihlabeni POTTERY	

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83	Longimoshi Shelter (Toyi-Toyi )	
84	Ekatini Shelter	
85	KwaMfazi Shelter 4	
85A	Pot Shelter (no art) POTTERY	
86	Mnyana Shelter STONE HUT.FENCED.	
87A	Bambangandli Shelter SHEPHERDS. LIVESTOCK KRAAL BELOW SHELTER.	
87B	Bambangandli Open Site (Middle Stone Age)	
88	Milliont's Shelter 1 : OCCUPIED BY THE PROPHET MILLIONT NEDEBLE DURING 1930'S AND 1940'S	
89	Bushman's Cave (Eweni waBathwa 2) SHEPHERDS, LIVESTOCK, RED CROSS	✓
90	Lothaneni Shelter	
91	Bhendlana 2 (Cycad Cave) SHEPHERDS. WALL	✓
92	Bhendlana Rock 3	
93	Emalulwaneni Shelter POTTERY, GRINDSTONES, ? INITIATION RITES ; SEE ATTACHED EXTRACT FROM REPORT	
94	Milliont's Shelter 2 :ANOTHER SHELTER THE PROPHET MILLION STAYED IN	

**POOLS: JUST BELOW THE JUNCTION OF THE MNWENI AND NSETHENI RIVERS IS A LARGE POOL SAID TO BE INHABITED BY A LARGE SNAKE WHICH DRAGS PEOPLE TO THEIR DEATHS. SEVERAL SUICIDES HAVE TAKEN PLACE HERE**

**THE LARGE POOL (MNWENI RIVER) IMMEDIATELY UNDER THE BRIDGE LEADING INTO MANZANA IS SAID TO CONTAIN AN IMMENSE SNAKE.**

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BUSINGATHA, OKHOMBE, OBONJANENI (AMAZIZI)  
AS AT FEBRUARY 2006**

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Site No. (Berg watch field notes)	Site Name (provided by community)	Shelters at risk
1	Mgunyana: USED BY ZIONIST GROUP	
2	Nondumu	*
8	Inyosi (Ngobhela)	
4	Mhgwabama (Mohwabane) <b>G</b>	*
5	Isikhalasengwe 1	
6	Isikhalasengwe 2	
7	Ezonjeni	
8	Nsingizi	
9	Mguni's Shelter SHEPHERDS HUT, WALL	
10	mKosheni	
11	Emabhokisini <b>G</b>	*
12	Litshana 1	
13	Litshana 2 <b>G+ used by grasscutters</b>	*
14	Singathi 1	
15	Singathi 2	

16	KwaMhlope SHEPHERDS: NO WALL	*
17	Mgquqhu GRASSCUTTERS & SHEPHERDS.WALL	*
18	Mbongolweni	
19	Iwalibomvu	
20	KwaTshelibovu 1 SHEPHERDS. HUT AND WALL	
21	KwaTshelibovu 2	
22	Mtekade Mgambu Shelter	
23	Open Site (Kwelendabu )	
24	Madonsela's Shelter LIVESTOCK. LOW WALL	
25	Kwelengwe Forest SEE STORY ASSOCIATED WITH THIS FOREST	
26	Mdlankomo Rain Site & Forest LH	
M69	Impofini (initially located from Mnweni side)	
M74	Emajubeni (initially located from Mnweni side)	*