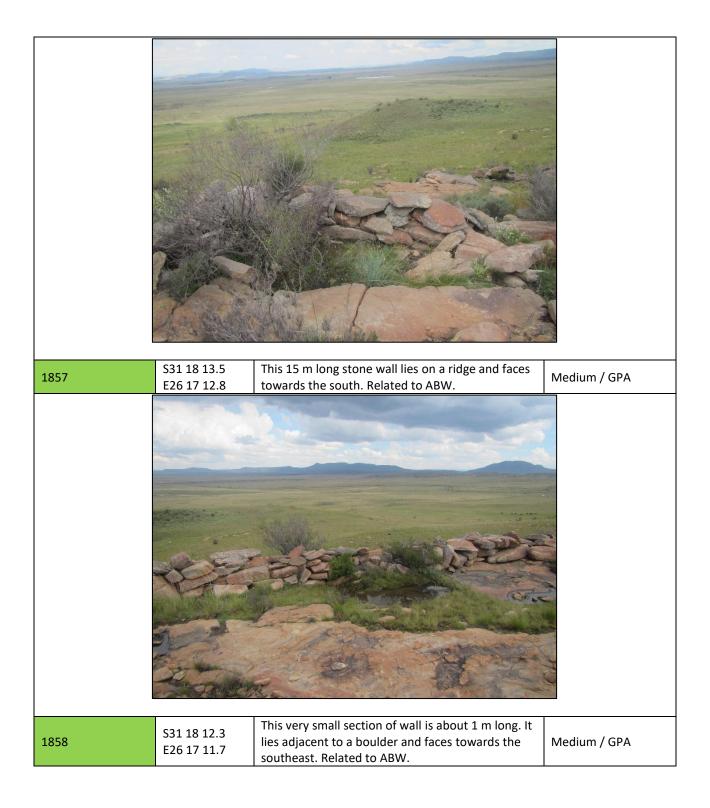
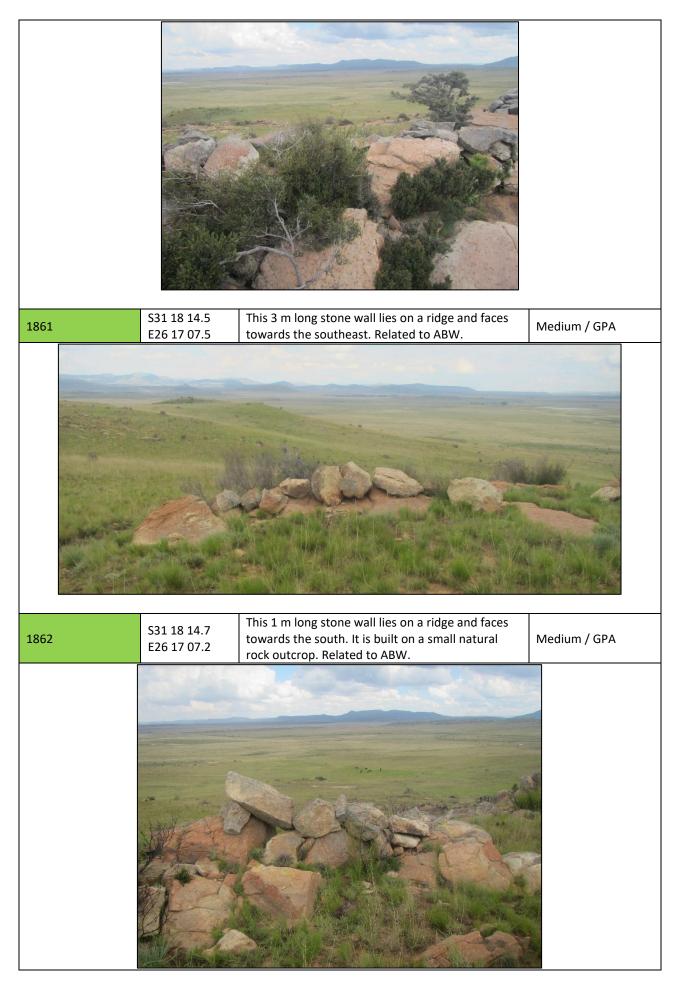


1854 1855	S31 18 12.4 E26 17 14.0 S31 18 13.1 E26 17 13.2	A 30 m long stone wall runs along the ridge here and faces towards the southeast. Related to ABW.	Medium / GPA
		<image/>	
1856	S31 18 13.4 E26 17 13.1	This 2 m long stone wall lies on a ridge and faces towards the southeast. Related to ABW.	Medium / GPA

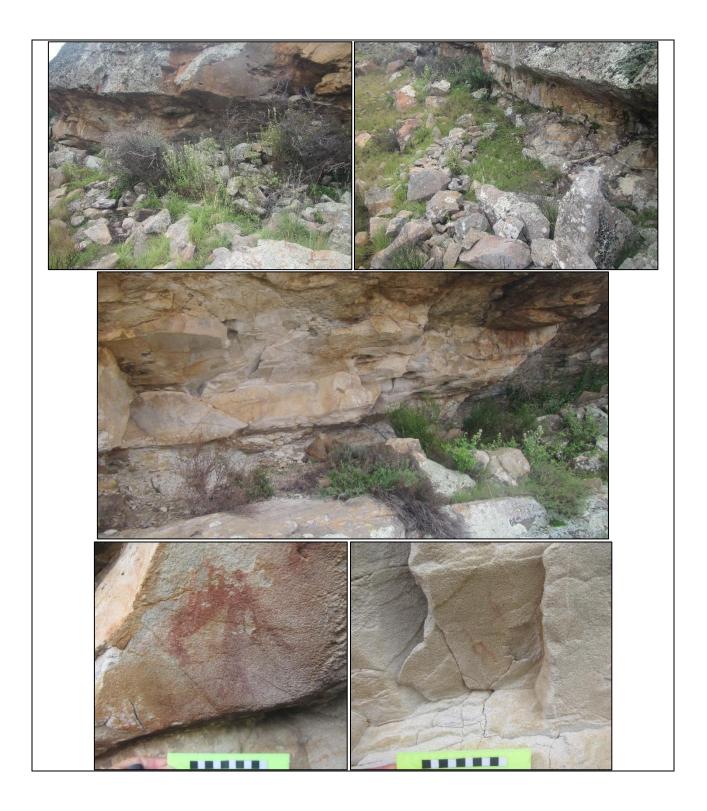


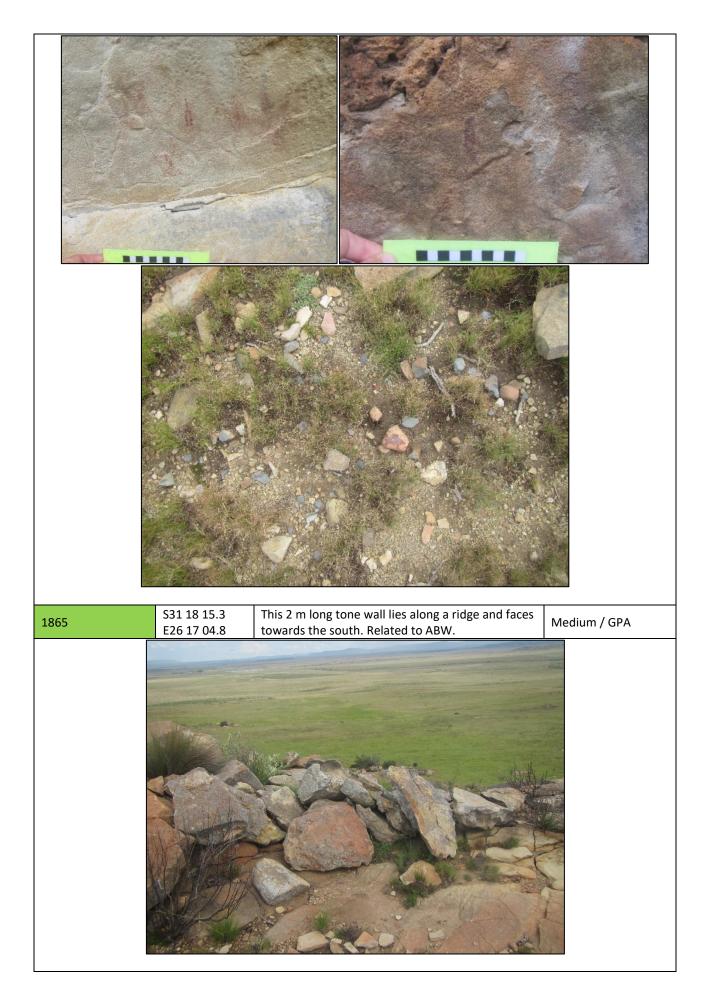
1859	S31 18 11.8 E26 17 11.9	This 2 m long stone wall lies on a ridge and faces towards the southeast. It is built on top of a natural outcrop. Related to ABW.	Medium / GPA
1860	S31 18 11.8 E26 17 12.1	This 5 m long stone wall lies on a ridge and faces towards the southeast. Related to ABW.	Medium / GPA



1863	S31 18 15.1 E26 17 06.8	A 4 m long arc-shaped wall has been built in front of a small rock shelter just below the ridge. Given its location, it is assumed to relate to the ABW. It faces towards the southeast.	Medium / GPA
1864	S31 18 15.2 E26 17 06.3	This rock shelter lies just below the ridge and contains some collapsed walling in one part and an arc-shaped wall in another part. Given the location, this walling is assumed to relate to the ABW. There is also rock art on the rear wall. The paintings are poorly preserved but seem to be largely human figures (scales in cm). There are also many LSA hornfels flaked stone artefacts in front of the shelter.	High / IIIA

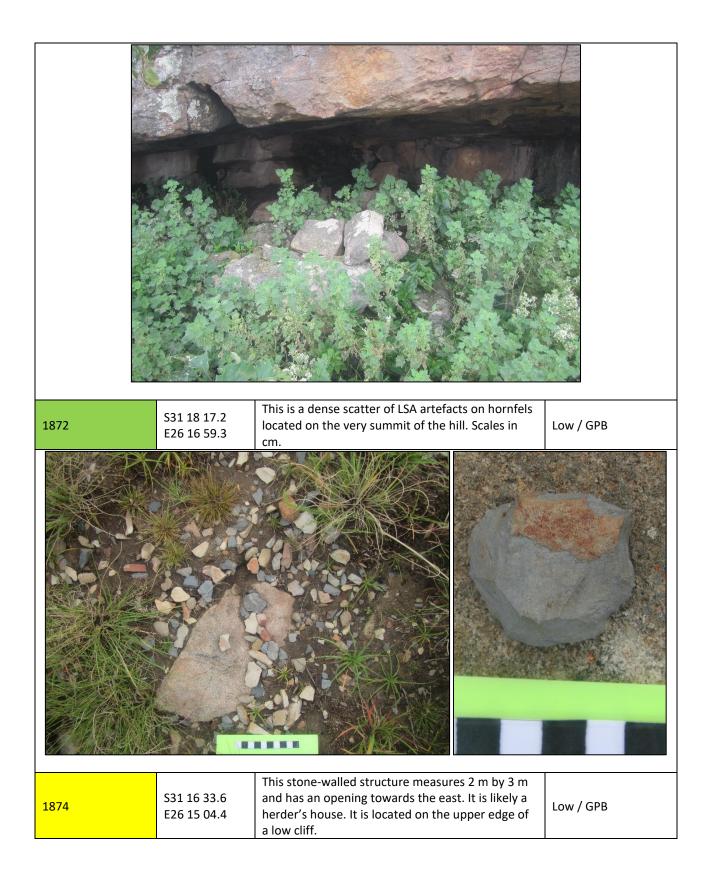
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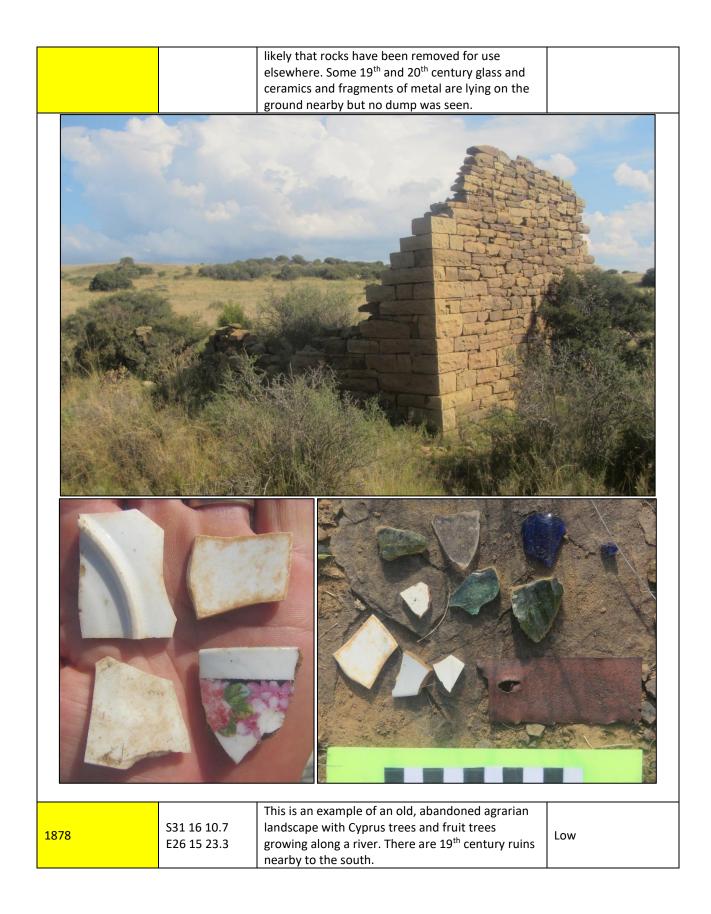


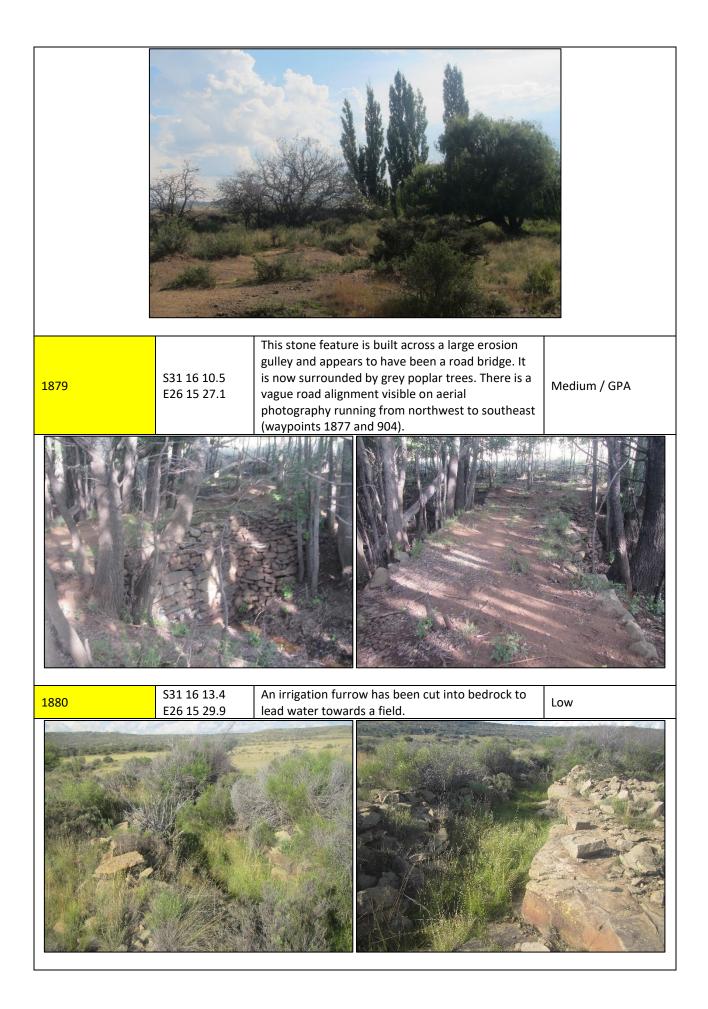
1866	S31 18 14.8	This 18 m long tone wall lies along a ridge and	Medium / GPA
	E26 17 04.0	faces towards the south. Related to ABW.	
1867	S31 18 16.7 E26 17 03.1	This is a 7 m by 7 m stone-walled enclosure located just off the ridge. It seems most likely to relate to herders using this ridge.	Low / GPB
1868	S31 18 17.1 E26 17 03.4	A light scatter of LSA artefacts on hornfels were seen on the slope just below the summit ridge of this hill.	Very low / GPC
		No photograph.	1
1869	S31 18 17.7	A small indeterminate stone feature likely related	Very low / GPC

1870	S31 18 18.1 E26 17 02.7	A stone-walled enclosure measuring 13 m by 9 m and located on a level area below the ridge. It is likely a kraal. Some fragments of glass were seen in the area.	Low / GPB
1871	S31 18 16.5 E26 17 02.2	This is a very small rock shelter with a tiny section of stone-walling in it. Given he location, this could easily be related to the ABW.	Very low / GPC



1875	S31 16 33.4 E26 15 04.0	This is a rock shelter with a short section of stone walling in it.	Low / GPB
1876	S31 16 34.5 E26 15 03.0	This is a rock shelter with a 6 m long section of stone walling in it.	Low / GPB
1877	S31 16 18.9 E26 15 25.4	This is a stone house ruin built with dressed sandstone blocks. It has largely collapsed and it is	Medium / GPA





1881	S31 14 53.8 E26 13 44.7	This farm complex contains various elements of heritage including some likely 19 th century buildings, a traditional rondawel, a tree-line access road, and a likely early-mid-20 th century house (this house pre-dates the 1945 aerial photograph). Aerial photography shows that the isolated house 1 km southwest of the farmstead was built between 1945 and 1959. Several additional structures have been added to the werf after 1959.	High
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1882	S31 14 19.5 E26 13 25.4	This is an old stone-walled dam.	Low	
No photograph.				
1000	S31 14 44.0	Three ruined buildings were seen here but were	Madium (CDA	
1883	E26 13 48.9	not examined in detail. Two seem from aerial photography to be the remains of rondawels.	Medium / GPA	



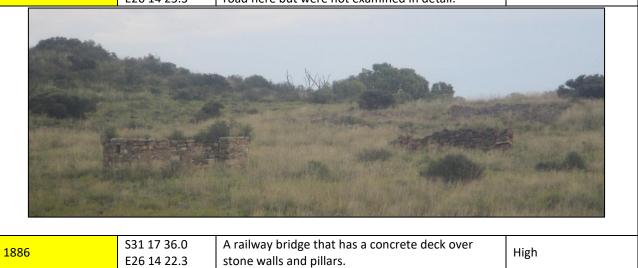
1884	S31 14 48.0 E26 13 51.4	Two rondawels built of stone and white-washed occurred behind the farm complex at waypoint 1881 and were probably workers dwellings in the past. They have thatch roofs. One has started collapsing. They are not obviously visible on the 1945 aerial photography but may still have been present. The newer rectangular houses are definitely younger than 1945.	Low
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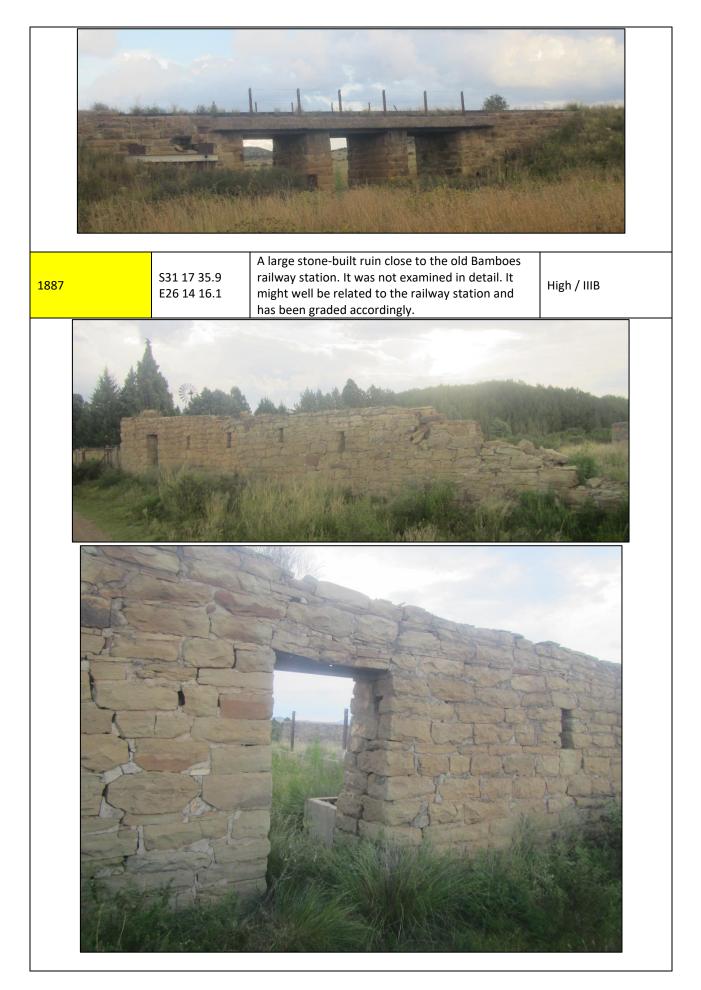
1885

S31 17 33.6Ruined buildings were seen on both sides of theE26 14 25.3road here but were not examined in detail.

Medium / GPA



125



1888	S31 17 36.7 E26 14 15.9	This is the remains of the Bamboes railway station. A large tree in the middle of the railway shows that it has been disused for some time already.	Medium / GPA
		A Past A	
1889	S31 20 36.6 E26 22 11.5	A fairly widespread but low density MSA scatter was located across the crest of a grassy hill. Waypoint 1890 is part of the same scatter.	Low / GPB
1890	S31 20 37.9 E26 22 09.5	Another part of the MSA scatter described under waypoint 1879. Two small bifaces and a large blade were seen in this area (scales in cm). The bifaces could relate the so-called Fauresmith period which occurs at the very beginning of the MSA.	Low / GPB

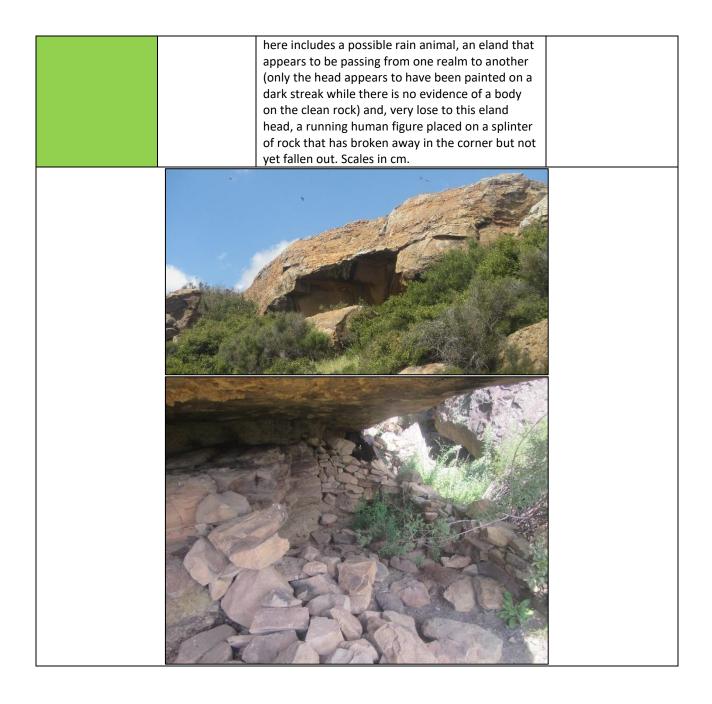
1891	S31 20 41.7 E26 21 57.8	This is a rock shelter which has been walled by standing slabs of rock on end. Some of them have fallen over. The enclosed space is about 5 m by 2 m.	Low / GPB
1892	S31 20 43.2 E26 21 56.0	This is one of a line of standing stones that lie along an old fence line.	Low / GPB

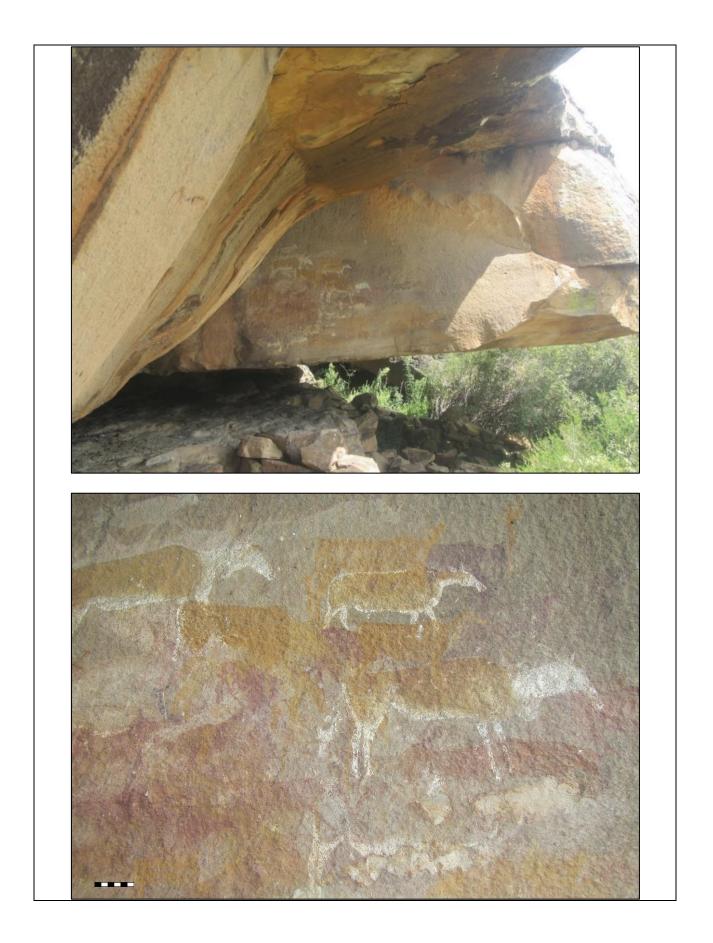
1893	S31 20 43.1 E26 21 55.6	A number of rocks have been placed in a row in this location among some boulders but their function is not obviously evident.	Very low / GPC
1894	S31 20 45.1 E26 21 51.3	This is a long dam wall which has been breached. It must have breached a long time ago because the natural vegetation has recovered over most of the area behind the wall.	Low / GPB
1895	S31 20 41.7 E26 21 47.7	This is a point along the northern side of a walled field. Waypoint 1899 lies on the opposite side.	Low / GPB
1896	S31 20 40.3	A stone and mud mortar circular structure with a	Low / GPB

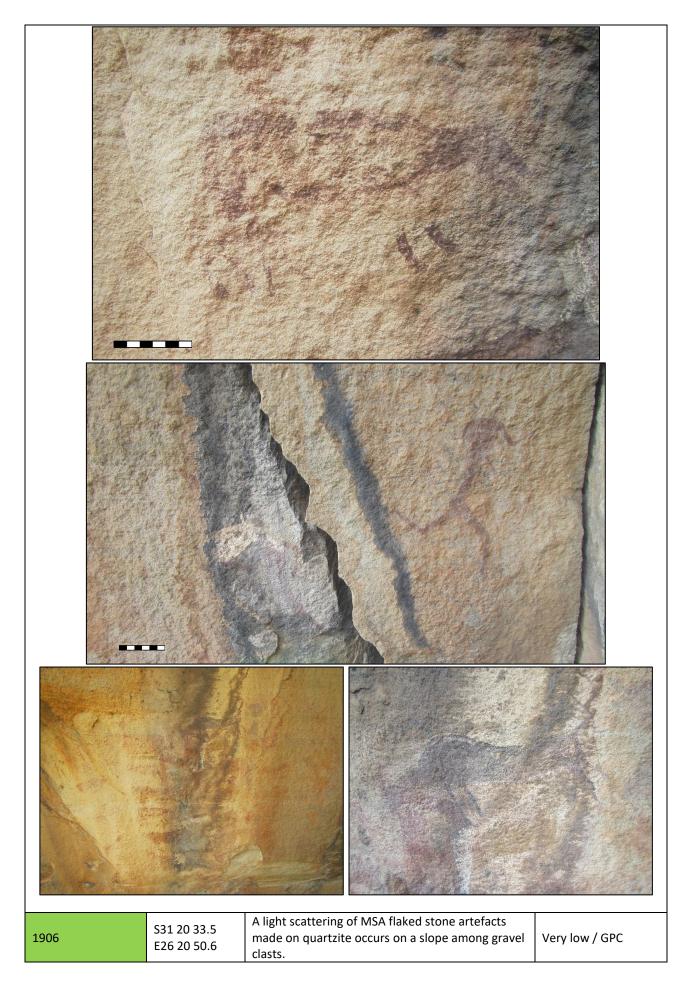
1897	S31 20 39.6 E26 21 47.3	This is a rectangular ruin of 3 m by 7 m and built with stones and mud mortar.	Low / GPB
1898	S31 20 39.1 E26 21 47.2	This was an indeterminate small stone feature.	Very low / GPC
		No photograph.	
1899	S31 20 41.0 E26 21 40.7	This is a point along the southern side of a walled field. Waypoint 1895 lies on the opposite side. The walling is far less well-preserved in this location than is the case at waypoint 1895.	Low / GPB

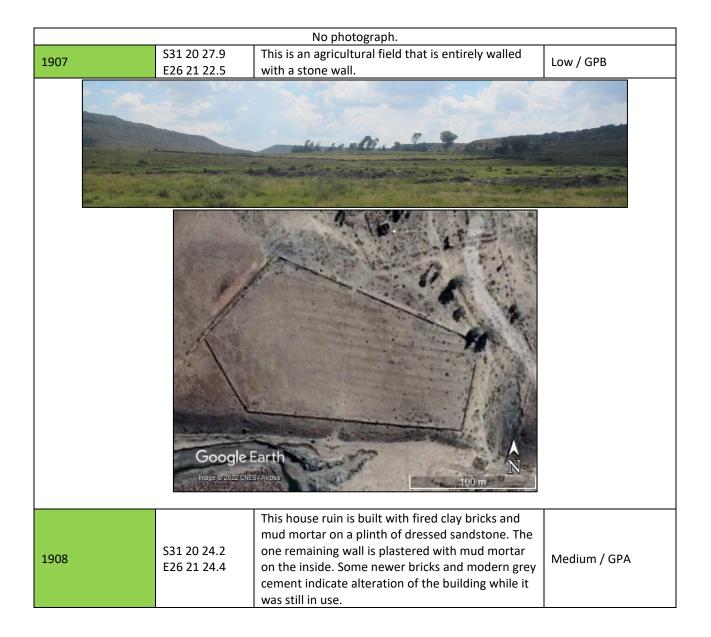
1900	S31 20 39.2 E26 21 33.3	This is a historical fence line that makes use of elongated stone slabs for fence poles. They remain in use.	Low
1901	S31 20 56.5 E26 21 04.2	This small rock shelter has a short section of stone walling in it. There is also a light scattering of LSA stone artefacts in hornfels on the talus slope of the shelter.	Very low / GPC
1902	S31 20 58.4 E26 21 02.6	A small rock shelter with a few stones packed on top of a boulder under the overhang to increase the shelter afforded by the boulder. A few pieces of green glass were found here.	Very low / GPC

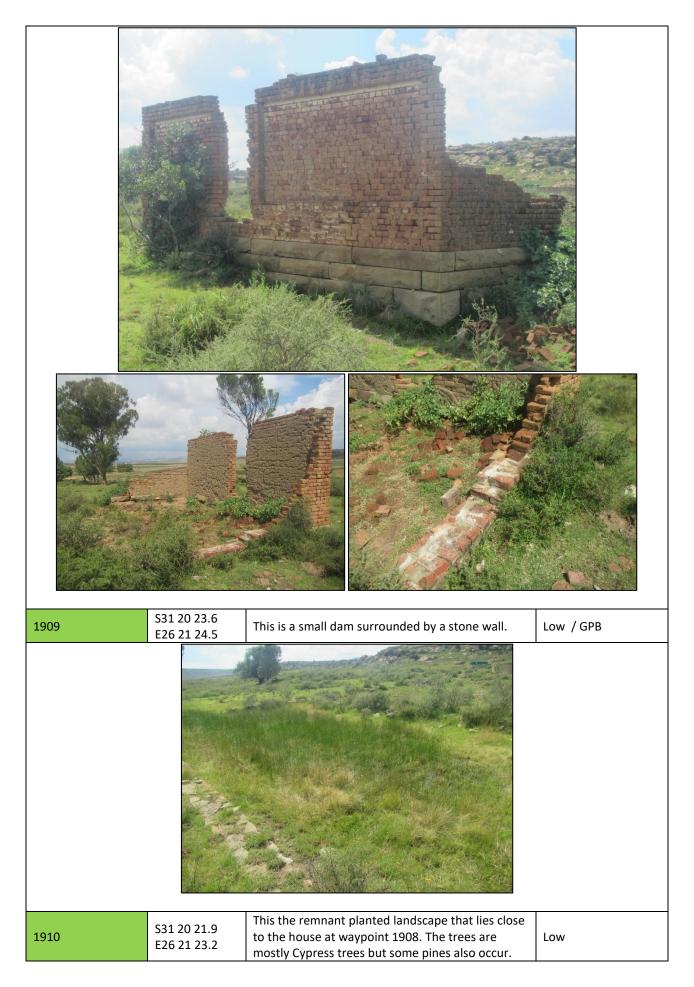
1903	S31 20 56.8 E26 20 43.6	A small rock shelter with a section of walling inside it that would have enclosed a space about 2 m across.	Very low / GPC
1904	S31 20 30.3 E26 20 44.5	An isolated standing stone slab which seems very unlikely to be a grave given its location on a slope. No evidence for a fence line was seen but this remains the most likely interpretation.	Very low / GPC
1905	S31 20 34.5 E26 20 46.7	This is a large rock shelter that contains some stone walling in its lower, right-hand side (facing in) under a large roof. There are rock paintings on two sides of the higher, more exposed part of the shelter. To the right, on a vertical wall, there is a large frieze of eland in yellow, white and red. More paintings occur on the very steeply overhanging rear wall of the shelter. The imagery	High / IIIA





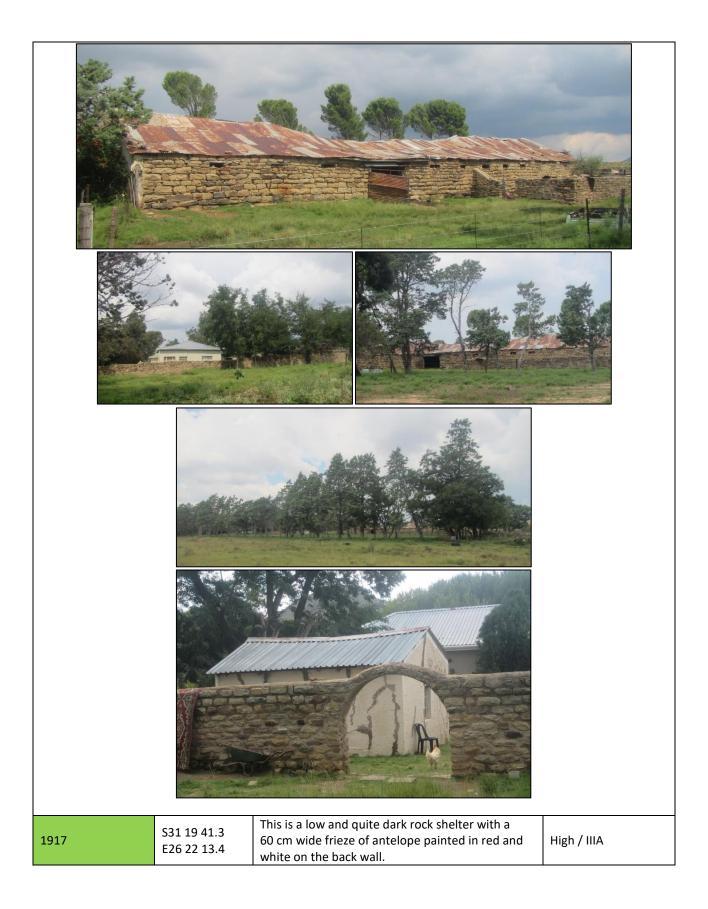


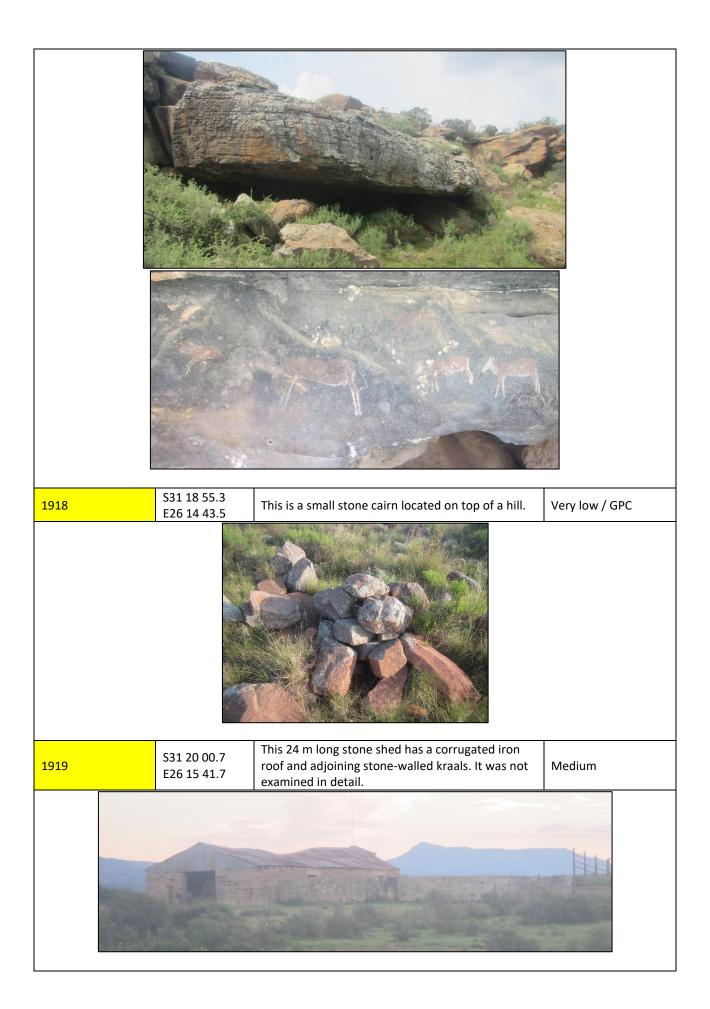




1911	S31 20 22.2 E26 21 26.5	This is a dam whose wall is lined with stones. Although intact and filled with water, it must be heavily silted up as its entire surface has reeds present.	Low
1912	S31 20 22.5 E26 21 28.2	This is a stone feature measuring 3 m by 7 m and was probably a farm outbuilding.	Low / GPB
1913	S31 20 17.8 E26 21 27.8	This is a cluster of five stone features of varying shape and size but with a maximum dimension of 5 m. The possibility of their being graves was considered on site but dismissed on the grounds of size and general appearance of the site.	Very low / GPC

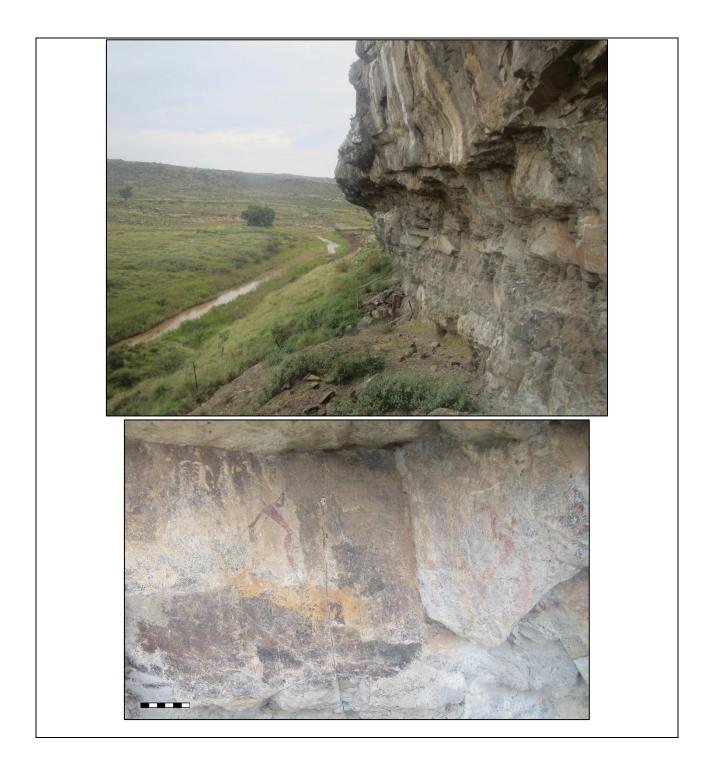
1914	S31 20 15.5 E26 21 31.6	This is a small rock shelter with a stone wall inside enclosing a space measuring 1 m by 5 m.	Low / GPB	
1915	S31 19 53.9 E26 21 45.3	A rock shelter with LSA stone artefacts made on hornfels present on the talus slope.	Very low / GPC	
		No photograph.		
	S31 20 14.7	This is a farm complex containing a number of historical features. Most notable is a 40 m long historical stone shed with a corrugated iron roof. It is evident that some of the internal roof structure is collapsing. There are stone-walled		



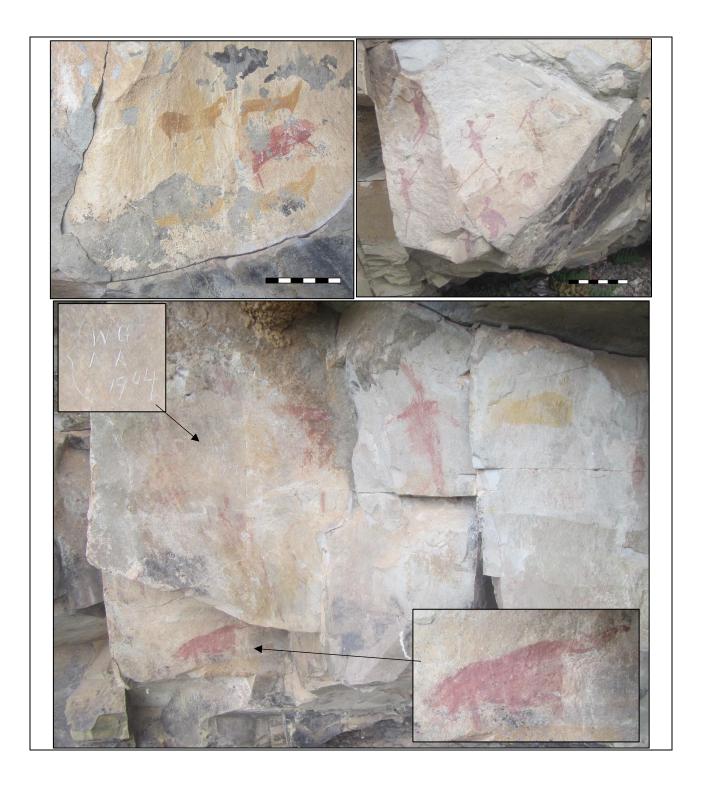


1920	S31 20 18.9 E26 20 04.7	This is a historical shed within a farm complex. It was not examined in detail.	Medium
1921	S31 17 54.9 E26 20 56.1	A complex of archaeological materials occurred among some sandstone boulders on a slope above a river. An area between the boulders had an arc- shaped stone wall enclosing the space, a rock shelter had a wall inside it and an extensive scatter of freshwater mussel shell (<i>Unio caffer</i>) occurred through the area. The site was not examined in detail as it lies just outside the study area.	Medium / GPA

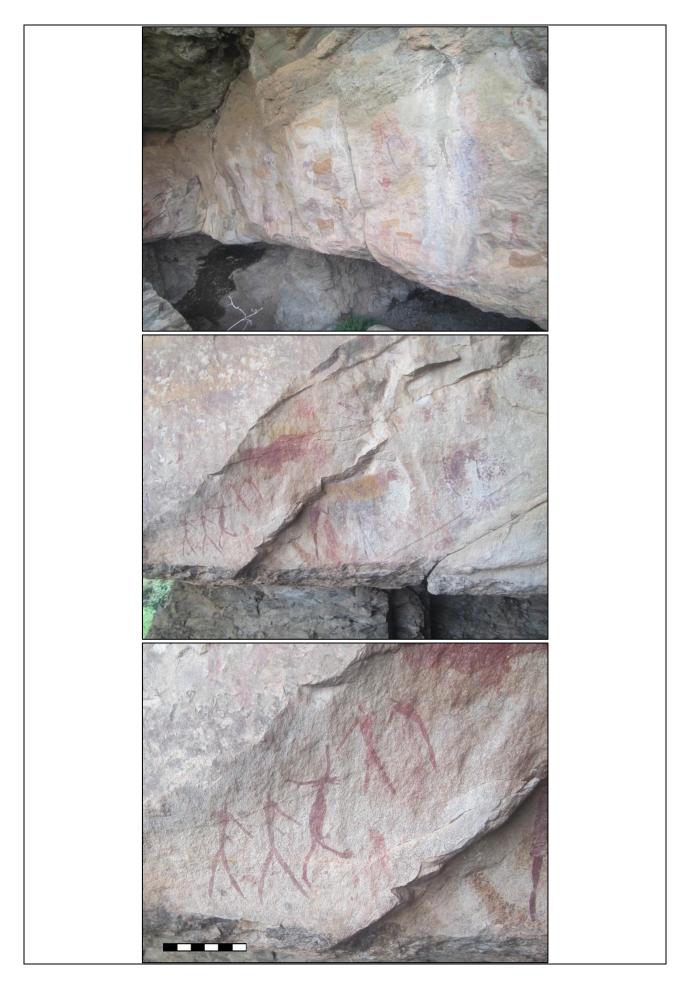




1923	S31 17 42.8 E26 20 52.9	Many paintings occur between waypoints 1923 and 1924. A selection of them are illustrated here	
1924	S31 17 42.2 E26 20 52.3	with scales in cm. They include a panel of four yellow and one red animal, a panel of human figures in various positions and with very thin legs, a panel with various images and patches of colour in red, yellow and black, one of which might be a rain animal and a panel of four small yellow and white antelope. An inscription of "W G A A 1904" occurs on one of the panels. Elsewhere in this site are further human figures, eland, and some (presumably) stylised humans that appear as crosses. There is also a small panel with graffiti that includes PJC 200_ (last digit is smudged), Bobby 1977 and W. Steyn 11-3-1906.	High / IIIA

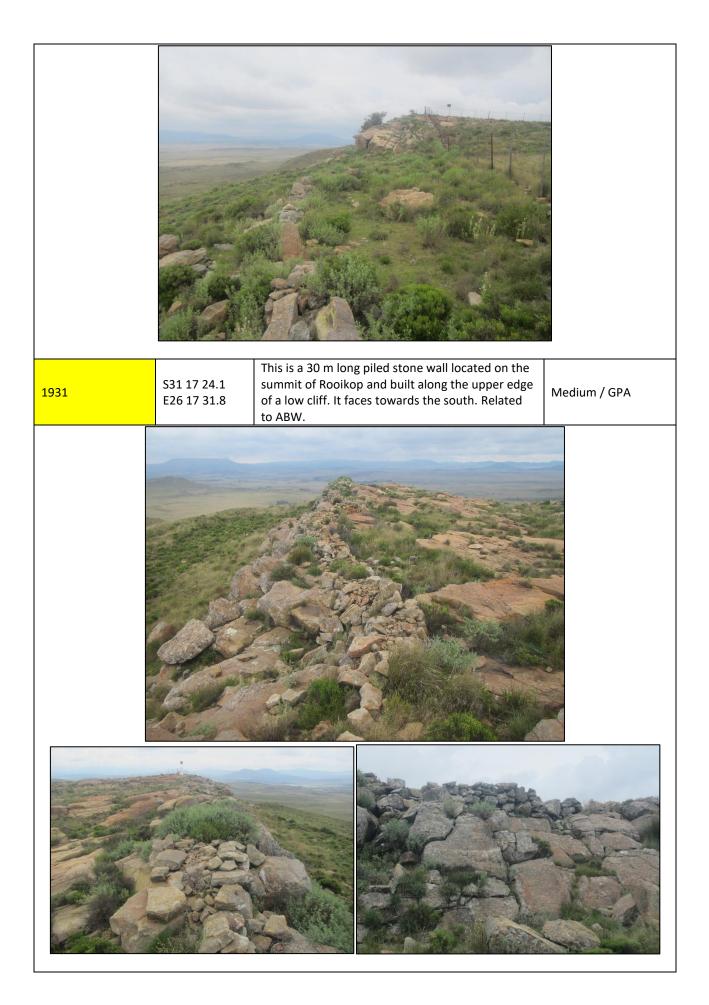


1925	S31 17 41.8 E26 20 51.7	This approximately 10 m long section of the cliff has the most paintings on it and stretches	
1926	S31 17 41.5 E26 20 51.5	between waypoints 1925 and 1926. At the north- western end there is a small rock shelter which is where the greatest density of paintings occurs. This section of the cliff contains many human and animal images with the former all in red and the latter in red, white and yellow. There is also one small panel with less formal painting that has two animals and a human figure holding a bow and arrow. These may be 'crayon drawings', literally drawn onto the rock using a piece of ochre.	High / IIIA



1927	S31 18 08.4 E26 20 04.5	This is an informal farm graveyard containing sixteen graves. The nearest one is located within 1 m of the edge of the adjacent farm road. All graves have stone mounds but one of them included a small metal plaque.	High / IIIA
		An 8 m by 4 m stone-walled ruin lies adjacent to a	
1928	S31 17 39.2 E26 18 50.8	farm fence. A small portion stands about 1 m high, but the rest is only visible in the grass.	Low / GPB

1929	S31 17 36.6 E26 18 45.2	This is a 3 m by 3 m stone-walled structure that must have been a house. It has a door opening towards the northeast. Most walls are standing more than a meter high and the two skins with rubble fill construction technique is evident.	Low / GPB
1930	S31 17 23.1 E26 17 34.3	This is a 30 m long piled stone wall located on the summit of Rooikop. It faces towards the southeast. Related to ABW.	Medium / GPA



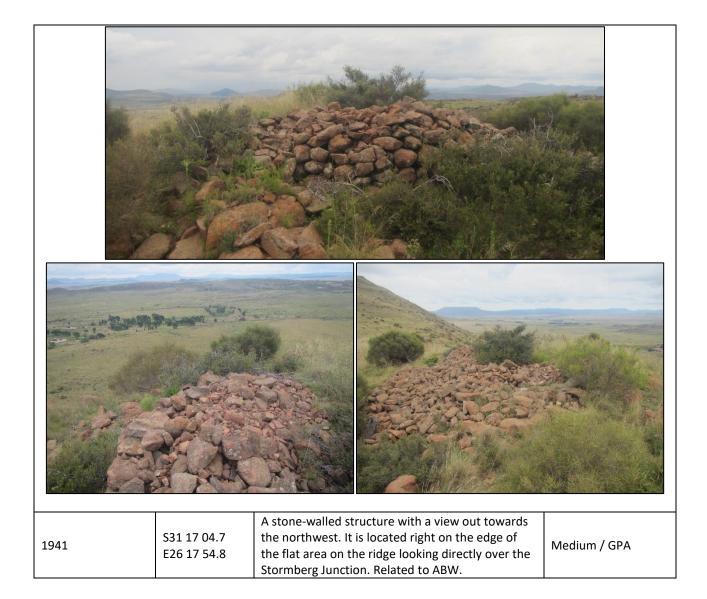
1932	S31 17 23.7 E26 17 31.3	This is a 15 m long piled stone wall located on the south-western part of the summit of Rooikop. It faces towards the northwest. Related to ABW.	Medium / GPA
1933	S31 17 23.9 E26 17 31.1	A light scatter of LSA flaked stone artefacts on hornfels occurs on the summit of Rooikop.	Very low / GPC
1934	S31 17 35.6 E26 17 23.0	No photograph. This site lies towards the southwest on a small subsidiary summit of Rooikop. The entire summit is walled with a piled stone wall that encloses an area of 12 m by 25 m. Related to ABW.	Medium / GPA

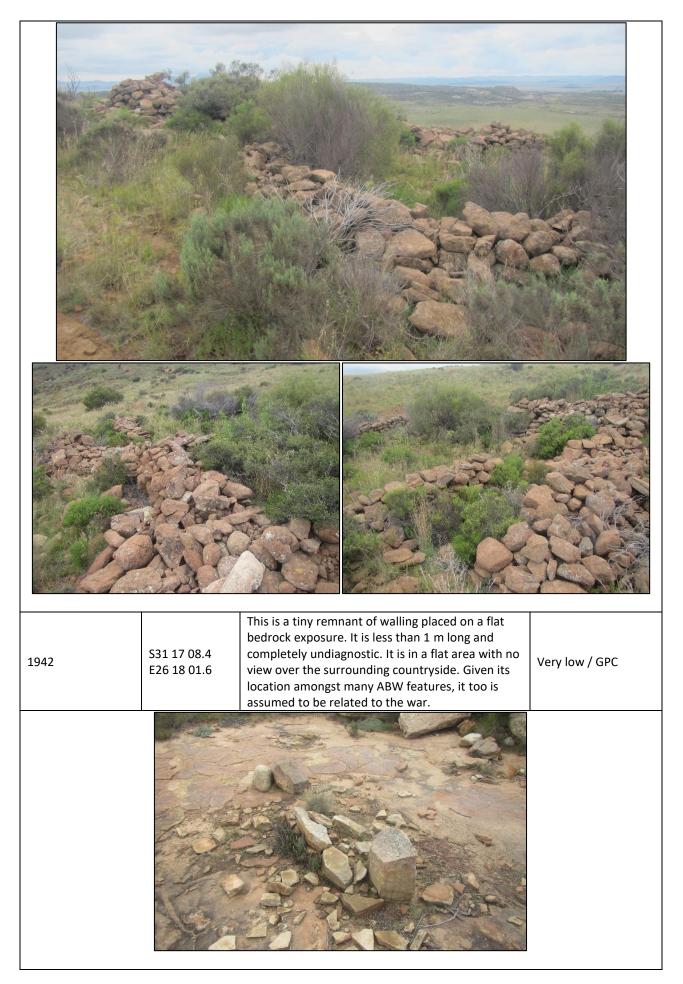
1935	S31 17 38.2 E26 17 20.4	This site is located on the furthest southwest high point along the summit ridge of Rooikop. It is a circular fort of 3 m diameter made from dolerite cobbles. It is placed in such a way as to have a 300 degree view extending from the north-northwest right round to the northeast. Related to ABW.	High / IIIB

1936	S31 17 22.9 E26 17 32.8	Just northeast of the summit beacon of Rooikop is a now demolished 8 m diameter Boer blockhouse. It may have been deliberately demolished and manifests as a large circular pile of rocks but with the lowermost remnants of the walls visible. On the western side there is a section of walling standing to about 1 m height and towards the northwest a small straight wall extends out from the blockhouse. Related to ABW.	High / IIIB

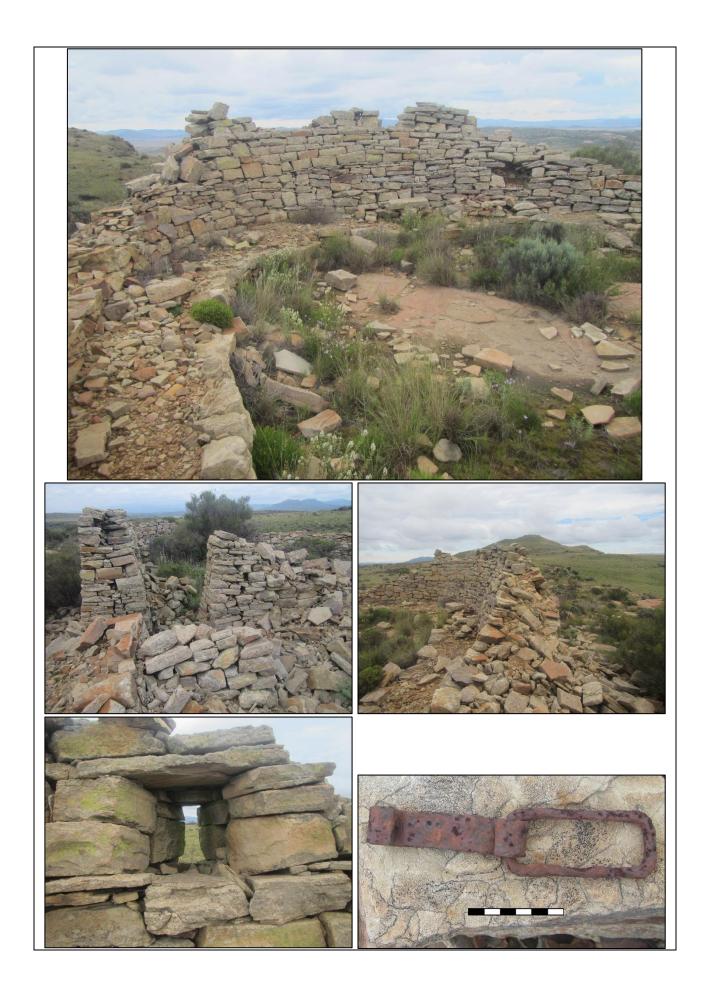
1937	S31 17 22.9 E26 17 33.4	This is a 3 m by 4 m structure built in a flat area with minimal view of the surrounding landscape. It may have served a residential function for soldiers stationed on Rooikop. Related to ABW.	Medium / GPA
1938	S31 17 22.1 E26 17 33.9	This is a 15 m long piled stone wall located on the northern part of the summit of Rooikop. It faces towards the north. Related to ABW.	Medium / GPA

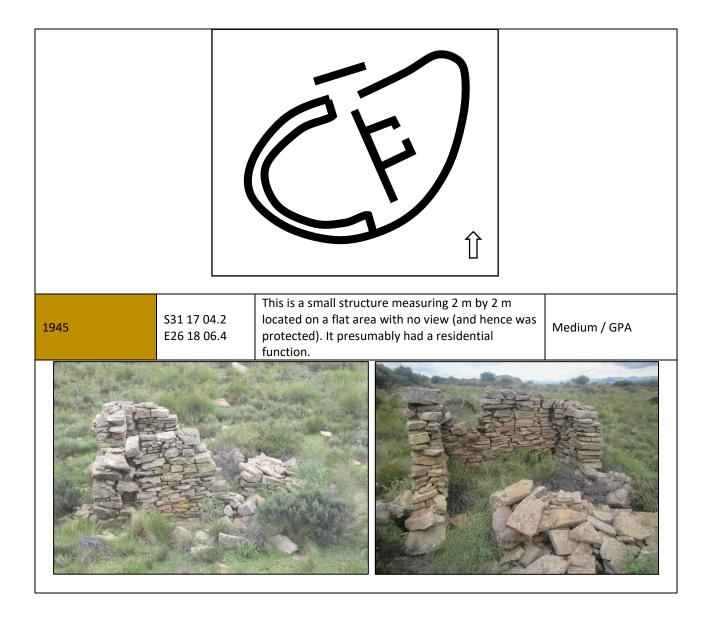
1939	S31 17 22.3 E26 17 34.6	This is a 6 m long piled stone wall located on the north-eastern part of the summit of Rooikop. It faces towards the east and has been built between natural outcropping rocks. Related to ABW.	Medium / GPA
1940	S31 17 05.0 E26 17 50.7	This is a badly collapsed structure that looks like it was a circular fort of about 3 m diameter. In one area it is evident that the structure had a thick wall with two skins of cobbles and a thick rubble fill. It is located right on the edge of the flat area on the ridge looking directly over the Stormberg Junction. Related to ABW.	High / IIIB





1943	S31 17 08.5 E26 18 01.2	This is a stone-walled structure of 2 m by 4 m that is in a flat area with no view over the surrounding countryside (and hence was protected) and presumably had a residential function for the ABW.	Medium / GPA
1944	S31 17 06.1 E26 18 04.4	This is another ABW Boer blockhouse. It is a peculiar shape and is divided into two rooms by a central wall. The eastern one has a small enclosure inside it, while the western one has a 'bench' all around the inside of the main wall on which to stand while making use of the loopholes. The wall is a gravity wall that gets fatter towards the base. The maximum length of the structure is 21 m with the breadth at 90 degrees to the length being 14 m to the wall outside the entrance. Unfortunately, much of the upper walls has been demolished or collapsed over time. The blockhouse is on the north-western edge of the ridge and looks directly out over the Stormberg Junction to the northwest.	High / IIIA





1946	S31 17 03.9 E26 18 08.0	This is a large stone-walled structure measuring 23 m by 15 m. It may have been a barracks or store of some sort. It has a large enclosure as well as two smaller ones. The structure is on a flat area up against a low scarp on the summit ridge of the Rooikop mountain. Assumed to relate to the ABW.	High - IIIB
		f Ω	
1947	S31 17 02.1 E26 18 07.7	This is the remains of a circular ABW fort of about 8 m diameter. It has an entrance facing towards the southeast with a protective straight wall in front of the opening.	High / IIIB

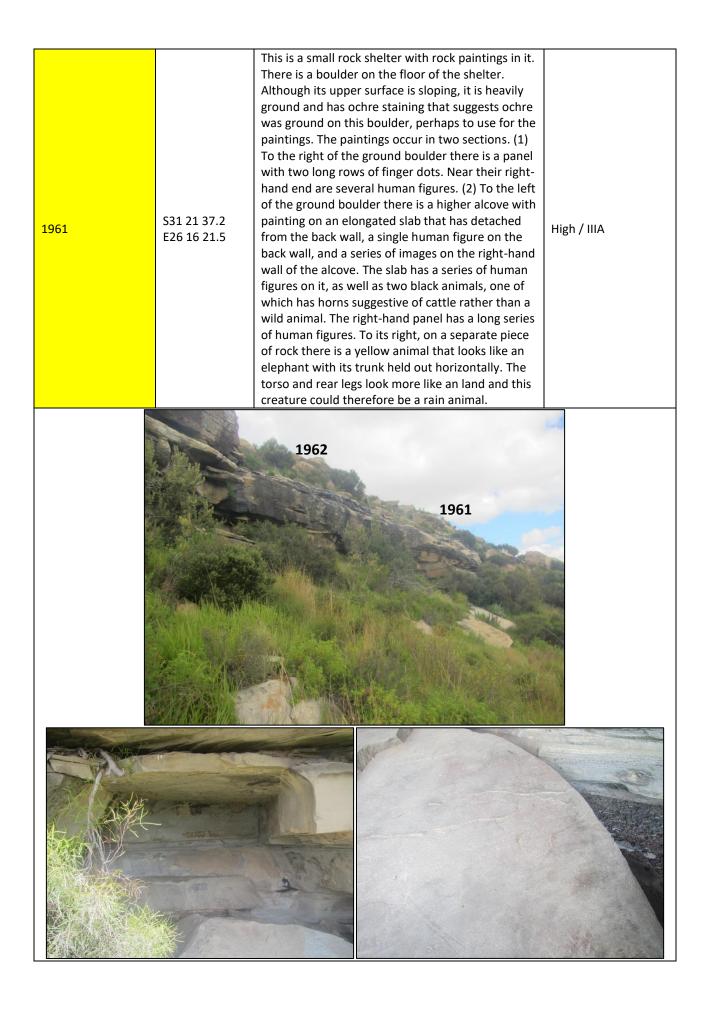
1948	S31 16 57.0 E26 18 11.5	This stone-walled structure is badly collapsed but appears to have been an ABW fort of about 4 m diameter. Some fragments of a tin can were found alongside it. It lies on the northern edge of the Rooikop mountain and looks out towards the north.	Medium / GPA
1949	S31 17 04.4 E26 18 10.5	Located just to the east of waypoint 1946, this is a structure of 3 m by 4 m with a door facing towards the west. By its location it is assumed to relate to the ABW.	Medium / GPA
1949a	S31 17 05.4 E26 18 11.0	This is a scatter of black glass located above the low scarp behind the waypoint 1949 structure and presumably related to it. No photograph.	Very low / GPC

1950	S31 17 01.4 E26 18 17.3	This is an ABW Boer blockhouse that was built as a seven-sided structure with an entrance facing towards the southwest. A short straight wall lies just inside the entrance. It is located on the northern part of the Rooikop ridge but is on a flat area a little back from the edge such that it does not have a good view of the surrounding landscape.	High / IIIB

1951	S31 17 11.7 E26 18 16.3	This is a six-sided stone-walled structure located much further back on the Rooikop mountain but exactly on the highest part of the ridge. No door is evident, but this may be due to preservation. Some coal, ceramic and bone fragments were seen outside the structure. Related to ABW.	High / IIIB
1952	S31 19 47.8 E26 20 44.7	An ephemeral scattering of MSA artefacts on an orange-patinated rock were found in a denuded area at the foot of a hill.	Very low / GPC
1953	S31 19 44.0 E26 21 07.8	This rock shelter has a very small piece of stone walling in it and on the talus slope a piece of iron potjie and some LSA artefacts in hornfels were seen.	Very low / GPC

1954	S31 19 55.0 E26 20 51.2	This is a small rock shelter with some walling in it. The total area contained by the walling is about 5 m long and 1 m wide.	Very low / GPC
1955	S31 19 57.4 E26 20 50.1	This is a very shallow rock shelter which had some LSA stone artefacts in hornfels scattered over its talus slope.	Very low / GPC
1956	S31 23 12.5 E26 16 04.2	This is a rock shelter which had some LSA stone artefacts in hornfels scattered over its talus slope No photograph.	Very low / GPC

1957	S31 22 09.2 E26 15 17.3	This is a historical stone-walled shed with a corrugated iron roof. A section recently collapsed due to the heavy rain and it is being rebuilt using mud mortar.	Medium
1958	S31 22 15.6 E26 15 29.8	This isolated sandstone slab faces approximately east and might well be a grave and is graded accordingly. It is very close to the edge of a deep erosion gully. No sign of an old fence line was	High / IIIA
		visible here.	
1959	S31 22 09.7 E26 15 36.0	visible here.	Low / GPB
1959		visible here.	Low / GPB



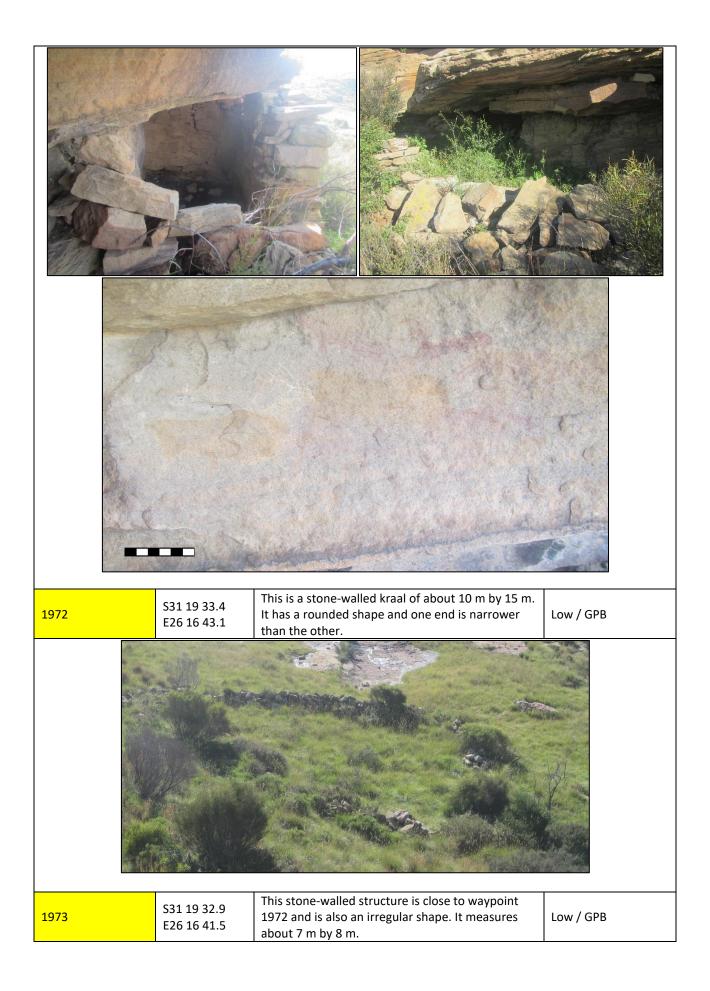


1962	S31 21 36.9 E26 16 22.1	This is a small rock shelter with very faded paintings on its back wall. The imagery is difficult to decipher due to the poor preservation. No photograph.	Low / GPB
1963	S31 21 33.3 E26 16 24.9	This stone-walled structure is heavily overgrown and its overall form and size could thus not be determined. Its estimated size is about 12 m by 15 m. It is an agricultural structure, perhaps a kraal, and has an opening facing towards the northeast.	Low / GPB
1964	S31 21 30.9 E26 16 32.7	This site lies on a ledge that occurs midway up a cliff. There are many small shelters along the ledge but this one has a wall on one side of it. Above the wall is a single painted animal figure that looks like a feline with a very long tail. The animal is in yellow but has a red-painted eye and mouth (scale in cm).	High / IIIA
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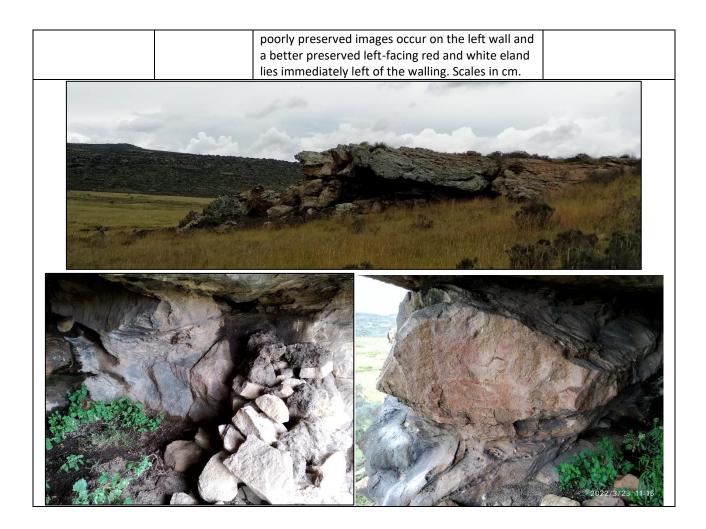
1965	S31 21 31.0 E26 16 33.4	This is another spot along the ledge mentioned under waypoint 1964. A small section of walling has been built against the cliff, almost like a windbreak, using flat slabs.	Low / GPB
1966	S31 21 31.5 E26 16 34.3	This is another spot along the ledge mentioned under waypoint 1964. A small section of walling has been built against the cliff.	Low / GPB
1967	S31 21 39.2 E26 16 34.9	In this area a low stone wall had been built along the upper edge of a low cliff, presumably either to	Low / GPB

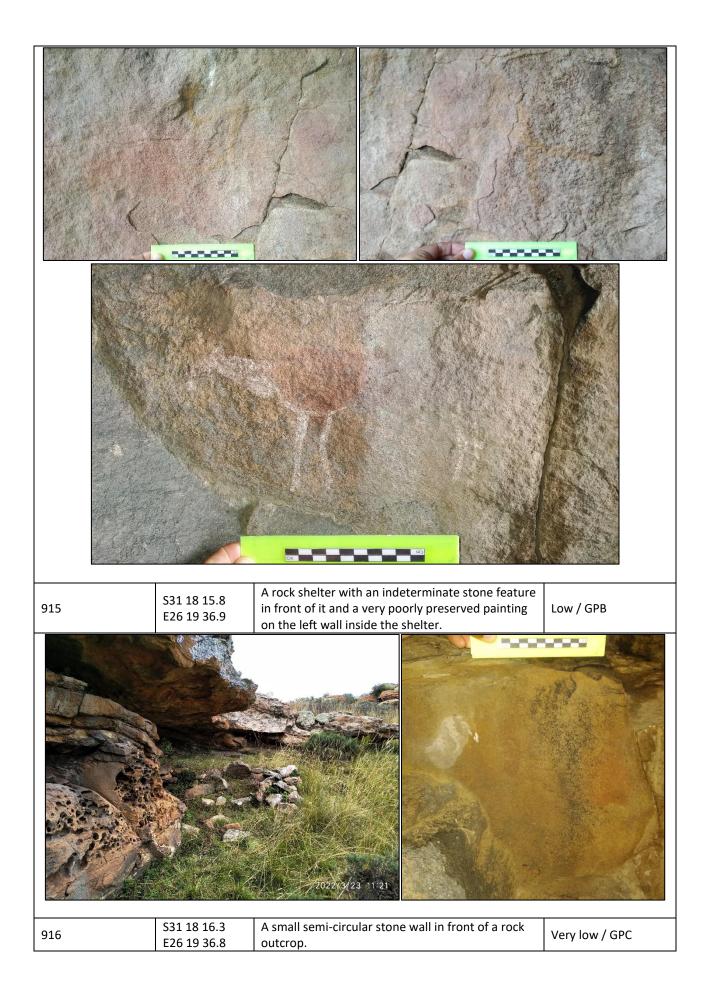
	make the cliff less easy for animals to climb or to
	stop them descending it from the land above.
1968 S31 22 16.5 E26 15 29.2	This is an ephemeral scatter of MSA artefacts on quartzite and a pale rock. It has been revealed by erosion (scale in cm).
1969 S31 22 16.6 E26 15 23.9	This is a large dam built with a large earth wall and a concrete and stone spillway. There are also other stone walls below the spillway which are probably earlier water-related infrastructure. An old cement mixer stands alongside the dam wall.Low
1970 S31 20 36.5 E26 15 26.0	This is an old stone-built farm outbuilding thatseems to be part shed and part residential. Itsroof if of corrugated iron. The building was not

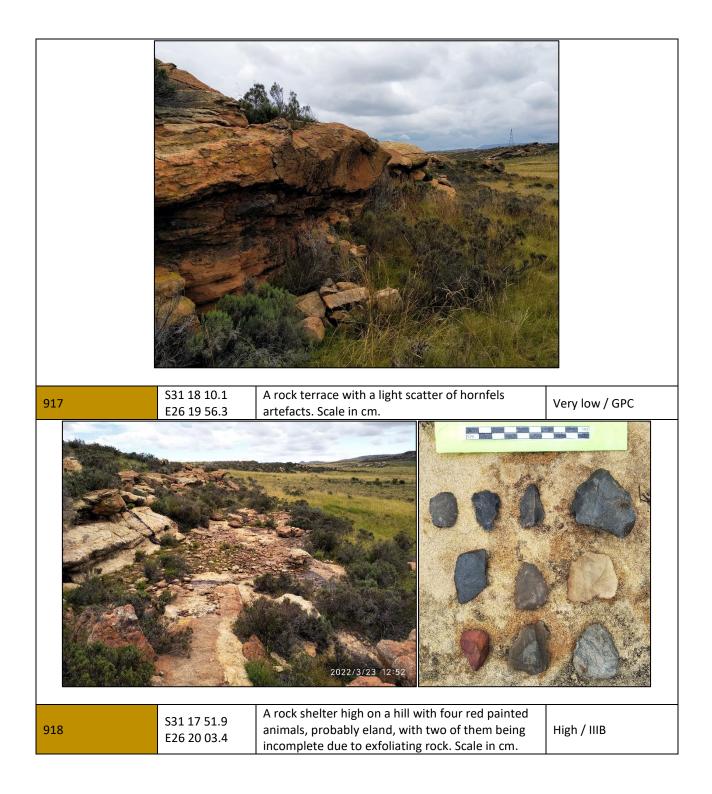
		examined in detail and the rest of this complex was not visited.	
1971	S31 19 34.0 E26 16 44.6	This rock shelter has two enclosures built into it. One of them has a wall extending to the roof and it has been built with stones and mud mortar and is plastered internally. The second enclosure is a lower wall and sits to the right of the first (looking in). On the rear wall of the shelter there is a panel of rock art with three eland in yellow (one of which has white details preserved) and one in red. The paintings are quite poorly preserved. Scale in cm.	High / IIIB

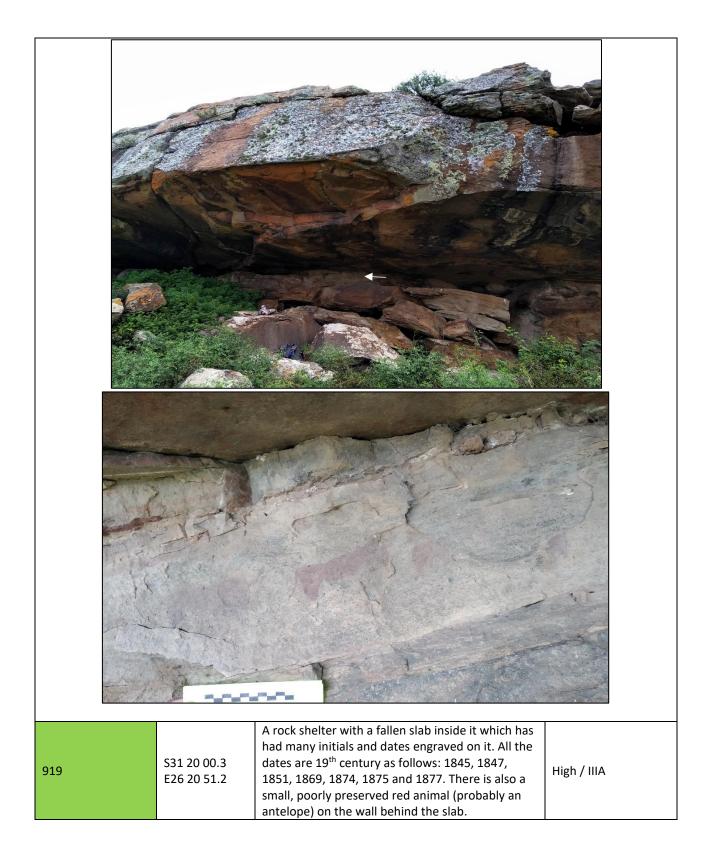


1974	S31 19 34.1 E26 16 39.0	This is an old fence line that has both standing stones for fence poles and also stones packed along what would have been the base of the fence.	Very low / GPC
913	S31 18 14.5 E26 19 37.9	A shallow rock shelter with stone walling in front of it and a single small, poorly preserved red animal painting.	Low / GPB
			2022/3/23 11501
914	S31 18 15.7 E26 19 37.8	A rock shelter with a small section of stone walling and some rock paintings. Some indeterminate,	High / IIIB









920	S31 17 15.8 E26 15 56.8	A graveyard not visited in the field but identified from maps and aerial photography.	High / IIIA
921	S31 19 50.7 E26 15 05.9	A graveyard not visited in the field but identified from maps and aerial photography.	High / IIIA
922	S31 19 58.4 E26 14 55.5	A kraal not visited in the field but identified from maps and aerial photography. Looks very well preserved.	High / IIIB
923	S31 15 26.0 E26 13 03.6	A kraal not visited in the field but identified from maps and aerial photography. Looks very well preserved.	High / IIIB
924	S31 21 06.5 E26 14 53.0	A farm complex not visited in the field but identified from maps and aerial photography. Incudes buildings and a kraal.	High / IIIB
925	S31 18 02.7 E26 13 35.2	A kraal not visited in the field but identified from maps and aerial photography. Looks very well preserved.	High / IIIB

926	S31 18 46.8 E26 15 24.6	A farm complex not visited in the field but identified from maps and aerial photography. Incudes buildings and a kraal.	High / IIIB
927	S31 17 31.2 E26 12 13.8	A kraal not visited in the field but identified from maps and aerial photography.	Medium / GPA
928	S31 20 55.6 E26 18 20.4	A farm complex not visited in the field but identified from maps and aerial photography.	Medium / GPA
929	S31 19 06.3 E26 14 00.0	A farm complex not visited in the field but identified from maps and aerial photography. Incudes buildings and a kraal.	High / IIIB
930	S31 17 38.0 E26 14 13.0	A ruin not visited in the field but identified from maps and aerial photography.	Medium / GPA
931	S31 17 39.2 E26 14 12.8	A structure not visited in the field but identified from maps and aerial photography.	High / IIIB